

Items of Interest – E-1 Box 27 Jan-Dec 1848
will be found on pages 420-422.

RG104 Entry 1

Box 27

January 1, 1848 – December 31, 1848
General Correspondence

Documents are in rough chronological order but are not separated by Branch Mint facility or subject. Blank sheets and routine endorsements have been omitted. Annotations and addenda sheets have been digitized as they appear in the originals.

This series was assembled at a later date and its contents were likely edited or reorganized multiple times.

Philadelphia Jan 31. 1848.

Sir,

I have the honor to acknowledge the receipt of your communication of this date, apprizing me, that I had been designated by the President of the United States as one of the Commissioners to attend the next annual meeting at the Mint.

I will entirely suit my convenience to accept the appointment, and to attend at the Mint at the time specified by you.

I am, Sir,

with the greatest respect,

Your faithful servant,

Rebby Duglesson

W. R. M. Patterson,
Director of the Mint,

W. R.

Minist of the United States

Philadelphia, Jan Jan 31, 1848.

Sir,

I have the honor to transmit to you the enclosed communications, from the Secretary of the Treasury, stating that you have been designated by the President of the United States, as one of the Commissioners to attend the next Annual Assay at the Mint, which is to be held on Monday, the ¹⁴~~15~~th proximo, at 9 o'clock, (the date being a mistake.)

I pray you to inform me whether, (as I sincerely hope,) it will suit your convenience to accept this appointment; and if it be so, I beg that you will let me know, on your arrival at Philadelphia, when I may wait upon you. Let me hope that your coming away will be later than Saturday.

I send herewith a copy of the laws regarding the Mint, and a small pamphlet, which I have explained the procedure of assaying printed.

It may be proper to state that your expenses will be paid.

Very respectfully,

Your faithful servant,

R. M. T.

Sir.

Sir,

Prof. E. A. Horsford,

Harvard University,

Cambridge, Mass.

Treasury Department
January 29th 1848.

Sir,

In reply to your letter of the 21st Inst. I have to inform you that Professors Robert Dunglison of the Jefferson Medical College Philadelphia, James B. Rogers of the University of Pa. Philad. and E. M. Horsford of Harvard University, Cambridge, Mass. have been appointed to attend the annual assay at the Mint on the 7th proximo.

The letters of appointment are herewith transmitted to you.

Very respectfully

W^m C. Yancy

Acty. Secretary of the Treasury.

Dr. R. M. Patterson

Director of the Mint,

Philadelphia, Pa.

TREASURY OF THE UNITED STATES,

29 Jan'y 1847.

Sir:

Enclosed you will receive *One* Treasury Draft payable to your order. Please date and sign the accompanying receipt and return it to this office by the first mail, and cause the draft to be presented for payment without delay.

Very respectfully,

Your obedient servant,

WILLIAM SELDEN,

Treasurer of the United States.

James M. Snowden Esq

N. B.—The payee of a Treasury draft, when he endorses it, or, presenting it for payment, receipts it; should write his name thereon as it is written in the draft, or in the endorsement that assigns it to him—taking care to affix his official or representative style or title, if it be written in the draft or in said endorsement.

77

New Haven - Jan'y 27, 1848

Dear Sir -

Having a Scandinavian
 on Numismatology in the press, I am desirous
 of obtaining for it the latest information as
 to the mineral yield of our country in the
 precious metals, and the proceeds of different
 regions. I take the liberty of addressing you
 to request that you will allow one of your
 clerks to give me such facts as you may
 have at the mint. And I would also
 enquire whether you may have any recent
 publication that will give the yield of
 other countries in the different metals. A
 reply on these points would place under
 very great obligations

Yours Obedt. Servt.

James C. Dana

Robt. H. Patterson Esq. }

Mail N.Y. Jan. 28, 1848.

Sir,

I send enclosed the statement ~~to~~ which I promised in my letter of yesterday. It shows, in detail, the position of all the items of which the ^{un.}bullion fund is composed.

The first item, of \$13,423.81, due from the ordinary fund, is required to replace the loss by wastage in the bullion fund; and owing to the fraud committed by the Club in charge of the former of these funds, the amount in question cannot be paid, without an appropriation for the same.

~~I the project of passing through the next operation for change.~~ You will see that this is the value of \$133,228.55.

The assay piece, amounting to \$11,405.10 cannot be available till after the Annual Assay on the 7th of February.

You will see that of the \$748,133.73 which constitutes the available bullion fund, ~~you will observe that~~ \$543,255.68 is in coin in the hands of the Treasurer, and that \$204,878.05 is with the Muller & Refine and the Corner. ^{as in bank and in deposit with the Treasurer} ~~There the~~ ^{the} ~~specimens~~ ^{specimens} at all comparable with those of the past year, the amount of bullion ^{unwound} ~~in its~~ ^{in its} ~~amount~~

returned for the amount sent.

~~The latter amount~~ would be necessarily much greater. Should a large deposit be brought for coins, say of \$100,000, or it could not be promptly paid without such amount, being kept in coins in the hands of the Treasury. I think therefore that \$30,000 ought to be the minimum amount left in the Mint, if possible, except in a case of urgent necessity.

R. M. P.

Secy.

Copy

W. Clinton Young, Esq.
Acting Secy. of Treasury.

P.S. — I made a requisition on the Department, in the 22d inst., for \$2000, to pay the wages of workmen; and a draft for the amount has not yet been received. As the delay is unusual, some apprehensions are felt in the order. Enclose herewith for thus calling your attention to it.

Mette & Messrs Bal. of Gold	714.665	= \$13,296.10	
" " " Silver	21,942.750	25,533.38	
C. Coins " Gold	4,655.000	86,604.65	05
" " " Silver	6,698.325	7,794.42	
Gold Coins		378,322.50	
Silver do		164,933.18	
Gold Deposits in Vault	3982.193	74,087.31	
Silver do " do	6192.75	7,206.10	
Gold Coins res. for Assaying		11,285.00	
Silver do " " do		120.10	
		\$ 769,182.74	05

Cr of
United States Bullion Account
\$761,728.05

In gold coin \$283,659.51
" Silver coin 148,365.66
" gold bullion 259,814.43
" Silver bullion 56,264.64
To the debit of Profit &
Loss, to be received
from the ordinary fund) 13,623.81 761,728.05

January 22^d 1843

761,728.05
657.42
70.63

Wm. A. R. Phil. Jan. 27/48

Sir,

In answer to the inquiry made in your letter of yesterday, I think I can safely say, that with the present reduced coinage at the mint, we might, with a government deposit of \$300,000, and perhaps less, continue to pay the deposits without delay.

It was my desire to have presented with this letter, a statement showing the exact position of all the gold and silver now in the mint. I find, however, that this cannot be satisfactorily done, in time for the present mail.

Yrs

W. A. R. Phil. Jan. 27/48

Acting Secretary of the Treasury

Treasury Department
Jan - 26. 1848

Sir

Permit me to enquire whether the coinage at the Mint is such as to require you to keep on hand so large a sum on bullion account as \$5,000,000?

Under the present state of things it is doubtful whether the Treasury can spare more than \$2,000,000.

I take occasion to suggest that when an appointment is made of Clerk to the Treasurer of the Mint whether it would not be well to increase the penalty of his Bond to about \$20,000.

I am very Respectfully
Yours Obedt Servt

M. C. Gann
Act. Sec. of the Treasury.

D. D. M. Patterson
Director of the Mint
Philad^a

Mint of the United States.

Philadelphia, Jan. 26, 1848.

Sir, Gentlemen,

The box containing Hayti coins was delivered at the Mint this morning, with your letter of yesterday requesting that they should be "coined into money." I regret to state that we have found ourselves under the necessity of declining to receive these ^{Hayti} coins. We have found them to be more base, not reaching above 60 per cent of silver, and we have found also that the alloy is not of copper alone, but that it has other metals which ~~make the coins unfit to be coined and given to the difficulty of making them fit for coinage.~~ ^{and expense of their} They belong in fact to the class of base silver which should be given submitted to the processes used by the professional Refiners, before they ~~can be presented to~~ before the silver which they contain can be properly ^{presented} ~~presented~~ for coinage.

The box has been again placed in the hands of Adams & Co., to be returned to you.

R. M. D.

Do.

Sir

Wm. Meyer & Stucker,
New York C.

Cambridge Jan 25. 1848

James Ross Henderson

Dear Mr. S. May

Sir

Almeida me
has a bill for 27 Regs planchet, shipped
for Brig Michigan, from Boston, and
enclose B/Lading of the same -

Yours.

Very Resp^{ly}

Geo. W. Drayton

Southern Magnetic Telegraph.

The following communication was received at
this office, at 12 o'clock, 10 min. A.M.

Dated, Washington Aug 15 1848.

J. M. Patterson
Director of the Mint

Send by telegraph the
names of the persons rec-
ommended by you for com-
missioners of the Annual
Assay —

M. O. Young
Treasury Dept.

17/50

Copied

To the credit of
United States Bullion Account

		\$ 761,728.05
Due from Ordinary Fund		29,449
to balance Profit & Loss	\$ 13,623.81	
Adm. —		<u>\$ 761,757.54</u>
Melted & Refined a/c of Gold	\$ 13,296.10	
do a/c of Silver	<u>25,533.38</u>	38,829.48
Chief Coiners a/c of Gold	\$ 86,604.65	
do a/c of Silver	<u>7,794.42</u>	94,399.07
Gold Coinage	\$ 378,322.50	
Silver Coinage	<u>1,644,933.18</u>	\$ 843,255.68
Reserved Gold Coins	\$ 11,285.00	
Reserved Silver Coins	<u>12,010</u>	11,405.10
Gold Depositors	\$ 74,087.31	
Silver Depositors	<u>7,206.10</u>	81,293.41
		<u>63,5954.19</u>
		782,806.55

Due to Depositors:

Gold. \$ 18,310.45

Silver. 2,738.56

21,049.01

761,757.54 \$ 761,757.54

January 27, 1847.

CIRCULAR

To the Heads of Bureaus of the Treasury Department, (including the Superintendent of the Coast Survey;) the Treasurer and Assistant Treasurers of the United States; Directors, Superintendents, and Treasurers of Mints; Marshals; Registers and Receivers of Public Land Offices; Depositories of Public Money and Disbursing Agents; Collectors, Naval Officers, Surveyors, and Appraisers of the Customs; and Officers commanding Revenue Vessels.

TREASURY DEPARTMENT,

January 21, 1848.

Sir: You are requested to forward to this Department, with as little delay as possible, copies of any circular instructions addressed to you by the Secretary of the Treasury, of a date subsequent to the 4th March, 1845, and not comprehended in the list herewith transmitted.

Respectfully,

McCLINTOCK YOUNG,

Acting Secretary of the Treasury.

To *The Director of the Mint*
Philadelphia

List of Circular Instructions, issued by the Secretary of the Treasury, of a date subsequent to 4th March, 1845.

To Depositories of Public Money, -	1845, Mar.	Instructions, with forms.
To Officers of Revenue Marine, -		Regulations for the government of Engineers.
" " " -	18	On Dress of Officers.
" " " -	20	On Armament, &c. of Revenue Vessels.
To Register of Treasury, -	Apr. 1	In relation to Public Stock.
To Officers of the Customs, -	1	Decisions on Revenue Questions.
" " " -	10	On Drawback on Goods to Chihuahua and Santa Fe.
" " " -	15	On Appointment of Subordinates.
To Officers of Revenue Marine, -	15	Instructions on Armament of Revenue Vessels.
To Officers of Customs and others, -	16	Enquiries on Statistics.—First series of questions.
" " " -	May 15	Decisions on Revenue Questions.
To Public Officers, under direction of the Secretary, -	— June 13	On Retrenchment in Postage.
" " " -	20	On prompt rendition of Returns, &c.
To Register of Treasury, -	July 18	Instructions.—Transfer of Stocks.
To Officers of the Customs, -	29	On Intercourse with Texas.
To Officers of the Customs and U. S. Consuls, -	Aug. 20	On Verification of Invoices.

To Officers of the Customs, -	1845, Sept. 11	On Importations of Coffee from the Netherlands.
To Officers of the Customs & others, -	25	Enquiries on Statistics.—Second series of questions.
To Officers of the Customs, -	Oct. 3	Decision on Importations of Wool.
" " -	8	On Postage.—See Circular, 13 June, 1845.
" " -	9	On Storage of Goods.
" " -	Nov. 29	On Allowance to Fishing Vessels.
" " -	1846, Jan. 9	On Intercourse with Texas.
" " -	15	On Allowance for Leakage, &c.
To Marshals, -	Feb. 23	Enquiries.—Number and cost of prisoners, &c.
To Collectors of the Customs, -	25	On Drawback on Goods to Chihuahua and Santa Fe.
" " -	28	On Convention with Great Britain.
To Public Officers, acting under direction of the Secretary, -	Mar. 18	On Moneys received from Fines, Penalties, &c.
To Officers of the Customs, -	Apr. 1	On Marine Signals.
" " -	28	On Deposits of Public Money.
" " -	29	On Shipping Articles between Masters and Crews.
" " -	June 11	On Intercourse with Mexico.
" " -	13	On Foreign Coins; with act of May 22, 1846.
" " -	19	Decision on Tools of Trade; Models of Machinery.
" " -	20	On Importation of Articles from British adjacent possessions.
" " -	25	Expenses of Marine Hospital.
" " -	30	On Intercourse with Mexico.
To Marshals, -	July, 1	On Disbursements, under acts of 18th May, 1842, and 3d March, 1845.
To Officers of the Customs, -	Aug. 10	On Canal Boats, under act of 20th July, 1846.
" " -	14	On Warehousing, under act of 6th August, 1846.
" " -	15	On Convention with Great Britain.
" " -	16	On Importation of Coffee from the Netherlands.—Act August 13, 1846.
" " -	18	On Treaty with the Two Sicilies.
" " -	25	On Exportation of Goods, in view of act of 30th July, 1846.
" " -	25	In relation to Treasury Notes, paid for public dues.
To Officers Collecting, Receiving, & Disbursing, -	(25)	On Act of 6th August, 1846, establishing Constitutional Treasury.
To Receivers, Treasurer of Mint and Branch Mints; Assistant Treasurers, Disbursing Agents, and Officers of the Government of U.S. -	—	25 On Act of 6th August, 1846, establishing Constitutional Treasury.
To Officers of the Customs, -	Sept. 9	On Drawbacks.—British adjacent possessions, act 8th August, 1846.
To Officers of the Customs and Receivers of Public Moneys, -	—	15 On Annual Estimates, under resolution of Congress.
To Officers of the Customs of certain Ports and certain Receivers, -	15	On Payments for Patents.
To Naval Officers, certain Surveyors, Registers of Land Offices, Directors and Superintendents of Mints -	15	On examinations, &c. under act establishing Constitutional Treasury.
To Collectors, Receivers, Treasurer of U. S., Assistant Treasurers, Treasurer of Mint, Philadelphia; Treasurers of Branch Mints, -	—	15 On Act establishing Constitutional Treasury.

To Officers of the Customs, -	1846, Oct. 23	On Intercourse with Yucatan, Mexico.
" " -	30	Amendatory to Circular of 14 March, 1846: Warehousing Act.
" " -	Nov. 25	Instructions, with Tariff Act of 30th July, 1846.
To Collecting, Receiving, and Disbursing Officers of the U. S. -	28	On Frauds, by under valuation.
To Officers of the Customs, -	Dec. 3	On Constitutional Treasury, act of 6th August, 1846.
" " -	8	On Intercourse with Mexico.
" " -	16	On Intercourse with Mexico.
To Officers corresponding with Treasury Department, -	22	On Registered, Enrolled, and Licensed vessels.
To Officers of the Customs, -	1847, Jan. 15	To be governed by Instructions of 16th March, 1843.
" " -	Feb. 1	On Returns of Imports, &c.
" " -	17	Decision.—Drawback on Refined Sugar.
To Assistant Treasurers, -	19	Decision.—Duty on Bags, with Grain.
To Officers of the Customs, -	Mar. 17	On funding Treasury Notes.
" " -	17	On Passenger Vessels.
" " -	22	On Intercourse with Yucatan, Mexico.
" " -	24	Allowance on Leakage, &c.
" " -	Apr. 7	On Intercourse with Mexico.—Tariff of Military Contributions.
" " -	8	On Storage of Goods.
" " -	12	Decision on exemption of Effects.
To Collector of Boston, -	May 10	Intercourse with California.
To Collector of the Customs, -	13	On Passenger Vessels.
" " -	20	On Passenger Vessels.
" " -	27	On Allowance on Molasses.
" " -	June 10	Modifications of the Mexican Tariff of Military Contributions, recommended by the Secretary of the Treasury, and adopted by the President.
" " -	12	On Additional or Penal Duty.
" " -	17	On Examinations and Reports to be made.
To Registers and Receivers of Public Land Offices, -	21	On Claims for Interest.
To Agents for Florida Claims, -	July 1	Warehousing Act of 6th August, 1846.
To Officers of the Customs, -	6	On Appraisements.
" " -	20	On Marking goods.
" " -	—	On Expenditures on account of Revenue Vessels.
To Registers and Receivers of Public Land Offices, -	Aug. 25	On transmission of Treasury Notes.
To Officers of the Customs, -	Sept. 1	Decision.—Manufactures for Boots, Shoes, & Buttons.
" " -	22	On Passenger Vessels.
To Officers Com'dg Revenue Vessels, -	Oct. 8	On Expenditures.
" " -	—	On allowance of Rations.
To Officers of the Customs, -	11	On importations of Coffee from Brazil.
" " -	30	On employment of Confidential Inspectors.
" " -	Nov. 1	On Retrenchment of Expenses.
" " -	1	On Expenditures of Revenue Marine.
" " -	5	Modification in Tariff of Mexican Military Contributions, recommended by the Secretary, and adopted by the President.
" " -	6	On decision of U. S. Circuit Court.—United States vs. Ship Recorder.

To Officers of the Customs, - - -	1847, Nov. 9	On compensation, &c. of Inspectors, &c.
" " " " " " " " " " " "	13	On Refunding excess of Duties.
" " " " " " " " " " " "	15	On Exports to Mexico.
" " " " " " " " " " " "	15	On Compensation, &c. of Inspectors, &c.
" " " " " " " " " " " "	16	Augmentation in the Tariff of Mexican Military Contributions, recommended by the Secretary, and adopted by the President.
To Registers and Receivers of Public Land Offices, - - -	Dec. 4	On Estimates of Expenses in collecting the Revenue.
To Officers of the Customs, - - -	6	Instructions as to Special Duties.
	30	On Decisions of the U. S. Circuit Courts.

February 1848

Recd. by
21 Jan. 48

Treasury Department
Jan 21. 1848.

Sir

Be pleased to inform me by return
Mail what amount of Gold can be spared from
the Bullion account of the Mint.

I am very Resp^t

Wm C. Young

Act. Sec. Treasury.

J. R. M. Patterson
Director of the Mint.

(Private.)

Minist. of the United States.

Jan. 21, 1845.

Dear Sir,

I send you herewith an official letter to ask that the President will appoint, for the approaching Annual Meeting, the Commissioners whom he is authorized by law to designate in addition to the Commissioners in office, — namely the District Judge, the District Attorney, and the Collector of the Port.

I hope I may be excused for following the practice, hitherto always observed by the Directors of the Mint, of respectfully suggesting to the President, through the Secretary of the Treasury, the names of individuals deemed proper to be selected for the occasion. I accordingly offer the following to his consideration.

Professor Robt. D. Duglison; a man of science, and occupying, as you know, a high standing in the community. He was formerly a professor in the University of Virginia, afterwards at Baltimore, and now in the Jefferson Medical College here.

Professor James B. Rogers, recently elected to the Chair of Chemistry in the University

of Causality. This is a scientific knowledge
into which his entirely capable of judging of the
processes of the Annual Assay. He was appointed
by Gen. Jackson, with the consent of the Sen-
ate, as a matter of Refinement of the Annual Assay
at New Orleans, but was prevented from accept-
ing the office, by domestic circumstances.

Mr. D.

Professor E. D. B. B. B., who holds a
chair of Chemistry in the Harvard University,
at Cambridge, Mass. Boston, and is eminent in
the department of science which he professes. In
favor of his appointment, it may be proper to
mention that Boston has not yet been repre-
sented at the Annual Assay.

Let me ask that the letters of appoint-
ment may be sent, in the first instance, to me,
to be forwarded to the gentlemen named; in
order that they may be ^{furnished with} ~~accompanied by~~ infor-
mation which they ought to possess regarding the
duty which they are invited to perform.

Very respectfully,

Your friend & servant,
R. M. P.

To
Mr. R. J. Walker,
Secret. Treas. &c.

Mint M. L.

Jan. 21, 1848.

Sir, The Annual Assay at the Mint is to be held on the 7th of next month, and I have the honor respectfully to request that you will ask the attention of the President to the appointment of the additional Commissioners provided for by the 32d Section of the act of Jan. 18, 1837.

R. M. P.

G.

By
Wm. R. J. Walker,
Secretary of the Treasury.

W. S. Mear, Philad^a,
January 17, 1848.

Gentlemen,

I have received the
30 Keys Copper planches, which
you sent, by Barque Gov. Briggs.
Some of the Keys are in bad condition,
so much so that the head of
one of them came off in handling.
I will thank you to guard against
this in the future.

Very respectfully,
Yours &c. &c.

(Signed)
Jas. Ross Snowden
Treasurer.

To Messrs. Crocker & Co.

U. S. Mint, Philad^a
January 18, 1848.

Gentlemen,

I am now prepared to pay, in copper coin, for your invoice of copper planchets, dated 21st ult. Your request me to forward the coin to Messrs. S. & W. Wells N. York, I suppose you wish them sent by the same conveyance as those were forwarded at the close of last year. The Rail Road was resorted to, on that occasion, in consequence of our being compelled to send the coin away in time to bring the settlement of them into my copper transactions for the Quarter.

The expense attendant upon this mode of conveyance is \$1.25 per cask which is so heavy a charge to incur, unless from stern necessity.

Mr. Cooley has a regular line of Packets to N. York, which he says are of the 1st. Class, or discharges 40 cents per cask freight to N. Y. As the coin are shipped at your risk, I have thought it proper to advise you on the subject

before making the shipment, and
shall, therefore, defer sending paying
for the invoice until I hear from you.
The Comen requests me to say to
you, that the planchets he is now
coining have not ^{been} sufficiently ^{examined} ~~tested~~.

Very respectfully
Yours Obedient
(signed)
Edw. Rob. Sargent
Treasr.

To
Messrs. Crocker & Co.
Trenton, N.J.
Messrs. 3

Treasury Department
Comptroller's Office
January 17, 1848

Sir,

The Report of the First Auditor upon the account rendered by James Ross Snowden, Treasurer of the U.S. Mint, for its contingent expenses during the fourth quarter of the Year 1847, — and the Statement made in the letter which you addressed to the Secretary of the Treasury on the 5th instant, announcing a fraud that had been committed upon the Contingent fund of said Mint, by one of the Clerks, Mr Randall Hutchinson, — being under my consideration; I deem it to be proper to enquire of you:

First, whether Gov. Pinckney, Treasurer of the Mint, in June 1840, as his official act, named or nominated to you Mr Randall Hutchinson, to be appointed ^{as} his Clerk?

Secondly, whether the arrangement, which placed the monies of the Contingent fund of said Mint, under the Special Charge, and in the actual possession or keeping of said Clerk, in

a separate closet, within the Treasurer's vault, but of which closet the said Clerk kept the key, was made by your direction, in the exercise of the authority and performance of the duties devolved on you, by the 3^d Section of the Act supplemental to the Act, entitled, "An Act establishing a mint and regulating the Coins of the United States, approved 18th January 1837." - "to prescribe the duties of the Clerk of the Treasurer of the mint?"

Thirdly; Whether the examinations, made by said Treasurer, of the monies in the hands of said Clerk, at the close of each month, to ascertain that their sum agreed with the balance that according to the accounts of the Contingent fund of said mint, the said Clerk ought to have, formed part of the aforesaid arrangements, was deemed by you a sufficient guard over said fund, and was accordingly prescribed by virtue of the powers conferred, and duties devolved on you, by the first paragraph of the 1st Section, and the last clause of the 3^d Section of the aforesaid Act?

Fourthly; From what sources had the monies been actually received, which ought to have been found in said closet, when the said fraud was discovered?

With great respect
Yours obt. Serv

Wm. C. Cull

Comptroller

Robert M. Patterson Esq
Director U. S. Mint
Philadelphia Pa

N. Y. AND WASHINGTON MAGNETIC TELEGRAPH OFFICE, }
31 Merchants' Exchange, Philadelphia.

The following was received at this Office.

Dated Washington, Jan. 6 1848.

Dr. Patterson,

Director U. S. Mint.

Dear Doctor -

I have seen Mr. Walker,
and have received the following
reply to your letter.

R. J. Walker.

Wash. Jan. 6th, 1848.

Sir - I am confined this morning
by illness to my bed, from which
I write to say in reply to yours
of yesterday - With aif gwe
qps uif foujst npxon nvtu
of nef hppe u podf cz
uif noftvse.

Yours, &c.

R. J. Walker.

That the fund for the entire an-
nual must be made good by the
Treasury.

N. Y. AND WASHINGTON MAGNETIC TELEGRAPH OFFICE, }
31 Merchants' Exchange, Philadelphia.

The following was received at this Office.

Dated Wash Jan 13 1848

R M Patterson

Send us as many
half and Quarters eagles
as you can

M C Young

(By telegraph.)

Wash. Dist.

Jan. 15, 1848; 11th 1/2th p.m.

Your note has just been received & is late.

The coins are already on their way.

W. M. Patterson.

McClellan's Young

Assistant Secretary of Treasury.

Washington.

Sir,

Treasury Department
January 14. 1848

Please have One hundred thousand
dollars in Gold, put up for transportation
to this city. - Mr Hamington of this
Department will take charge of the
money. -

Very respectfully
Wm C. Garrison
Acting Secretary of the Treasury

J R Snowden Esq
Treasurer of the Mint
Philade

Washington Jan^y 14th 1848

Dear Sir,

I expected to have been ready to day to return to Phil^a. but inasmuch as my accounts are yet unacted upon, I concluded to wait awhile. I will prep the advertisements tomorrow, and endeavor to go by the evening train & reach home on Sunday morning. The officers of the Treasury Department, deem my will disposed but it is different (such is the propensity of public men) to get them to act. Mr. Walker to day however sent a note requesting ^{that} the attention of the proper department be given to it without delay. I feel confident of a favorable result, when the examination is made.

Phase say to Judge Kane that I thank him for his letter, I rec^d. it to day; it is not however material. I supposed the case was reported in some book of Reports, and such was the case in preparation of some gentleman here, but it seems we were mistaken.

If convenient please state to my father, my movements, I have not time this evening to write to him.

Yours Truly
D. R. M. Patterson

Sam^l Ross

Albion N. S.

Jan 13/48

Dear Sir,

I have learned that your father came to the Albion, on Saturday evening, (11th inst.) and that he then opened his desk and drawers, and took papers away with him. This will account for the fact that no private papers of his are to be found in the Albion.

I send the only note that has come, since, addressed to your father.

Very truly yours,

Wm. M. Patterson

Mr. S. F. Hutchinson Esq.

Mr Patterson

Dear Sir

If there are any private
papers of my Father in
his desk would you oblige
me by handing them to
the Bearer.

Yours truly

H. P. Hutchinson

Chen. Day 13/45

MECHANICS' BANK OF BALTIMORE,

May 13, 1858

Wm. M. Silliman
Philad^a ~~Eng. Bankers~~
Dear Sir,

~~Enclosure for collection~~

We have this day forwarded
to you, per Adams & Co. express, for our
use, a bag of Gold Bullion weighing
2626 Dwt. 10 Grs.

Very respectfully,

Yours obt^d servt.

James M. Smith
Cash.

Taunton Jan^y 12. 1838.

James Ropes for Mr. Frost.

Recd^d. W. S. Mints.

Sir,

Admitted we
have recd. of 30 kegs of slabs, shipped
for Bank Gen. Briggs, from Boston.
The amount of said bill \$2.30.
we will thank you to ^{forward} it to your Com-
missioner, to Messrs. A. & W. M. as
before.

Very Respectfully,

Richard D. Doro.

U.S. Mint, Philad^a
January 11th 1848,

Sir, Yours of the 10th inst. has been
received with the corrected bill receipted.
I enclose a draft in your favor on the Bank
of New York for \$36.99, in payment of
said bill.

Very respectfully,
Thos. O. O'Ser^{ts}
Geo. W. Edelman
For the Treasurer of the Mint.

To
N. Chamberlain Esq. Apt.
Tory & Erskine
N York

Springfield Jan 11th 1848

My Dear Sir

Permit me to express to you the gratitude and pleasure I feel, at the distinction and kindness you have shown me, in recommending me to Mr Dibble, and let me add, that this pleasure does not so much arise from the business anticipated, which indeed is quite acceptable, as from the assurance which is given me, that I possess your confidence.

I have laboured assiduously to extend and perfect my machine works, and have lately added an extensive and convenient foundry, well arranged for every kind of heavy work, and have been so fortunate as to secure a very desirable contract with the U.S. Armory here, which will enable me to keep constantly a number of superior workmen in that branch of my business.

Mrs Tyler has taken her abode in your city for the winter, she did not leave all her ills at the South, in which respect however I have been more fortunate.

With every reason to rejoice & bless you

I am sincerely yours

P. B. Tyler.

Dr. R. M. Patterson.

James Ross Snowden Esq

New York January 10th 1848

Dr. Sir

Yours of the 8. inst.

Enclosing my bill against the Mint is at
hand, answered you have my corrected bill,
I supposed when the first bill was made
that the Cents contained \$100 each. it
seems that in this I was mistaken, I
hope that this will prove to be correct
and satisfactory,

Yours Obedt Serv

A. Chambers

P.S.

Remit the amount of the
unpaid bill and much obliged

Yours &c

A. Chambers

Page 1

Philadelphia, Jan 10 1848

Take Notice, you are rated for the
present year, as follows:

Real Estate, -	\$ 80.000
Personal Tax, -	
Income from Occupation, -	
Dog, -	
Household Furniture and Silver Plate, -	
Moneys at Interest, -	
Money loaned on Mortgage, -	
Stocks, -	
Gold Lever Watch, -	
Silver Lever Watch, -	
Plain Gold Watch, -	
Plain Silver Watch, -	
Carriage, -	
Horses, -	
Cows, -	
Salary or Emoluments of Office, -	

The Appeal will be held on the 27
day of *Mar* A.D. 1848,
between the hours of 10 A. M. and 1 P. M.,
at the County Commissioners' Office, up
stairs, west wing of the State House.

Saml. C. D. Bnead
Assessor.

To *W. F. Mint*

Minist. of the United States.
Jan. 10th, 1848.

Sir,

I send enclosed a copy of a letter
from the Secretary of the Treasury, and
beg that you will give to it your earliest
attention. You will observe that it is
the original of the communication sent by
the Magnetic Telegraph, and received on the
7th inst.

Very respectfully
and faithfully yours,

R. M. Patterson.
Director

To/ }
Gen. R. Snowden, Esq. }
Treasury U. S. Minist. }

[Followed by a copy of the letter in question,
which is on file of this date.]

U.S. Mint, Philad^a.
January 8th. 1848.

Gentlemen, I have received 27
Kegs copper planchets, for Schorn
Edith, as per ^{your} receipted invoice of
December 21. 1847.

Very respectfully
Yours ob^l. serv^t.
(signed)
Jas. Ross Snowden
Treasurer.

To
Messrs. Crocker & Co.
Boston,
Mass

Treasury Department
Jan: 5. 1848.

Sir

You are hereby authorized to
offer a reward of \$500 for the apprehension of
Randall Hutchinson as suggested by you.
I am very truly

Wm C. Young
Actg Secy of the Treasury.

D. W. Patterson
Director of the Mint
Philad^a.

U.S. Mint, Philad^a.
January 8th. 1848.

Sir, Yours of the 6th inst. has
been received with the enclosed bill
for expenses on distribution of copies. You
will observe one correction to be
made in the bill, the 3 Reg^s of the 15th June
contained only \$250. Please send
me a corrected bill receipted &
I will pay the same as you may
direct.

Very respectfully,
Yours Obedient^{ly}
(signed) J. R. Thorpe
Mear.

To
W. Chamberlaine Esq.
Troy & Erie Co.
N.Y.

Memorandum bearing upon Mr. Hutchinson's
Case. — Sat? Jan 8, 1848.

Major Beach (late Lieutenant,) stated that
Mr. Moore, who keeps a Stationary Store at the
Circuit House, had told him that he went to
New York, on Sunday last, in the car with Mr.
Hutchinson. That he had, told him, before
setting out, to get two ^{trunks} ~~cases~~, one for each, and
take them in his own name, (Mr. Moore's) and that he
had done so.

On the way he asked Mr. Hutchinson asked
Mr. Moore whether he thought the trunks were
safe. In answer, the inquiring was made as to the
place where Mr. H. had his trunk. He replied
that it was in the car. Mr. H. said that
he had valuable in it.

Mr. Mitchell, of the W.S. Hotel, was also
with them.

DEVALUATION.—We learn that a case of default has occurred at the U. S. Mint, in Philadelphia. Randal Hutchinson, who has been employed in the Mint as a clerk since 1840, has absconded, having embezzled about \$50,000 of the ordinary fund provided for the payment of the incidental expenses of the Mint, of which fund he had the immediate charge.

Providence, R.I., Jan. 8, 1848.

My dear Sir,

As I was coming home to tea this evening, I was accosted in the street by a gentleman in these words: "Do you know the clerks in the Mint?" "Every one of them", I replied. "Well", said he, "the Boston Times of this morning announces that one of them is a defaulter for a large amount." Impossible! I exclaimed, almost confounded; but instantly thinking of the Clerk of the Subtreasury, [I beg his pardon] with whom I am not acquainted, I felt relieved, & eagerly asked the defaulter's name. The gentleman could not recollect it; "but", said he, "if you will repeat the names of the clerks in the Mint, I shall perhaps recognize it." "No Sir," said I, "I will not mention one of them in such a connection." — "Well", said he, "you will find the whole story in the Times." — I lost no time in procuring a copy, & I send enclosed the slip which I cut from it. — Until my eye fell upon this most astounding paragraph, I protest that my suspicions were like Noah's dove, which "found no rest for the sole of her foot." —

And now, my dear Sir, can this be true? I will not believe it until I hear from

you, & I beg you to put an end at once
to my suspense. God grant that it may
be false - Poor Hutchinson, - would you
were dead - any thing but this!

In great haste

Most truly yours,

Geo. F. Drummie.

Dr. R. M. Patterson,
U.S. Mint

Treasury Department
Direct Auditors Office
January 7th 1848

I have the honor to acknowledge the receipt of your letter of the 5th inst and to state that the accounts abstracts presented by Mr. M. Callot have been submitted as required and those withdrawn delivered to him.

Respectfully
Yours &c &c

W Collins
J^r Auditor

To James R. Snowden Esq
Wilmington
Philadelphia

Washington 26 Jan 1848.

Sir

I am confined this morning
by illness to my bed from which I
write to say in reply to yours of yesterday
that the fund for the entire amount must be
made good at once by the Treasurer

Yours &c

R. M. Patterson

R. R. M. Patterson
Director of the Mint
Philadelphia

W. L. C. Hunt: Jan. 6, 1868.

I wrote to the Secretary of the Treasury, early this morning, a letter which went by the Express at 8 o'clock, a.m. I had not time to make a copy. It referred to a call made at my house, last evening, by Judge Kane, Mr. Snowden, and two police officers, who mentioned that telegraphic despatches were sent to all the places at which it was deemed likely that ~~the~~ ^{Mr. Hutchinson} might be found; with a description &c.

I stated that it had been recommended both by the U. S. District Judge, and the Mayor of the city, that a reward of \$500 should be offered for the securing the person of Mr. Hutchinson; and I asked his consent to this measure.

W. L. C. Hunt,
District.

W.S. Minor, January 6th 1848

Dear Sir

When the melancholy occurrence at the Mint, which has just come to light, will permit your mind to dwell upon the thought of appointing a Successor to the late Clerk, I shall be much gratified if you will consider the propriety of advancing my salary to \$1,200. and fixing the salary for the new Clerk at \$1000 for the present (there being only \$2,200 to be divided between the two Clerks.) Although a future period on some accounts, would seem to be more appropriate for presenting the subject to your kind consideration yet I am induced to name it now, inasmuch as delay in communicating my wishes may altogether defeat them. There are many reasons, which I can assign in favor of my request; though I shall mention but one at this time. The copper transaction, were not in my keeping when I entered the Mint; since that time the average distribution of copper coins has been about \$50,000 per annum, last year over \$60,000. Heretofore one per cent commission was allowed on the sales. My salary has been increased only \$100. Since the copper business has been committed to my care this portion of my labors constitutes a considerable and important

part of the Mint operations and in connection
with my other duties renders my department
much onerous and irksome than that which
my Coadjutor filled.

Satisfied with merely calling your kind
attention to this subject at present and assigning
a single reason for desiring you to grant
my request, I beg your indulgence
for having chosen the present time,
and would respectfully solicit a personal
interview (if necessary) at such time
as will be suitable & agreeable to you.

Very respectfully truly,
Yours Obedt Servt
Geo. W. Edelman

To / Dr R. M. Patterson
Director, U. S. Mint.

Treasury Department

Chief Clerk's Office

January 3rd 1858

Sir, I have the honor to acknowledge the receipt
of your Bill for Copper amounting for the 1st Quarter of
1858.

Respectfully

Yours ob^d serv^t

W^m Collins

Chief Clerk

James F. Gordon Esq
Treasurer
Philadelphia

W. S. Atwood. Phila. Jan 5. 1848

Sir
The wish to withdraw the accounts sent,
yesterday of the Bullion Transactions in the
Mint, and point the correct ~~abstract~~ ^{abstracts}
which our Mr. McLulloch of the Mint
will hand you. He will explain their
matter more fully.

Yr. haste very Respectfully
Yours W. S. Atwood

Samuel Ross Secretary
Treas.

Wm. Collins Esq
105 And. of the Treasury

Wash. Hill. Jan. 6 / 48.

Dear Sir,

I have received the note regarding
an increase in your salary. I will keep the
question in view, but cannot now give any
shape with respect to it.

Very truly yours,

R. M. P.

Mr. Edelman

New York 1st Mo 4. 1848
Hon^{ble} U. S. Mint
Extensive Bureau

We have just
rec^d for transportation from New
York to Phila: 31 cases of 30 sh. 42 in
Copper coin as per young of —

Respectfully yr^s for
A. J. Miller

J. Roper Snowden Esq
Treasr.

Bata 4th Jan'y 1848

Sir,

The 32^{cts} Cont.
\$283⁸⁴ (or more) in Copper Coin, by Doug. Smith
as per bill lading & invoice in yrs of 20th ulto
have been received by us.

Respectfully yrs
Nathan. Knappe

Wm. R. B. Borden
Treas.
Dunton Feb 28. 1875.

My dear Sir,

I enclose herewith
bill, & enclose B/L of 35.000 Cobs
planchet, shipped to Paul & Co. Briggs
via Boston, amounting to \$2,688- payable
in Cobs & Co.

We have received your favor of the
24th inst. - The defects in the parcel of
planchet alluded to, must have been
accidental, we will see that it
does not occur again -

Very Respectfully
Geo. B. Borden

U. S. Mint, Philad^a

February 24, 1848.

Gentlemen, The C. Coiner has commenced
coining the copper planchets rec^d. from
you fr. Schoone Michigan, and ex-
periences so much difficulty on ac^t. of
their hardness, almost to determine
him to reject them. They are also of
irregular sizes and wanting in cleanness.
I hasten to call your attention to these defects
in the blanks, that you may prevent
their occurrence in those you are now
preparing. The copper should be well
cleaned, well annealed & of uniform sized.

Very respy,
Wm C. C. Ser^t

(signed) J. R. Snodden
Treas.

To
Messrs. Crocker & Co
Trenton
N. J.

Mint of the United States,

Philadelphia, Feb. 24, 1848.

Sir,

Mr. Randal Hutchinson having, as you know, lately absconded from the Mint, and thereby vacated his place as a Clerk of the Treasurer, the duty devolves upon me, under the 3d sect. of the Mint Act of Jan. 18, 1837, of appointing his successor, with the approbation of the President. In the performance of this duty, I beg leave, most respectfully, to submit, through you, to the President, for his approbation, Mr. Thomas J. Miles, of Philadelphia, as in my judgment a suitable candidate for the vacant clerkship. In testimony of his fitness for the place, - his good character, and his standing in Society, - I send the enclosed recommendations from many of our most respectable and distinguished citizens.

The penalty in the bonds required of the other clerks in the Mint is \$5000; it will probably be expected, after the

de

defalcation of Mr. Hutchinson that his successor should
give a higher security, and would submit for your
approval the sum of \$10,000. -

⇒

Prmo

2

By H. R. Walker
Mr. C. Young,

Atty Gen. of Mass.

Washington

received from

U. S. Mint, Philad^a
February 24th 1848.

Gentlemen, I have shipped to you,
this day, per John Solomon for your
place, Four hundred and twenty two \$100
dollars in copper coins in full payment of
your invoice of copper planchets dated 19th
ult.

Amount of invoice \$426.08

Short weight 367 p^{ts} 320 \$ 1.17

Paid for you as:-

Freight to A. B. Corley 2.00

Porterage from Wharf50

Shipped as per bill of lading

enclosed. 1122.41 \$426.08

You will please to send me 30 Regs
of copper planchets (equal in quality
and manufacture to the last lot furnished
by you) payable in copper coins at
the usual price. When can you
execute this order?

Very resp^{ly}

Wm. B. Corley

(signed) J. R. Snowden
Treas.

To Messrs. A. F. Gillet & Co
New York

U. S. Mint Philad^a
February 23^d. 1848)

I can tell, I received your letter
of the 21st and Messrs. Adams & Co
have delivered the foreign coins
sent by them. The value of the
deposite can only be determined
after it is melted. This arises
from the great variety of coins,
and among those marked sovereigns
and English coins, a great number of
guilders and French coins are found.
I am informed by the Assayer, that
he will be able to report upon the
result of the melt by to-morrow,
at which time I hope to deliver
the amount to Messrs. Adams & Co

Yours respectfully,
(signed) James Ross Snowden
Treas.

Henry Hubbard Esq
Appt. Secy Boston

Minut W.S.
Feb. 21, 1848.

Sir,

Your letter of the 19th, with the Official
Bond of Samuel Hutchinson and his Sureties,
was received this morning, and the proceeds of the
Bond, to wit five thousand dollars, have been paid,
by J. Pemberton M. S. to the Treasurer of the Mint,
in gold coins, to the Treasurer of the Mint,
and a discharge to the Sureties given.

The Official Bond is returned to your Sureties,
and the certified copy, with a duplicate of the
discharge by the Treasurer, has been given to Mr.
J. Pemberton M. S.

P.M.S.

J. W. McCulloch, Esq.
First Auditor of Treasury U.S.

Mint of the United States
Philadelphia, Dec 21st 1848

Whereas, I, James R. Snowden, Treasurer of the Mint
of the United States, by a letter from J. W. McCulloch, Esq.,
^{Chief} Comptroller of the Treasury of the U. S. dated the 16th of Feb-
ruary, and on file in the Visitor's Office of the ^{Mint of} United States,
have been instructed to receive the penalty which has accrued
on the official bond of Randal Hutchinson, late a Clerk in
the Mint, and to execute a discharge for the same, and whereas
the said penalty has been this day ~~paid to me~~ the 21st day
of February 1848 paid to me by J. Pemberton Hutchinson,
a surety on the said bond, I hereby acknowledge the receipt
in full of Five thousand dollars that is to say the full
sum of Five thousand dollars, I hereby acknowledge
to have received the said penalty in for the benefit of the
United States and in full discharge of the said bond
and of the sureties ~~thereon~~ to the said bond.

~~Done~~

TREASURY OF THE UNITED STATES,

21 July 1849.

Sir:

Enclosed you will receive *One* Treasury Draft payable to your order. Please date and sign the accompanying receipt and return it to this office by the first mail, and cause the draft to be presented for payment without delay.

Very respectfully,

Your obedient servant,

WILLIAM SELDEN,

Treasurer of the United States.

James M. Snowden Copy

N. B.—The payee of a Treasury draft, when he endorses it, or, presenting it for payment, receipts it; should write his name thereon as it is written in the draft, or in the endorsement that assigns it to him—taking care to affix his official or representative style or title, if it be written in the draft or in said endorsement.

2791

2333

U. S. Mint, Philad^a,
February 21st 1848,

Gentlemen, The copper planchets,
rec^d from you last month, have been
coined, and the result is very favorable,
as to the quality of the copper, the ^{uniformity} of the
pieces and the annealing. The piece, run
about 2½ grains heavy.

The Mint weight is less than the invoice
weight by 3⁶⁵ 100 lb. avoird, which at
32 cts. per lb. amounts to \$ 1.17.

Please render a receipted bill
with this sum deducted, when I
will ship the copper coins to your
order in payment thereof.

I will communicate with you in a few
days, in relation to giving you a further
order.

Very respectfully,
Yours ob^t Serv^t

S. H. & Co. (signed) J. R. Snowden
N. York. Treas.

Assistant Treasurers Office
Boston February 1. 1848

Dear Sir

I send this day by Messrs Adams & Co.
a small lot of Foreign Gold together with some Foreign Silver, it
being all that I have in the vault not purely American, &
as I am now drawn on pretty close it is desirable that
every thing in the vault should be in suitable coin for
paying out; I therefore hope that you will be able to
give to Messrs Adams & Co. a like amount in American Gold
Silver by return of mail.

I send . \$ 10365.90 Seng's English coins.
3108.08 French Gold
601.30 Spanish Coins.
4013.82 Old American Gold.
Making — \$ 18087.10 which I should like in American
Eagles as much as can be.

I also send in Silver — \$638.91 in Guineas
660. in Mexican half dollars

Making — \$ 1298.91 — of which \$500 in dimes & \$200 in half dimes.
The remainder in American dollars would be as I should like, but if
you find it inconvenient to do so, you will please suit yourself.
To James B. Snowden Esq. } I am, Sir, respectfully,
Treasurer U. S. Mint } Your obedient servant, Henry K. Hall
Philadelphia }
for A. D. Nuttall, Clerk

Copy.

New Orleans, 20 February 1848.

Re. J. Walker Esq

Secretary of the Treasury,
Washington City.

Sir,

On the third of this month I had the honor to communicate to you on the 3d of this month certain information which appeared to me to bear on the forging and counterfeiting of the gold coinage of the United States.

Since then I have learned that the persons mentioned in that letter viz: The Tylers, had their residence in the building of the mint: further, that Albert Mitchell who was then employed in the Coiners department was several times heard to say that "he knew enough about the Tylers to ruin them if he were disposed to tell it." Mitchell now lives at Hargrove, Monmouth Co. Illinois. My informant is the person mentioned in my last letter.

I am, very respectfully

Your most obt. servant

Thomas S. Darnett

Attorney of the United States for the District of Louisiana.

about 11.15 P.M. Feb. 18/48

Sir,

I have to acknowledge the receipt of your letter of the 16th inst., instructing me to demand from the Surintd to the bond of Mrs. Randal Hutchinson, the penal sum of that bond, viz. \$5000.

In the letter you also send to me a certified copy of the bond in question, - preferring, for reasons which you mention, to retain the original; but you say that if Mrs. J. Randal Hutchinson desires it you will transmit to me the bond itself, to the end that the discharge may be executed by the Treasurer in duplicate, that is to say upon the bond and the copy, - with the expectation that the bond will then be returned to the Department."

I have had an interview with Mr. Randal Hutchinson, and have to state that he desires that the original bond should be sent, upon the conditions which you offer, - that is to have the receipt and discharge endorsed upon it and then returned to you. If, therefore, the bond be sent to me the business will be closed without delay.

Yrs

J. W. McCulloch, Esq.

Comptroller of the Treasury

J. W. McC.

R. M. F.

20

Sir,

Treasury Department
Comptroller's Office
14 Feb 48

In accordance with the wish of President
Hutchinson Esq, in respect to your letter of the
18th inst to this office, that the official
bond of Mr Randal Hutchinson, one of whose
duties he was, might be sent to you
to the end that the payment of the penalty
Five thousand dollars, might be acknowledged
thereon, as well as upon the certified copy
heretofore furnished - and the original be
then returned to me, I now enclose said
bond for that purpose and remain

R. M. Patterson Esq, ^{Truly Yours}
Director of the U. S. Mint
Philadelphia

J. W. Caldwell
Comptroller

Private

Washington 18 July '48

My dear Sir,

You were perfectly right in addressing your letter as you did in relation to the affairs - indeed if you had addressed it otherwise I should have of course laid it before Mr. W. at once - as I did - for he did not see it, before it passed through my hands,

Between ourselves there is something like a mountain to be made of a mole-hill in the affair and a beautiful speculation may be made by small potato politicians out of it - Can any one suppose for a moment that those officers could have designed a fraud? Certainly not. Might not the particular piece below the standard, by some means or other owing to the

imperfect admixture of the alloy
with the pure metal have
caused the reduction in the
one piece assayed below the
standard? Without any practi-
cal knowledge on the subject
I must say that in my opinion
such might be the fact.

The Silver ranges high - If those
officers had intended to do
wrong it is not natural
to suppose that both Silver
and Gold would have been
reduced?

What I write is my own
private views of the matter
which I frankly lay before
you. I think you are right in
causing the inquiries to be
made which you have done

Mr W. will lay the subject
before the P. tomorrow & I
may have occasion to write
an official letter then or
on Monday

Dr R. Patterson

Yours truly
W. C. Young
18 July 1848

New York 18 Feb^y 1848

Dear Sir

I am possessor of a Farm on the
border of Pennsylvania partly cleared
it is stated to me to be the opinion of
several of the Neighbours that there is
a Silver Mine on a part of it I have
owned the Farm several years - Have a
man & his family on it to clear & improve
it - My residence being in New York City my
reason for troubling ^{you} is to enquire if you
will be so kind as inform ^{me} if there is any ^{way}
of ascertaining without the expence of
digging whether there is one underground
I have heard of Mineral Rides or similar
means I should esteem it a great
favor if you would write me a
Line on the subject

I am Dear Sir Very Respectfully

Yours P^{ro}fect^{ly}
R. M. Patterson Esq^r
Director of the
Mints Philadelphia

John M. Rae

109 Canal St
New York

Mint of the U. States, Phila. May 18, 1848

Sir,

I have the honor to acknowledge
the receipt of your letter of the 16th inst.
inclosing my Commission as Treasurer of
the Mint of the United States at Phila.

With the highest respect
I have the honor to be
your friend & Mst Serv^t.

J. R. V.

Hon^{ble} James Buchanan
Secretary of State
of the U. States.

DISSOLUTION.

The co-partnership heretofore existing between the subscribers, under the Firm of A. & S. WILLETS, is dissolved by mutual consent, by the retirement of Amos Willets. The outstanding business will be closed by the remaining partners, who will sign in liquidation.

AMOS WILLETS,
SAML. WILLETS,
ROBERT R. WILLETS,
DANL. T. WILLETS,
EDMUND P. WILLETS.

New York, 2d mo. 17, 1848.

CO-PARTNERSHIP.

The subscribers have this day formed a co-partnership, under the Firm of WILLETS & CO., who will continue the business heretofore conducted by A. & S. Willets, at 303 Pearl Street.

SAML. WILLETS,
ROBERT R. WILLETS,
DANL. T. WILLETS,
EDMUND P. WILLETS.

New York, 2d mo. 17, 1848.

P. S.—WILLETS & Co. having assumed the entire business and accounts of the late Firm of A. & S. Willets, it will not be necessary to make any alteration in your books.

New York Dec 22 1848
J Robt Snowden Esq
Steam Pump

Thine of 21st is
before me in which thou says
"24 Keys containing 2291.20" - the bill
of lading says "23 Keys" - in person
the latter is correct & the am. of 204
will be found to be that name in
letter -

Respectfully thy per
Wm L. Miller

Treasury Department,
Comptroller's Office,
February 16, 1848.

Sir,

Your letter of the 12th instant, addressed to the Acting Secretary of the Treasury, relative to the embezzlement of a large part of the Contingent Fund of the Mint committed by W^m. Randall Hutchinson, a Clerk of the Treasury, in which you state that W^m. J. Pemberton Hutchinson, one of the sureties of the said bond has declared his readiness to pay the penalty of the Official bond \$5,000. - whenever demanded; having been referred to this Office, it becomes my duty to instruct you to make said demand; which you will do, by requesting him to pay the said penalty to the Treasurer of the Mint; who is hereby authorized to receive said penalty and to execute a discharge for the same, upon the enclosed copy of the said bond, and deliver it to said surety.

I would send the bond instead of the enclosed copy, but for the reason that I believe the retention of the original, at least for a season, will be useful in determining the liabilities of the Treasurer of the Mint, to the United States, created by that embezzlement - wherefore, I prefer to retain the bond now, but if W^m. J. Pemberton Hutchinson desires it, I will transmit to you

the bond itself, to the end that the aforesaid discharge may be
executed by the Treasurer in duplicate, that is to say upon the
bond, and the enclosed copy, and with the expectation that the
bond will, then, be returned to the Department - for the
reason aforesaid. Very respectfully,

Your O^b服^t

J. M. Coulter

Secretary.

R. M. Patterson Esq
Director of the Mint
Philadelphia.

Int office St Louis Mo
February 17th 1848.

Sir,

Herewith please receive a draft
for one hundred dollars on E. H. Clark & Co's
for which please send as soon as
practicable ten thousand cents, for
the use of this office.

Very Resp^{tly}

Jno. M. Wilson
Postmaster

J. Ross Snowden Esq
Philadelphia,
Pa,

Mont. Wt. Feb. 12, 1848.

Sir,

When Mr. Randal Hutchinson, (the
Clerk who has lately departed the M^{ts}.)
entrusted upon his duties, on the 27th of June
1840, he gave bond to the amount of \$5000,
with his brother J. P. Hutchinson and
John & Mass. Jr., as Sureties. This bond was
sent by me to the Treasury Department.
Let me respectfully suggest the propriety
of ^{collecting} ~~demanding the getting possession~~, without
further delay; if ~~the~~ from the Sureties, &
the sum for which they are bound.
Mr. J. P. Hutchinson has promised
to pay it, without other demand.

As the sum is taken by Mr. Randal
Hutchinson not from the Ordinary fund,
I infer ~~perhaps~~ that the \$5000 to be received
will be ~~again~~ given back to that fund,
and, in this case, I believe that it will be

in our power to pay the expenses of the cur-
rent fiscal year, without requiring a special
appropriation to replace the monies fraudulently
taken from our presidential treasury, that the
sum required of \$13,623.81 due from the Credit
money to the Mullins Account, may not be trans-
ferred ~~until~~ ^{until} after the close of the
end of June next.

In consequence of

The diminished amount of coinage, and
~~of the prospect of~~ ^{with} ~~the~~ ^{rigid} ~~careful~~
economy, we may have the expenses of the
next fiscal year 1848-49, without ^{requiring} ~~requiring~~
from Congress any addition to the appropria-
tions asked for before the occurrence by which
our ordinary fund has been so much reduc-
ed.

R. M. P.

W. Clendinning Young, Esq.

Acting Sec. of the Treasury.

Mint of the United States.

Philadelphia, Feb. 15, 1848.

Dear Sir,

I have heretofore had received, from
the Clerk of the House of Representatives, a
few Copies of my Annual Report of the ^{Mint} operations, ^{my last}
but Mr. Campbell now informs me that ~~some~~
~~reports have not been~~
~~sent~~ printed for the lower House. May I then
ask you to have a few ^{copies} sent to me, of those prin-
ted for the Senate? You doing so will oblige
me much.

R. M. T.

Thos. Gov. M. Dallas.
V. P. of U. S.

Boston 14 February 1848
To the Director of the United States Mint
Philadelphia

(Dear Sir)

I send a Key of Silver
wishing to have ^{it} returned one half in Dimes
and the balance in half Dimes

Yours Respectfully

L. M. Dodd

14
Boston 14 February 1848
C. M. Patterson Esq

Dear Sir

I send by Express
1 Key Silver coin wishing to have the same
recained one half in (Silver) and the other
in half (Silver)

Yours Respectfully

J. M. Dodd
=====

Mint of the United States

The President of the United States has designated
the following gentlemen as Special Commissioners
to attend the annual Assay to be held at
the Mint this day

Professor E. N. Horsford, of Cambridge, Mass.

Professor Robley Dunglison, ~~that~~ of Philadelphia

Professor James B. Rogers of Philad.

The Commissioners ex officio are

Hon. John K. Kane, Judge U.S. District Court
Philadelphia

Thomas M. Pettit, Esq. U.S. District Attorney

James Page, Esq. Collector of the Port

N. Amⁿ

Pennⁿ

Sedgⁿ

Inquirer

Times

Mont Wt.

Feb. 12 / 41.

Dear Sir,

I have received your letter and I
thank you for it. Mr. Waller's message
is explicit, and I confess it is not unexpected.
The circumstances under which his former re-
commendation was given, and the grounds by
which it was defended, were such as greatly
to increase its influence upon me.

I cannot pledge myself now as to any
candidate, because as it is a Treasurer's Clerk
that is in question, the Town must be con-
sulted and satisfied.

R. W. S.

Wm. Prescott Waller
Vinton N.H.

Office House of Reps. U.S.
February 12 1848

Sir

Your letter of the 11th instant
has been received.

The House of Representatives do
not print your annual report this year
the Senate having previously ordered the
printing of it.

It would have afforded me
great pleasure to furnish you extra copies
of the report if it had been printed by the
House of Reps.

I am very respectfully

Sir

Yours Obedt Servt

Thos. Lamphere
Clerk H. of Reps. U.S.

R. M. Patterson Esq
Director of the Mint
Philadelphia
Penn

United States Mint, Philad^a.
February 12th, 1848.

Sir, I herewith forward you, the
weekly statement ending this day,
with cancelled vouchers, shewing the
state of the Bullion and public moneys
deposited in the Mint, by the Treasurer
of the United States.

Very respectfully,
Wm. C. Ser^{ge}
(signed)
Jas. Ross Snowden
Treasurer

To
William Velden, Esq.
Treasurer of the U. S.
Washington

February 11, 1848

Cash on hand (Ordinary fund) \$2,820.10
 Do (Copper fund) 1,575.00 \$4,395.10
 apportioned specimens of ore & coins 150.00
 To be received from A. P. Hutchinson Esq. 5,000.00
 Estimated profits on copper from this date
 to June 30, 1848, (corresponding period last year \$7,900) 5,000.00
 \$14,515.10

Estimated Expenses -

From this date to June 30, 1848. \$14,500.10
 Specimens of ore & coins 150.00 14,650.10
 Probable Balance remaining June 30, 1848 \$9,895.10
 To which add -

1. Estimated profits on copper from this date to June 30, 1849, 10,000.00
 (profits for the year 1847, about \$10,000)
2. Claims or deductions from depositors of Bullion from 1st Jan, 48 to 30th June 49, 2,500.00
3. The appropriation asked to meet the expenses of
 the Mint up to the 30th day of June 1849. ... 60,144.00
 \$83,039.00
 Deduct amount due Bullion Account (Dec 31/47) 13,623.81
 \$69,415.19

The Expenses of the Fiscal year
 ending June 30, 1849, may be estimated as follows -
 for Incidental & Cont. Expenses, \$15,000.19
 Wages of Laborers, 24,000.00
 Salaries of Officers & Clerks, 19,200.00 58,200.19
 Balance remaining to cover the charges for 1848. \$11,215.00

Wm. W. L.

Ph. Feb. 11/45.

Dear Sir,

If you have any copies of my
annual report that can be spared,
you will greatly oblige me by sending
a few of them to me. This favor has
been always extended to me by your
predecessors.

Yours truly,

W. W. L.

To /

W. S. Campbell, Esq.,
Clk. House Rep.

My Dear Sir,

I have just left our friend Mr Walker, whose health is improving every day, tho' not yet entirely restored. He gave it to me in especial charge to write to you and to say "that he did not know Mr Derringer and did not intend to recommend his appointment to the clerkship vacated by Hutchinson in any language whatsoever used by him: - that he had such entire confidence in yourself that he would instantly sanction any one you designate: - that his opinion, however, is that Mr D. J. Miles ought to be appointed and that he hopes you may agree with him" - I believe I have set it down word for word.

I mentioned to Mr W. that if he really had any preference for Mr Derringer, on any account whatever, that preference would, I did not doubt, bear almost conclusive weight with you, as it certainly would with me. He instantly disclaimed, and begged me to write the above.

I am truly and respectfully

Yrs. friend & ser.

G. M. Drake.

10. Feb. 1848

Dr Robert M. Patterson.

In our Commercial Record, yesterday, we copied, from the New York Courier & Enquirer, a statement of the operations of the Mint and its Branches during the past year, showing the coinage to have amounted to \$22,657,612, and the deposits to \$23,069,603; and we ^{also copied} ~~with~~ ^{remarks} ~~and~~ inference drawn by the New York Paper, that the excess of deposits over coinage showed the amount of loss by coinage. We now find that this is a gross error. The New York Editor might have inferred this from the fact that at the close of the year the coinage exceeded the deposits, and would thus, on his mode of estimating, show a gain by wastage. The true explanation is, that at closing the operations of each year, the Mint always have on hand a certain ^{amount} of bullion uncoined, and which will therefore though being to the deposits of the past year, and the coinage of the following year. On the 31st of Dec. we are informed that on the 31st of December 1867, the uncoined gold and silver in the Philadelphia Mint amounted to more than \$4,780,000, the greater part of which was received during the last week of the year.

[The New York Courier & Enquirer gives the aggregate coinage of the Mint of the United States during the past year, which, it will be seen by the annexed statement, exceeds \$24 millions of dollars, of which more than 20 millions is in gold coin. The President's Message, at the opening of the session, stated the whole amount at "over 20 millions." It runs over by 4 millions.

Coinage at the several Mints.	
In gold,	\$20,721,300
In silver,	2,274,420
In copper,	61,292
	\$22,996,992

Deposits amounted to—In gold, \$3,619,581	
silver, 2,450,022	\$6,069,603

The loss by coinage, it will be seen—that is, the difference between the cost of foreign coin deposited and the value of the American coin reproduced—was about \$413,000, or about 3 1/2 cent. besides the salaries and cost of the mints and their officers.

Taunton Feb. 8. 1838.

James Ross Mendenhall

Trus. Mendenhall

Sir

Enclosed we have
sent of 20 bags Copper plates, shipped
in Brig Foster, via Boston - amounting
to \$1.535 -

I am

Yours

Very Respectfully

Geo. W. Davis & Co.

U. S. Mint, Philad^a.
February 5th 1848.

Sir, I herewith, forward you,
the "weekly statement" ending this day,
with a cancelled voucher, showing
the state of the Bullion and public
monies deposited in the Mint, by the
Treasurer of the United States.

Very respectfully,
Yours Obedt Serv^t
(signed)
Jas. R. Snowden
Treasurer.

To
William T. Elder, Esq.
Treasurer of the U. S.
Washington.

Cambridge, Feb. 4, 1848.

Dear Sir, Your letter and the
enclosure from Mr Young came
to hand a few days since. I
have answered as fully as
the communication of the Acting
Secretary of the Treasury.

It will give me pleasure
to fulfil as well as I may the
duties of this commission.

I have been awaiting
the receipt of the pamphlet
to which your letter refers;
- it has not yet come to
hand. With my best regards
intention I shall leave here

on Thursday P.M. of next
week and he at the United
States Hotel in your city on
Friday evening. If you will
be kind enough to address
the pamphlet to me there, I
shall feel greatly obliged and
with little the expression of
my indebtedness for the honor
I have received at your suggestion
and the hope that I shall
soon have the pleasure of a
personal interview.

I am very respectfully
and truly yours,
Chas. H. Horsford

R. M. Patterson, Esq.
Director of U.S. Mint

Sept. 21, 1891
N.Y.C.

New York 2 mo 3. 1848
Mr. Nathaniel Burdett
Dear Mr. Burdett
Clementine

The Scho Geo Klotz
has delivered us Twenty One Kegs
Copper Coins said to contain Twenty
hundred & fifty one 9/100 dollars
Truly very friendly

W. M. Miller

Washington City - Senate Chamber
Feb 1. 1848.

Sir

The Bearer of this Mr. J. T. P.
Nunt is travelling with his friends
Mr D A Buntin and Mr Levi Sargent.

They are desirous to have an opportunity
of seeing the operations of the Mint.

They are highly respectable gentlemen
of Manchester N.H. and I commend
them to your kind attention.

Most respectfully

Yours obed^t Serv^t

J^r Patterson

~~Superintendent~~
US Mint

C E Wharton

Assistant Deputy 31 March 1898

200

100

50

100

100

100

100

100

100

100

100

100

100

100

100

100

100

100

100

100

100

100

100

100

100

100

100

15000

800

50

25

385

159.77

3489.17

77

4

16

105566.67

229859.00

206425.83

100

100

100

100

100

100

100

100

R. Patterson

Springer B. H. 18

15 bags of \$5.00
 1 bag 1,895
 200
 155
 17,250

Sh 87 bags of \$10.00
 1 of — 650
 8 of \$10.00 8,000
 2 of \$5.00 1,000
 small bags in all 1,000
 2 of \$10.00 2,000
 2 of \$5.00 1,000
 835
 710
 59.25
 102,225.25
 27,252
 129,475.25
 R. Patterson

Edelman

3,360
 3,000
 2,000
 1,845
 1.77
 9,906.77
 14
 9,906.91 Right

Edelman
 80
 85
 70
 25
 30
 410
 200
 100
 795 Right

45-bags of \$5.00 225
 odd bags 2.01
 2.36
 Cents 27
 6.70
 4.24 22.20 39.44
 1.50 5.74
 40.00
 8 bags of \$5.00 40.00
 9 papers of \$2.50 22.50
 files 22
 300.16
 1800
 410
 2010.16

In debt up to \$300.16

to her

50.

350.16

In debt up to

1500

1/2

410

2,210

2,560.16

795

3,355.16

5.74

3,360.90

auto to be added being
bills paid into auto
interest on bills.

Memorandum of account
of bank in the State
& credit Society

March 31/1908

Attorney General of the United States.

Philadelphia, March 29, 1848.

Sir,

On the 24th ultimo, I had the honor of presenting, through you, for the approbation of the President, Mr. Thomas S. Miles of this city, as a Clerk of the Court, to supply the place ~~vacant~~ ^{vacant} ~~by the~~ formerly filled by Mr. Marshal Hutchinson. Since this communication, I have heard nothing on the subject from the Department. We have ~~found~~ ^{learned}, however, from this City that delay, which has given us an experience of three months, that the ~~whole~~ loss of the services of one of the Clerks has not been so seriously felt as we had anticipated; and we therefore are willing, if ~~such~~ ^{no} objection be made by you, to extend this trial, and to ascertain whether we can continue to perform the duties satisfactorily without the Clerks that we now have.

One of the principal duties of the Clerk that has left us, was the preparation of the Director's Minutes. I propose that this task should now be committed to the Director's Clerk; and with this relief, I hope that it will be found that the remaining duties can be satisfactorily ^{performed} by the two Clerks of the Treasury.

~~Since the first of January, on the Clerk, Mr. G. W.
Sprague, has performed, all the duties which had belonged
to Mr. Hutchinson. He has justly earned a remuneration
for his extra services, and I respectfully ask
for authority to pay him \$100 for such extra services
performed during the quarter.~~

I am authorized by Col. Swenden to say that
he approves of the course which I have pursued above.

R. W. T.

Thos. R. S. Walker,
Secy of Treasury.

W. S.
Hutchinson

Clyde, N. Y.

The Judge has filed
Wednesday next for the
trial of the above case.

Can you cause Col.
Snowden & Mr. Edelman
to be so informed?

Yrs. truly

W. M. Pettit

March 25, 1848.

De Patterson

War Department
Washington. March 27th 1848

Sir

I have the honour to acknowledge the receipt
of your letter of the 23rd instant enclosing an ac-
count for expenses of preparing the medal voted
to Major General Taylor by the Joint Resolution of
Congress of March 2nd 1847. I have directed the
payment of the amount and beg you to be-
lieve the thanks of this Department for the prompt-
ness with which the matter was undertaken
by you, and the very satisfactory manner in
which it has been executed under your direction.
My acknowledgments are also due to the gentleman
more immediately charged with the execution of
the work.

Very respectfully

Yours obt^{ly} serv^t
W. L. Marcy,
Secretary of War

Wm. Patterson Esq
Minister of the Mint
Philadelphia
Penn

New Orleans March 25th 1848.

Professor R. S. McCulloch
Philadelphia

Dear Sir,

When I came through Washington, on my way home, I learned with regret that your father was prevented, by indisposition, from attending the Treasury Department, and consequently I had to content myself with delivering your message to him through the Post-Office.

Since my arrival here I learned very little relative to the movements of our friend Dr. Biddle, except what I have from himself, and which, by the bye, does not reflect much credit upon him. This gentleman was one of the first persons who called to see me after I got home, and made me some very delicate propositions, which I rejected rather peremptorily. He first proposed that I should pay Dr. Hork \$1500 in quarterly installments, apply for the office of Payor, and recommend his brother, who has graduated a few days since, for the office of Master & Refiner, that on that same day he would place his resignation & that of Dr. Hork in my hands, but that there was no time to lose, that every thing would have to be arranged immediately, and that he would guarantee that on the 1st of April we would be both installed. He said that either place would suit his brother, but as he intended to continue his residence at the Mines, should his brother be appointed, and as there was a dwelling connected with the Minting Department, his brother would prefer that office. He asked a great many questions relative to the Officers of the Phil. Mint, to all of which answers

I returned studiously vague and unmeaning answers. Although he seemed to be well acquainted with all my movements at the North, yet he was badly ignorant of the facilities that were extended to me through your friendship and the courtesy of Dr. Patterson. I told him that if the office of Assayer were vacant, I should have much rather applied for it, than for that of Metter, but as I had already applied for the latter, in case of its being vacated by his resignation, I could not withdraw, — and that I could never consent to pay anything, that I would either have the office in the legitimate way or not at all. He seemed by no means discouraged by such an abrupt refusal, and after a good deal of harping talking, asked me "how much I would take to waive my claims"; this, he said, was an honorable proposition, as I had gone to some expense in travelling at the North, to this I again replied that nothing could induce me to withdraw. He then said that he would not hint in his resignation under these circumstances for some time, perhaps not before a change of administration took place. So we parted, and have not met since. What he is going to do, I am unable to say, his brother, Dr. George R., is now the foreman of his department, and certainly he has some good reason for placing him in this situation.

Dr. Jonas had sent me a letter of introduction to Dr. Patterson, through the ^{Rev.} Post-Office, but I did not receive it, he promised me to write again to Dr. P. If you should be in possession of any information relative to this matter, you would oblige me very much by communicating it to me, if such can be done, and it shall be considered strictly confidential. Please give my best respects to Dr. Patterson, and in case Dr. Bidder

should have resigned, I would respectfully request you use your influence in my behalf.

Hoping that this may reach you in good season
I remain

Very Respectfully

Your friend & Al^d Servant
Dr. H. F. Bonzan

New York March 25th 1848.

R. M. Patterson. Esq.

Director of the U. S. Mint,
Philadelphia

Dear Sir

By the medium of Messrs Adams & Co we
yesterday sent to the U. S. Mint a box containing
silver coins, with which please follow the directions
of Messrs J. W. Burns & Sons of Baltimore
We are,

Dear Sir,

Yours respectfully

Meyer Burke

(Private & confidential,

~~Min. of the United States.~~

Phil^a, March 24/41.

Sir,
I have received your letter of the 15th, and it has embarrassed me, because I have not how to answer it. You are aware that I am, from my position, made a party in the case. I have, indeed, just prepared a report on the subject, for the Department, and I am not at liberty to make known its tenor. I do not think, however, that there is any good reason why you should not enjoy your night's rest as usual.

Very faithfully yours,
R. M. D.

Philip M. Tyler, Esq.

Baltimore Mar. 23. 1848

R. M. Patterson Esq.

Director of the Mint,
Philadelphia

Dear Sir

Your valued favor of 22^d
Inst. is received, and we feel much obliged
for your consent to receive the parcel of
Haitian Coin arrived at New York, we have
consequently requested Messrs. Meyer & Stuckert
to forward it at once, and hope the result
will encourage you to receive the other
batches of about 10,000 \$ Av. -

The expression in our last letter -
which you quote - was only intended to express
that we were perfectly willing to defray
any and every expense that the Mint
might

& might incur in obliging us by the reception
of this troublesome Card. -

Awaiting your further polite commands
& indication, at your leisure, we remain,

very respectfully,

Yours Obedt. Servts.

J. W. Brunsdon

Mint of the U. S.

Philad March 22, 1848

Sir,

I have the honor to send, herewith, the official bond of William D. Alexander, Esq., given on his appointment by the President, by and with the consent of the Senate, as Superintendent of the Branch of the Mint, at Charlotte N.C.; and I have certified that this bond of Mr. Alexander and his sureties is to my satisfaction.

As I had no personal knowledge of the sureties to the Bond, I applied to the Hon. W. M. Barringer for his opinion regarding them, and received from him the satisfactory communication of which a copy is subjoined.

Respectfully

McClintock Young, Esq.
Acting Secretary of the Treasury

Yours
Wm D

25

Unit U. S. 10 March 22/487

Sent,

The subject of your letter of the 20th inst
has been referred to our Meltin & Refiner, and he con-
sents to make one more trial of the Station coins.
He will keep an exact account of the expense of refining
and you will be charged for the cost to the Mint, but
certainly not as you propose, for any "Remuneration for
the trouble incurred"

You may, therefore, now order the parcel in
New York to be sent to us, - but not the expected
parcel until we have reported upon the first

Y^{rs} RMB

Prof Messrs. F. W. Breese & Sons

Balt.

[Faint, illegible handwriting on aged paper]

Mint of the United States,
Treasurer's Office Philad^a March 20. 1848.

Very dear Sir, I have the honor to transmit, herewith, an account of the Profits on the Re-coinage of Foreign Coins and the expenses of transportation of Foreign and U.S. Coins, pursuant to your direction of September 22^d. 1847.

Will you be so good as to issue your Warrant, in my favor, for \$291.21 the balance due to the ordinary funds of the Mint from the United States.

Very respectfully,
Wm. C. C. Seren

(signed) Wm. C. C. Seren
Treas.

To Hon. Robert J. Walker
Secretary of the Treasury U.S.

Mont U.S. Phil.
20 March 1848

Sir,

I have the honor to acknowledge the receipt of your letter of the 16th enclosing certified copies of the bond of Randal Hutchinson, late clerk in the mint, and of my letter requesting the ^{President's} approval of his appointment. -

at the same time I received an account for ~~postage~~ charges + J. G. Plügel, ^{our} Consul ~~at~~ at Leipzig, for postage chargeable against the U.S., some of them ~~being~~ arising from ~~letters sent to and from this Mint~~ ^{correspondence with} the U.S. To your question "whether any of the items have been presented to the Mint," I reply that they have not. The letter described in the account is being passed between us and the Consulate are correctly stated. ~~I return~~ The paper in question is now returned.

RmB

By
McB. Young
Actg. Secy of the Treasury

Paid.

Baltimore Mar: 20. 1848

To / R. W. Patterson Esq:
Director of the U. S. Mint
Philadelphia

Dear Sir

We have to answer your valued
favor of 18th Inst. and to thank you for your
polite information in reference to Auctioneers Coin,
we must crave your indulgence for ones more
trespassing on your time and attention in regard
thereto. - In consequence of the results of several
parcels sent to the agent during the last year,
a House in St. Thomas has sent us two parcels.
One No. 4018. - arrived at New York and another
" " 10.320.45 on its way to Chesapeake place,
with the prospect of more soon coming on.
Our friends in New York have sent us your
interesting letter to them of 3^d Inst. - (Meyer & Stuckert)

and they have communicated the result of repi,
ring them \$2,086.50, which produced 289.90
off the silver, and this received by you \$366.64
on about 14 1/8% off. Haytien dollar, this yield
being so much below what it would have
given entirely under your supervision that - at
the hazard of being importunate - we would
ask whether, when the entire amount comes
forward, you will not receive it at the Mint.

We would thus not trouble you with -
trifling lots, and be perfectly willing to pay
whatever remuneration you may consider an
equivalent to the Mint for the trouble and
expenses incurred. - Hoping that you will
pardon our troubling you so often, we remain,
truly, yours: Ch. Servat: H. W. Bruns & Sons

(Private)

Springfield March 18th 1848

Dr R. M. Patterson

Dear Sir

I received a letter yesterday from Mr Brooks, enclosing a copy of a letter from Mr Durant to the Secretary of the Treasury, on the subject of counterfeit coins &c. in which that gentleman, ^(Mr Durant) through the statement made to him by Mr Leidy, of New Orleans, comes to a very unjust and cruel decision in the premises in forming such a horrible opinion of myself & brother. The statement and foul insinuation of Mr Lyons is so malicious, and aims such a dreadful blow at my hopes in business, & my character, that I am almost strangled. No honest man can fear conviction of crime, but the mere publicity of such an insinuation as that made by Mr Lyons, would crush my hopes, as it would be impossible to refute such a slander. I arrived yesterday from a tedious journey to Savannah, and was almost sick with fatigue, and the care which my business brought upon me, when the receipt of this news of this most unrighteous attack upon myself & brother & nephew & myself has unfitted my mind for business, for which my whole energy is required. My Brother Lucius is my foreman machinist, and is a hard working honest man and would suffer much, to know that he could be suspected of crime. If you can give me any consolation, you will confer a great favor by writing. - Very Respectfully, &c.

P. B. Tyler

Alb. A.S. 18 Mar 48

Sir,

In your letter of yesterday you say that if we cannot refine the base Italian coins for you you will be "in debt" to make them available. I do not think that you will have any difficulty in the matter. Mess. Meyer & Stricker had the last parcel which they received refined at New York. I have shown your letter to our Mr. R. and he still objects to receiving coins which have before given him so much trouble by the metals which form part of their alloy, and the refining of which would be so very expensive to the Mint.

Yours,
P.M.O.

Sy

Mess. J. W. Brune & Sons
Baltimore

Baltimore 17 March 1848

R. M. Patterson Esq

Director of the U. S. Mint

Philadelphia -

Dear Sir: We regret to learn by your favor of yesterday that you are indisposed to receive the Harkins coin to our address at New York for re-coinage, but as one of the objections stated by you is the smallness of the parcels, we beg leave to remark that we expect very shortly a larger amt. in addition, say upwards of ten thousand Harkins dollars, and if you can arrange to coin this money for us, we will wait till the whole is received.

By taking charge of this specie you will much oblige us, as we should otherwise be in doubt how to make it available. -

Yours most obt. servt.
J. W. Brown & Sons.

Minist of the United States.

March 15, 1848.

Sir, I send herewith a copy of a document ~~which is~~ ^{in my possession} in my ~~hands~~, which shows that Capt. Eckfeldt received, ~~at~~ ^{from} ~~St. Thomas~~, a sum of money amounting to \$2,350, which had been deposited in the Bank of St. Thomas by Mr. Lawrence, General Hutchinson, under his assumed name of Lawrence. This money is no doubt now in Capt. Eckfeldt's hands, and there can be, I presume, no question of its having come of the money taken by Mr. Hutchinson from the Mint. I take the liberty of asking your attention to this matter, and also to the importance of securing the ^{evidence} ~~evidence~~ of Capt. Eckfeldt, who will probably, in a short time, ~~be~~ ^{will} be to leave this post for the West Indies.

Capt. Eckfeldt boards at the house of Mr. Wm. Delonch, 141 Mulberry St. He is command of the brig W. S. Watson.

RWT.

To
Messrs. M. Pottet, Esq.
District Att. U. S.

Treasury Department
March 10. 1848.

Sir

In compliance with the request contained
in your letter of the 11th instant, received this morning, I
transmit a certified copy of your letter of appointment of Mr
Randall Hetchman as a Clerk in the Mint - and, also, a copy
of his Bond given at the time of his entering on the duties
of his office.

I also enclose for your examination an
account presented to the Department by the Mr. J. G. Huger
Consul of the U.S. at Seipid. Be pleased to state whether any
of the charges have been presented to the Mint on which some
of them appear to be proper charges.

I am very Respectfully

W. C. Young

Act. Sec. of the Treasury.

D. W. M. Patterson
Philad^a

Misses. Philad. Mar 16/48

Friend

In answer to your letter of yesterday I think it
proper to state that Messrs Meyer & Stricker are aware
that we cannot receive the Austrian coins at the mint for
recoining. They are declined by us not on account of their
low and unsteady fineness, but on account of the presence of
other alloying metals than copper, rendering them hard and
brittle and (in the language of the mint) poisoning to the
the bottom with which they are melted. They therefore
require a thorough refining, and this we cannot make
in so small parcels without great cost and loss.

Yours Rm D

Y
Miss. F. W. Brown & Sons
Baltimore

James Ross Snowden Esq.

Patuxent March 15. 1848.

Dear Mr. Drury -

Sir.

We are in receipt
of your favor of the 10th inst. - and in
reply have to request you to make
shipment of cents, in amount on last
invoies, to Messrs. W. N. & Co. of Boston,
& Messrs. Miller & Co. New York, sending to
the latter about two thirds the amount -
We are.

Yours
Very Respectfully
Geo. W. Dox. & Co.

Baltimore 15 March 1848
To the Comptroller of the U. S. Mint
Philadelphia.

Dear Sir: We send on today to Messrs. ^{W. & G. B. Mearns}
& Hackett ^{in charge} Documents for the entry of two boxes
Haitian Silver Coin, with directions to forward them
to you, proceeds to be held at our disposal -
As soon as ascertained be good enough to inform
us the result of your assay of value, & the amount
for which we may draw on you. -
Asking your attention to the copy below of the note
given us of the contents of the two boxes, we are

Ours most respectfully.

J. W. Prime Minister.

B.N.R. # 3, 1 box Contg. 1 bag of \$1.000. -

500. -

1 " " 400. -

1 " " 363.63

1 " " 300. -

\$ 2563.63

" " 4, 1 box Contg. 2 " of 500 \$1.000. -

454.37

1454.37

" Haitian Currency ... \$ 4018. -

Albany N.Y.

Phil. March 14/48.

Sir,

The District Attorney of the U.S. has ^{been} ~~acted~~ ^{acted}, as ^{my} ~~against~~ ^{for} the trial of Mr. Randall Hutchinson, ^{my} ~~the~~ letter of appointment of Mr. Hutchinson with the President's approval, and ^{the} ~~the~~ bond which Mr. Hutchinson gave on entering upon the performance of his duties. These documents are in your Department. May I then ask that you will cause certified copies of them to be made, and sent to me.

R. M. P.

Wm. C. Young, Esq.
Acting Sec. of Leg.

N.B. The above is a copy from memory, of a letter written in Judge Pettit's office, and

Mint of the United States.

Philadelphia, March 13, 1848

Sir,

~~See a letter which I sent to you on the 28th~~
with, I sent ^{to you} a copy of a letter received from Capt.
Jno. Pickens, written at St Thomas, in which he
stated that Mr. Randal Whitkinson had entered his
vessel, and would return with him to Philadelphia. I
have now to inform you that the vessel arrived last
night; and that Mr. Whitkinson was before the U.S.
District Court this morning; that a ~~bail~~ ^{bail} ~~of~~ ⁱⁿ the
amount of \$26,000 was required of him by the Judge,
which I presume he will not be able to obtain; and
that the case is to be brought before the Grand Jury
on Thursday next.

R. M. P.

To
Mr. Clinton Young, Esq.
Acting Sec. of Treas.

Treasury Department
Comptroller's Office
March 13. 1848

Sir,

That you may be certainly
and promptly placed in possession of the
Books and papers left in this office, and
asked for in your letter of yesterday; I send
them by Mr. O. S. N. Peck of this office, whom
I have instructed to take copies and bring them
back with him.

With great respect
Yours &c. &c.
Wm. C. C. C.
Comptroller

Jas R. Snowden Esq
Treas &c
Philadelphia

New Haven March 7. 1848.

Dear Sir,

Your kind favor of the
23d ult. has been received, and places me under
great obligations to you. The information is such
as I had desired for my Mineralogical Manual
which I intend shall be a more practical work
than my larger treatise, or any other work of the
kind before the country. - Hoping for the pleasure
of returning your kindness - I remain with much
esteem

Very respectfully yours

Thomas D. Dana

R. M. Patterson Esq.

James Cook from London
Buss. 7. 1838

Sir.

Amixed with
bill of 20 kegs planches shipped to Bos-
ton, by Brig Oak, amounting to
\$1.5-30-

but also before B/Ledging on the
same - of remain.

Yours
Respectfully
James Cook

New York Jan 7. 1848
Wm. Allen
Cotton

We have this day
recd. \$2291.20 in coffee from
acc. from Bros. of Jamaica

Respectfully
Yours

Wm. Allen

From
Willetts & Co
N York, Dec 7. 1848

Recd 9th

Thos. W. S. & Co
Philadelphia

DISSOLUTION.

The co-partnership heretofore existing between the subscribers, under the Firm of A. & S. WILLETS, is dissolved by mutual consent, by the retirement of Amos Willets. The outstanding business will be closed by the remaining partners, who will sign in liquidation.

AMOS WILLETS,
SAML. WILLETS,
ROBERT R. WILLETS,
DANL. T. WILLETS,
EDMUND P. WILLETS.

New York, 2d mo. 17, 1848.

CO-PARTNERSHIP.

The subscribers have this day formed a co-partnership, under the Firm of WILLETS & CO., who will continue the business heretofore conducted by A. & S. Willets, at 303 Pearl Street.

SAML. WILLETS,
ROBERT R. WILLETS,
DANL. T. WILLETS,
EDMUND P. WILLETS.

New York, 2d mo. 17, 1848.

P. S.—WILLETS & Co. having assumed the entire business and accounts of the late Firm of A. & S. Willets, it will not be necessary to make any alteration in your books.

Mount U.S. Phil. March 3, 1848

Dear Sir,

To the enquiries made in your letter of yesterday I make the following answer.

1. Halftone coins, &c. &c.

(See within memo.)

"hard and brittle, and (in the language of the mint) harder than the other bullion with which they are melted. They therefore require a thorough refining, and this we cannot make on the small pencils without great cost & loss.

Yours
RmP.

Prof

Mess. Meyer & Stricker

New York.

Memorandum from Assay. Office, for a reply
to the inquiries of Messrs Meyer & Stucker,
March 3. 1848.

Haitian coin began to offer for recoinage
at this mint, in Jan'y 1847. Within that year
there were five deposits received; the last being in
October, since which time they have been refused, as
unfit for purposes of coinage without a previous
refining. - Those five parcels ~~are~~ upon assay
gave the following results: 583, 597, 611, 612, 641,
thousandths fine; average of the whole, 609.

It seems therefore that they ought to yield
60 per cent. of fine metal; or in other words, a given
weight of coin ought to contain two thirds of that
weight in metal of standard fineness. Assuming the
original weight as stated by Messrs M & S. 6.93 ozs.
would at that rate yield 4.62 ozs. standard, = \$ 537.60.
But as the coin is variable in fineness, it cannot be
absolutely affirmed that that amount should have
been realized.

The coins of Hayti are declined, not on account
of their low or unsteady fineness, but on account of
the presence of other alloying metals than copper,
rendering the mass hard and brittle.

Albion Dec.
Phil. Mass 2/18.

Sir,

In reply to your letter of yesterday, I have to
state that prompt measures were taken by the Judge
and Attorney of the West District Court here, for se-
curing the person of Mr. Hutchinson as soon as the
~~under~~ Capt. Eckfeldt's vessel shall enter the river.
The money obtained at St Thomas is in Capt. Eckfeldt's
keeping, and he is a ~~man~~ gentleman well known to us,
and in whose integrity I believe that full faith may
be placed.

As to the amount of the penalty which I suggested
for the bond to be given by the Clerk who is to file
the warrant placed in the writ, I had almost forgotten
your recommendation that the sum should be \$20,000;
but I felt a ^{strong} repugnance to the selection of a sum ^{as large as that required of the Venetians}, and
some times as ^{large} great as that in the bond of the Clerk
in charge of the Bullion fund, which is by far the
^{greatest} largest in the United States. From the penalty in the latter
bond required to be also made \$20,000, the in-
cumbent, Mr. Sprague, might not be able to find
sureties for such an ^{as his associations are not with wealthy men} amount ^{by}, and yet I would re-
trust to his excellent character, than to ~~re-~~
of any ^{unworthy} person that could ~~with~~ be introduced into a
bond.

If, however, you it in thought in the Department

that the ^{sum} should be raised to \$20,000, I will
not object to it, and I have no doubt that my
nominee can find competent donors for that amount.

R.M.D.

I am

Yours,
W.C. Spring, Esq.
Acting Secy of Surg.

New York March 2, 1848

Wm. Patterson Esq.

Director of the U. S. Mint
Philadelphia.

Dear Sir,

Your favor of the 26th Inst^l reached us in due course, from the contents of which we were sorry to perceive that the Hayti coins transmitted to you for recoinage, were of so bad metal as to require refining.

We therefore submitted them to that process and had them recoined by the mediation of Messrs Beebe Ludlow & Co. The whole 69300, thus furnished 289.90 Dec. or \$2086⁷/₁₀ Hayti \$366.64 being about 17⁷/₁₀ cents a Dollar.

Being informed that Hayti Coins had furnished in former times 23 to 28⁷/₁₀ and at the same time finding the result not in accordance with your statement of 60⁷/₁₀ silver, it having furnished but about 1.3¹/₂⁷/₁₀, you would oblige us by giving us your opinion upon the subject and whether on future occasions, being in expectation of a further sum, we might not have refined it by your medium to better advantage.

We are,

Dear Sir,

very respectfully,

Wm Patterson

Treasury Department
March 1. 1848.

Sir

I transmit, enclosed, a copy of another letter received from the Attorney of the United States for the District of Louisiana. Should not immediate measures be adopted & enquiry instituted?

Your letter of the 28th ult^o with the enclosures has been received - every means should be taken to secure M. H. and the money.

In your letter of the 28th ult^o you suggest that the bond from the new Clerk be taken in the penalty of \$10,000. Would not be better to fix it at \$20,000 as recommended in the letter from the Department of the 1st a few days since. I am very Resp^{ly}

W. G. Young
Act. Sec. Treasury

J. W. M. Patterson
Director of the Mint
Philad^a

Specd.

Reported at the U.S. Mint, 1848, from domestic mines

N. C.	Va	Penn.	Al	S. C.	Geo	Indiana	Cal.
1,702	2,179						
4,276	2,013						
28,822	5,034	1,101	683				
919	26,135						
4,481	2,565						
4,522	1,351		1,717	19,228			
6,432.41	4,633.74						
21,127.95	447.59	2,395.78	1,269.60		2,334.10		
21,447.39	5,725.25						
7,658.30	3,461.09				1,036.41		
7,461.99	169.41						
183.80	4,172.43						
						681.56	44,177.
109,038 ² ₄	57,886 ⁵ ₁	3,498 ⁷ ₇	3,669 ⁶ ₇₀	19,228	3,370 ⁵ ₁	681 ⁵ ₂	44,177 = \$ 241,543 ⁷ ₄

C.

Compt. of the M. & S. S.

Year	Gen Value	Sal Value	Exp Value	Ch. & C. Value	Value
As in previous table to 1847 inclusive					
1848	3,775,512.50	2,040,050	64,157.77	12,649,790	5,879,720.49
206	76,341,440	73,466,514.90	1,209,759.20	343,281,750	151,017,714.10

The gross value of gold deposits for Coinage in 1877 \$13,670,896.27

The source whence derived, viz,

<u>Coin</u>	<u>United States, D. S.</u>	35,534	
	<u>Residuals Res. Coinage</u>	1,657	
	<u>Foreign</u>	<u>13,169,514.27</u>	$35,534 + 1,657 = 37,191$
			<u>\$13,206,485.27</u>

<u>Residuals Foreign</u>	280,274	
<u>Virginia</u>	67,736	
<u>North Carolina</u>	97,854	$1,657 = 1,334$
<u>South Carolina</u>	1,102	
<u>Georgia</u>	10,547	
<u>Alabama</u>	2,022	
<u>Mississippi</u>	2,511	
<u>Other States</u>	<u>2,565</u>	$\$464,411.11$
		<u>\$13,670,896.27</u>

The gross value of silver deposits for Coinage in 1877 \$962,780.85

The source whence derived, viz,

<u>Coin</u>	<u>United States</u>	
	<u>Foreign</u>	<u>\$865,462.85</u>

<u>Residuals</u>	<u>United States</u>	<u>Co. Mint</u>	2,255	
			<u>4,394</u>	
	<u>Foreign</u>	90,669	97,318	<u>\$962,780.85</u>

Mint U. S. Treasurer's Office, Wash. D. C. 1878.

paid

Baltimore 24 April 1848

R. M. Patterson Esq, Director of U. S. Mint
Philadelphia -

Dear Sir: We regret exceedingly to learn by
your favor of yesterday, that the refinement of the
Hawken money has resulted with considerable loss
to the Mint & that in consequence you cannot
receive any further deposits of this specie for
Coinage. We beg leave however to inquire whether
you decline to receive the parcel of \$5000. -
which we advised you on 24th inst we had taken
the liberty to order on from New York, & if possible
before we were aware of your final determination
regarding this coin. - If you are unable
to take charge of it also, we request the favor
to inform us in what other ^{way} ~~way~~ would recommend
us to dispose of it to the most advantage for
the owners. - We thank you for the Dupl.
Certificate of the coin, proceeds of which reached us
by Adams & Co's Express - the Trgt. of which also
reached us afterwards by that Agency. -
Regretting the trouble we have repeatedly caused
you, we are Yours most obedt. Servts. J. W. Brown & Son.

To the Treasurer of the Mint and others
interested.

The Director of the Mint, in compliance
with the law prescribing same, with sundry modifi-
fications, the duties of clerkship in the Mint.

There shall be three clerks of the Mint:
the Treasurer's Office-clerk, - the Treasurer's
Clerk of the weigh-room, - and the Director's
Clerk.

1. The Treasurer's Office Clerk

shall, in subordination to the Treasurer, keep
the book-accounts of all the transactions of the
Treasurer of the
Mint in Bullion and Coins, both with the Of-
ficers of the Mint and the Depositors, and the
book-accounts of ordinary expenses of the Mint,
except such of the books as are herein otherwise as-
signed. He shall also keep the accounts of the
Treasurer incident to the purchase, coinage, and dis-
tribution of copper. He shall prepare and hand
to the Assayer the gross weights of deposits and the
usual blank forms; and shall check the Assayer's
calculations thereupon; and shall make out the
receipts and issues which are furnished to depositors,
and take their receipts. He shall also make
out the pay-rolls of Officers and of workmen, and
the quarter-yearly abstracts of accounts which are
forwarded to the Treasury department.

2. The Treasurer's Clerk of the weigh-room

shall, in subordination to the Treasurer, weigh all
the parcels of Bullion and Coins properly presented
at his counter for that purpose, and keep an
account of the same as hereinafter.

It shall further be the duty of this clerk to aid the Treasurer, or act for him, in the receipt and delivery of all parcels of bullion, and in the receipt and payment of all moneys, upon proper vouchers being presented, whether in the full him, or upon an ordinary account.

To this clerk, also, the Treasurer may, at his option, intrust such charges of his vault and of the treasure kept therein, as is required for conducting the current business of his department. But the Director, under his general superintending powers, advises, first, that without the presence and consent of the Treasurer or of the Clerk of the weigh-room, no person shall enter the treasurer's vault, ~~or take it for safekeeping of articles of value~~. Secondly, that after an absence from home, the Clerk of the weigh-room shall not have the means of access to the vault, except during a temporary absence of the Treasurer from the City, in which case he may, at the discretion of that officer, retain the keys.

3. The Director's Clerk

shall give his attention to the official correspondence of the Director, and to the agency of the Branch Units, as heretofore.

It shall further be his duty to prepare all the Director's warrants, and see that they are signed; and to this end he shall take from the Office-Clerk the necessary data for the ^{upper} bullion warrants; and shall himself examine into the accuracy of bills which form the vouchers for ordinary warrants. He shall attend to the execution of receipts upon ordinary warrants, and the warrants which pass between officers of the Unit.

He shall enter all the deposits of bullion in their appropriate Registers; and in putting up, upon the bullion-registers, the monthly aggregates of gold or silver deposits, shall see that the amounts correspond with those reported by the Melters & Refiners for standard weight, and by the Assistant Assayer for value. He shall also keep the ^{Record of} subsidiary registers of heads of appropriation, and of expenditures under those heads.

In case of the necessity any or allowed absence of either of the Clerks, another clerk, or ^{or (with the Director's consent) and when the duties of his department will permit} the Assistant Assayer, may, on the Treasurer's suggestion and with the Director's approbation, perform ^{the} duties of the absent clerk.

The Director relies upon the courtesy of the Clerks in extending mutual aid in any emergency, since the limits of duty here assigned are for the sake of order and not of exclusiveness.

The Office hours for the transaction of business, during which the Clerks will be expected to be in the Unit, will be from nine to three o'clock, except on Saturday, when the office will be closed at two o'clock.

P. M. Patterson,
Director

April 29, 1848.

Wm. A. D.

Phil. ap. 28/48

Genl.

I send enclosed the result of our first
operation upon the Hays' Coins. You will see that
it has proved, as we feared, very expensive, and
has brought upon the mint a great loss. Unhappi-
ly we have still a large parcel to refine, and ad-
ditional loss to incur. With this representation I
need hardly add that we cannot receive any for-
ther deposits of this kind for Coins.

Rm D.

Sir

Mess. F. W. Brune & Sons }
Baltimore

Hayti Coins.

	Weight after melting	Stand.	Weight	Stand. Weight
No. 104.	3447.00	237.90		
" 106.	1226.80	851.25		ounces dec
	<u>1573.80</u>	<u>1089.15</u>		<u>1,089.15</u>

	Return Pers.	Stand. oz.	
No. 1.	698.30 @ 943m =	731.65	
" 2.	650.50 @ 420m =	303.55	
	<u>1,348.80</u>	<u>1035.20</u>	<u>1,035.20</u>
	Loss in weight by working @ 53.95		

Value . . . \$62.78

Add sundry expenses for cost
of materials used & labor - (2 men - 1 day) 14.89

Subduct Mint charges \$77.67
8.19

Loss to the Mint. . . . \$69.48

Albany N.Y. Phil. Aug. 28/1857

Dear Sir,

I have just received your letter of the 24th on the subject of certain gold bullion which you wish to have coined here. Let me in the first place say that I will cheerfully serve you, in the case in any manner you may desire. I think, however, that your best course will be to send the bullion by the steamer which plies between your city and ours, and allow it to be deposited in the name of the Clerk of the Boat, for you. He can then give receipts to us for the coins, and they can be sent to you by the return of the boat. This is the course usually pursued in similar cases.

I return your kind remembrances with great sincerity and am

most faithfully yours R. H. S.

J. /
T. H. Elmore, Esq.
Pres. Bk. of State of S. C.

A. Patterson Esq.
New York City

New York April 24 1845

Dear Sir

Yours of 22nd is received - We
have on hand Black Lead Pencils 52 1/2 n. 60
and Blue Ink 52 1/2 n. 60
31 1/2 n. 50

We have no more on hand, but 50th being so near the
New will doubtless answer the purpose - please
write by return of mail if you wish us to ship some
The books - and we will forward them without delay
according to your directing

Yours Respectfully
Wm. Walling & Co.

Mont of the U.S. Phil. op. 25/86

Sent, there to actualize the receipt of your
letter of yesterday.

The memorandum was given to the express agent
with che \$2759.09; but as there was also a
parcel for Newgate, it is possible that he may have
taken both Memorandums there. Therefore send
another - duplicate.

The Bags marked R. & B. had not their contents weighed
and assayed separately, as they were not each of the
value of \$100; but the memorandum will enable you to
fix their values, as they claimed to be of the same amount.

Our brother Rejoice had not yet worked off your
deposits, but intends to do so in the course of the present
week. He wishes to defer his answer as to the two
boxes which you mention, until the trial be fairly made
upon the last parcel.

Messrs. F. W. Bruce & Sons
Baltimore

R. W. D. &

New York April 25th 1848

P. M. Patterson, Esq.,
Director of the U. S. Mint
Philadelphia

Sir -

By Livingston & Co. Laprefi^{re} I send
you a package to your address, containing two small bundles
Gold dust, one marked R. & S. & the other S. & P. No 33.
said to contain gold dust of very superior quality. -

I will thank you to have coined & return the
proceeds by them, who are authorized to receive it
on my account. I beg you also to hand them
the certificates of weight & value (~~the~~ certificates for
each parcel) in my own name.

I remain, Sir,

Yours respectfully

A. Aranguen.

U. S. MINT, PHILA. April 25, 1874

To.

J. I. Hewitt
Milan, Pa.

Dear Sir -

I have received your letter of the 17th in which you state that you have found an extensive silver mine and you ask for information as to the best method of obtaining the metal from the ore.

The first step for you to take is to ascertain whether the ore contains any silver at all, and for this purpose I recommend you to send specimens of it to Professor James Compagny, at his laboratory no. 217 Arch St. He will analyze it for you and if it contains silver can give you the information which you desire respecting the method of recovering it.

He will expect a remuneration for his work and will require that the specimens be sent without charge to him.

Very faithfully yrs
R. M. Patterson
Director

paid

Baltimore 24 April 1848

R. M. Patterson Esq

Director of the U. S. Mint, Philadelphia.

Dear Sir: We received from Adams & Co's Express Agents on Saturday five bags specie Contg. \$2759.00 which we presume were sent on by you as proceeds of the last parcel of abt. \$10000 - forwarded from New York - We request the favor of you to send us on a certificate of the amount of this coin, & if possible, that of two bags marked A & B, separately, said to contain each about \$1000 - each -

When the writer had the pleasure of calling on you, he stated that in all probability we should not receive any more of this coin, having advised our correspondents of the difficulty attending the disposal of it at your institution; much against our wishes we this morning received a Bill of Lading of two boxes Contg. about \$5000 & "Big Paper" just arrived at New York from St. Thomas, which were shipped

shipped before our friends were in possession of our instructions to suspend further sales, until you had expressed your willingness to receive them for recoupage at the mint. - We assure you that it annoys us exceedingly to be obliged once more to bespeak on your indulgence, but trusting that you will again allow us to avail of your kindness, we have taken the liberty today, while standing on the Document for entry at the New York Customhouse, to direct our Agents there, Messrs Meyer & Stuckey, to send on the specie to you in the same manner as the two last parcels, - believing as we do most positively, that our instructions not to send any more of this coin for the present, will have reached St Thomas before an other parcel can have been shipped. - By agreeing also to take charge of this lot you will greatly increase our obligation, & of this we assure you we are truly sensible. -

After the specie is received, please account to us direct for it, either by your certificate made negotiable to our order, or by sending us the specie, as you may prefer. - We are, respectfully, Dear Sir, Yours, &c. J. W. Lawrence & Sons. -

Statement of Contents of 2 boxes
No. 1 Coin rec^d per Brig To pay from St Thomas

B N ^o 5	1 box contg 3 bag of 1000	No. 1 3000.00
		" " 500.00
		" " 537.25
" " 6	1 " " 2 " " 500	" " 1000.00
		" " 342.75
		No. 2 5379.25

Bank Note South East

Charleston

Sept. 24. 1868.

My dear Sir

We have some twenty odd thousand
dollars of gold bullion in Bank, which we wish
coined - If we send it to the Mint our difficul-
ty is that we have no receiving agent in Phila-
delphia - If we ship it directed to you, will
you receive it & have it coined for us?

Pray if you allow us to ship it to you, ob-
lige me by giving me any instructions that
may suggest themselves to you.

Allow me to renew my dear Sir the
assurances of my great respect & of my
continued remembrance of your former
kindnesses.

With great regard
Yr obedt Servt

J. H. Moore

President

Dr. R. M. Patterson

Director Mint

Phila.

New York April 20. 1848

A. M. Patterson Esq
Quartr U. S. Mint
Philadelphia,
Sir

By Livingston & Co
I enclose I send you a small package of Gold Dust,
marked A. T. containing 42 Castellanos, the
same being of a superior quality, and which you
will please have the goodness to have coined, and to
remitt me the amount, together with a certificate made
out in my name with the above named Express - The
same to be done at your earliest convenience.

Respectfully A. Manaberg.

12 Fulton St
N. Y.

New York April 17th 1848
P. M. Patterson Esq
Director U. S. Mint
Philadelphia

Dear Sir

We send you herewith a
sealed Bag addressed to you by Livingston & Co Express
containing Four packages Gold Dust and marked
& numbered as follows viz:

⑤th @ 1 & 2 Two packages — to be assayed together
" No 3 one package to be assayed separate
" " 4 one do to be assayed separate

This gold is represented by our South American friends
to be of superior quality and we will thank you
to accept to Livingston & Co Express and return
proceeds by them with Certificate of Weight and
Value in our name as soon as it can be
converted into Coin.

We beg to remain

Very respectfully

Your obliged friends & Servts

Crosby & Brown

West Hill.

April 17 / 48.

Dear Sir,

Will you do me the favor of send-
ing to me the Bill ^{reported} ~~presented~~ for establish-
ing ~~the~~ a Branch Office at New York?
In this measure to meet with serious and
intelligent opposition, or is to be allowed
to pass without a full statement from your-
self, or some other competent person, which
will at least enable the members to vote
with knowledge of the circumstances of the
case? Pray write to me on the sub-
ject.

Very most truly yours,

R. M. P.

To
Mr. Geo. R. Ingersoll

[Copied from.]

Mont. W. S. D. Apr. 17/48

Sir,

Mr. Alexander Vatterlase brought with him
from Paris a series of medals which he informed
me were sent for the Mint. We have received
from him a message informing us that these medals
were left by him with the Secretary of the Treasury
and asking that I should make application for
them. I have accordingly now the honor to do so,
as we are very desirous of having them in our cabinet.

R. M. S.

Dr.

Wm. Young

Wm. C. Young, Esq.
Acting Secy of the Treasury

Dear Sir

I wish some information
of you if you are willing to
give it. Myself in connection with
two other Men have found
an Extensive Silver Mine of the Brittle
Sulphuret & Sulphuretted Antimonial
kind which we have tested by acids &c
we wish to know the best manner of
obtaining the Metal from the Ore
& whether it can be smelted in a Cupola
Furnace also what is the best flux
to be used, Sir if you are acquainted
with these matters as I presume you are
you will confer a favor on us by giving
me the necessary information without delay

Direct to John S. Hewit
Milan

Bradford Co
Pa

Amherstfield April 15th 1843

Your Most Obedt Servt J. S. Hewit

Prof. C. Booth

Laboratory in Arch St. Hall

No. 217

Fearing I might not find you in, when I should
call, I had prepared the present lines, to state my purposes
and to explain my position.

I have understood, that there was an opening
in the Mint, for an officer to serve as Treas^r and Clerk - and I
wished to learn if I might be qualified to fill it, and then, if I
might be acceptable -

You perhaps already know my character -
that I have been 34 years Cashier in the Bank of York,
and have been favorably known to the public as the author
of the Annals of Philad^a - and the Annals, &c. of New York -
Having recently resigned my place as Cashier in the Bank
of York, I am therefore engaged to seek some other
office or pursuit -

The short note from C. J. Ingersoll here enclosed,
will serve to show that he is my friend; - and as it refers to
a subject before one of the Departments at Washington, I use
the occasion to say, that my name, and "family merit" in
the Revolution, rests there in sufficient commendation -
Of the Philad^a bar, stand the several testimonies of C. J. Ingersoll,
W. B. Reed, Tho^s S. Wharton, Job A. Tyson, Rich^d Knapp,
M. W. Ash, P. S. Duponceau, J. M. Brown - all
writing - personal friends -

Yours

There is a friendly letter in my behalf to the Secy of the Navy,
from the Hon^{ble} ^{Samuel B. Danvers} ^{in London} ^{meeting me as his personal friend}, and bespeaking his regard.
There is one also, from the late Comdr. Elliker, to Presdt
Polk, professing himself the friend of my self & family — One
from Col. Lanning of the 1st Regt. army, my kinsman — And a
cluster of requests from the Penn^a Members at Harrisburg
at the last Session —

I am still continuing my position in the Bank of
Hornmouth, and may suit myself as to times of change — In
the mean time, I shall be obliged for your favorable consideration
whenever an appointment may be to be made — And should
you desire any further intercession on this subject, before I
may call on you, I shall promptly obey any note from you
to that effect.

I am very respectfully

Edw. L. Watson

Bank of Hornmouth April 1848

THIRTIETH CONGRESS—FIRST SESSION.

H. R. 396.

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES.

APRIL 13, 1848.

Mr. TALLMADGE on leave introduced the following bill: which was read twice, and referred to the Committee of Ways and Means.

JULY 12, 1848.

Mr. NICHOLL, from the said Committee, reported the same back without amendment, when it was committed to the Committee of the Whole House on the State of the Union.

A BILL

To establish a branch of the mint of the United States in the city of New York.

Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives of the United States of America in Congress assembled, That a branch of the mint of the United States shall be established in the city of New York, for the coinage of gold and silver. And for the purpose of purchasing a site, erecting a suitable building, and completing the necessary combinations of machinery for the said branch, the sum of two hundred thousand dollars is hereby appropriated, to be paid out of any money in the treasury not otherwise appropriated.

Sec. 2. And be it further enacted, That so soon as

2 the necessary buildings shall be erected for the purpose of
3 well conducting the business of the said branch, the follow-
4 ing officers shall be appointed, upon the nomination of the
5 President, and with the advice and consent of the Senate,
6 viz; one superintendent, one treasurer, one assayer, one
7 melter and refiner, and one coiner. And the said super-
8 intendent shall engage and employ as many clerks and as
9 many subordinate workmen and servants as shall be pro-
10 vided for by law; and the salaries of said officers and
11 clerks shall be as follows:

12 To the superintendent the sum of two thousand five
13 hundred dollars; to the treasurer the sum of two thousand
14 dollars; to the assayer two thousand dollars; to the melter
15 and refiner two thousand dollars; to the coiner two thou-
16 sand dollars; to two clerks the sum of twelve hundred
17 dollars each; to the subordinate workmen and servants,
18 not exceeding twenty in number, such wages and allow-
19 ances as are customary and reasonable, according to their
20 respective stations and occupations.

1 *SEC. 3. And be it further enacted,* That the officers
2 and clerks to be appointed under this act, before entering
3 upon the duties thereof, shall take an oath or affirmation,
4 before some judge of the United States, faithfully and dili-
5 gently to perform the duties thereof; and shall each be
6 come bound to the United States of America, with one or

3
7 more sureties, to the satisfaction of the director of the
8 mint and the Secretary of the Treasury, with condition
9 for the faithful and diligent performance of the duties of
10 their offices.

1 *SEC. 4. And be it further enacted,* That the gen-
2 eral direction of the business of said branch of the mint of
3 the United States shall be under the control and regula-
4 tion of the director of the mint at Philadelphia, subject to
5 the approbation of the Secretary of the Treasury; and,
6 for that purpose, it shall be the duty of the said director to
7 prescribe such regulations and require such returns, pe-
8 riodically and occasionally, as shall appear to him to be
9 necessary for the purpose of carrying into effect the inten-
10 tion of this act in establishing the said branch; also for
11 the purpose of discriminating the coin which shall be
12 stamped at said branch and at the mint itself; also for the
13 purpose of preserving uniformity of weight, form, and
14 fineness in the coins stamped at said branch; and, for that
15 purpose, to require the transmission and delivery to him
16 at the mint, from time to time, of such parcels of the
17 coinage of said branch as he shall think proper, to be sub-
18 jected to such assays and tests as he shall direct.

1 *SEC. 5. And be it further enacted,* That all the laws
2 and parts of laws made for the regulation of the mint of
3 the United States, and for the government of the officers

4 and persons employed therein, and for the punishment of
 5 all offences connected with the mint or coinage of the
 6 United States, shall be, and the same are hereby declared
 7 to be, in full force in relation to the branch of the mint by
 8 this act established, so far as the same shall be applicable
 9 thereto.

New York 13 April 1848

R. M. Patterson Esq

Director of the U. S. Mint

Philadelphia.

Dear Sir: In conformity with your kind permission
I have today requested Messrs. Meyer & Shuckers of this place
to forward you as per enclosed Receipt, one box
of one bag only. The Hanks coin mentioned in our corres-
- spondence viz N. 2 & 1 - 4 bags containing 1000. - each

2	600. -
1	500. -
1	370. -
1	912. ¹²
1	552. ²⁵

Fals I have marked A. & B. said to contain 1000. -
or is all about \$10,320. ¹² - We are directed to
give a separate account to the owners of the contents of the
two last named bags viz A. & B.; we request therefore
if not too inconvenient, that you will give us a statement
of the result of them independent of the rest, - and
as soon as tested I beg that you will inform my house
in Baltimore / F. W. Brown & Sons, what amount with
you they have to dispose of. Our friends here Messrs
Meyer & Shuckers informed me this morning that they
have just received themselves, another parcel of the same
which

which they have prepared to send us to you, together with
ours being under the impression that the same inconvenience
will be caused to the mint in testing a smaller or
larger lot. - These gentlemen will give you their own
instructions about their parcel. -
With the renewal of thanks to Mr. McCullough & your
self for permission to send you this coin I am
Respectfully Yours etc. etc.

William F. Duran

Mr. & Messrs. & Messrs. inform us that you will send us
in coin to Baltimore, what may result of the currency. -

New York 13 April 1868

Mr. Patterson Esq.

Director of the U.S. Mint

Philadelphia

Dear Sir

Having reference to the annexed letter
of Mr. W. H. Brown and trusting that it will
not be more inconvenient to you to receive a
larger than a smaller quantity of English coin
we have taken the liberty to send you by Adams
the Express

M^s 3 boxes containing

7500 English Dollars

which we request you to receive and then reconvert
into American currency & be returned to us. We
just today received it from Mr. H. H. H. by the
Messrs. A. H. H. - If you should positively
refuse to have any thing more to do with this
coin, then we would beg of you to keep it
with you and give us your advice whether there
is not perhaps a refiner in Philadelphia who can
be relied upon as we have bought a few bars
experience with the refiner here.

Waiting your agreeable news we remain
Dear Sir, yours very respectfully

Wm. F. Duran

Miss W.

Phil April 12/48.

Dear Sir,

I see that the bill for establishing a Board
of Health at New York is soon to be brought before the
Senate for discussion. May I ask you to do
me the favor of sending me a copy of the bill?

I need not say how happy you found me
to find that the rumor of your being very ill was
without foundation.

Yours truly,
R. W. S.

Hon. G. M. Dallas,
W. D. W. S.

Mont 10th.

Mont 11 / 45.

Sir

Received this morning your letter of the 2d
inst., with the enclosed sheet of lead, supposed to
contain gold. If it had done so, it could not have
been received at the office for assay, without being
previously separated. But you will perhaps be
surprised to learn, that, by a careful assay which we
have just completed, the lead which you sent contains
but one part of precious metal in 12,500, and that of this
minute portion not more than one-third part is gold.

P. M. P.

Genl.

Mr. Joseph Watson,
Newark P.O.
Canada West

marked D & E W

Box No 1. Contains 7 doubloons,
12 gr. do } equals to 11 1/2 doubloons
12 eighths do }
25 1/4 lb Silver Bullion
4 3/4 lb Old Silver Plate

Boxes No 2 & 3. Contain 225 Marks & 8 1/4 lb Silver Bullion

R. M. Patterson Esq
Director

U. S. Mint

Philada. Pa. Sir. We send

above a memo of the contents of three Boxes sent
to the mint, to be coined. The Silver we want
in dimes and half dimes

we are

Very respectfully
Yours Obedt Servt

D. S. Pickerson

marked D & F M

Box No 1. Contains
7 doubloons
12 gr. do } equal to 11 1/2 doubloons
12 light do }
20 3/4 lbs Silver Bullion
4 3/4 lb. Old Silver Plate
Box No 2 & 3 contain 220 marks & 3/4 of Silver Bullion

R. M. Patterson Esq
Director

U. S. Mint

Philad^a Sir, we send

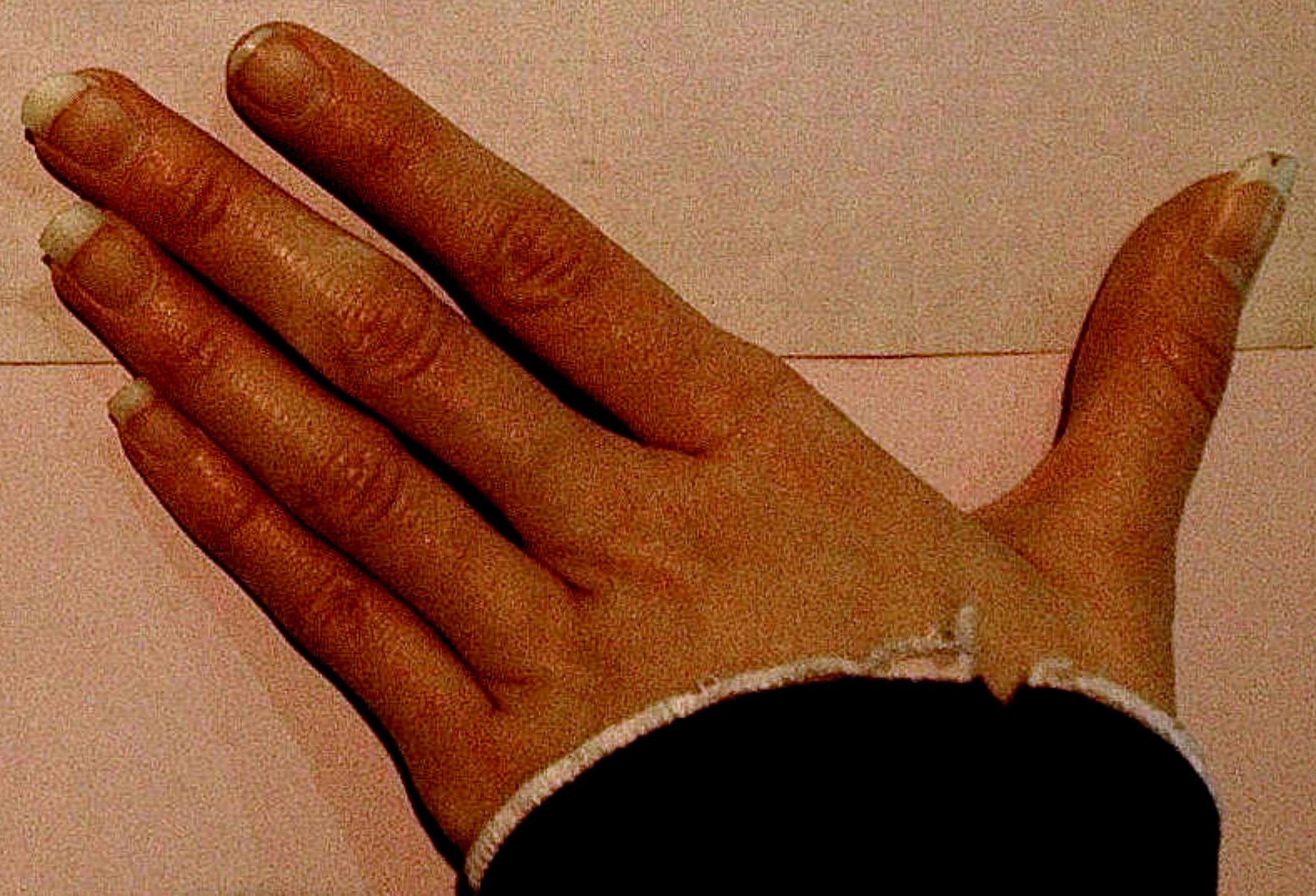
above a memo of the contents of three Boxes sent
to the mint, to be coined. The Silver we want
in dimes and half dimes

we are

very respectfully

Yours W^t Serv^t

S. J. Nickerson



The undersigned, acting under the Authority of the
Marshal of the U. S. for the Eastern District of
Pennsylvania, would respectfully represent -

That on the morning of the 10. March 1848, in
pursuance of a warrant placed in our hands, we
arrested Randall Stutinson, charged with embezzling
money of the U. S. from the Mint of the U. S. The
said Stutinson at the time of his apprehension
was at his dwelling in this city, under no restraint
whatever.

That one of our number, was for several days
stationed on the Delaware River, 50 Miles below
the city, watching the arrival of the Brig Wm J
Watson, Capt. Eckert, in which he ^(Stutinson) was a passenger
from the Island of St. Thomas - That immediately on
the arrival of the vessel on the evening of the 12th
we spent that night in watching his dwelling,
so that he might not elude our pursuit.

We therefore, in view of our services, and
the apprehension of said Stutinson, claim the
reward offered for the same, by the Authorities
of the U. S.

Philadelphia April 7. 1848

William W. Miller

Thomas Steel
Samuel W. Miller

Attent of the United States.

Philadelphia, April 6, 1848.

Sir,

The trial of Mr. Randal Hutchinson
for ^{the} ~~the~~ ^{count of} ~~the~~ ^{murder} in the attack committed
to his charge, was concluded this morning, after
examinations and arguments which occupied a week.
The Jury, after an absence of about an hour, ~~being~~
brought in a verdict of guilty. ^{and the court entered its decision} An appli-
cation has been made, by Mr. Hutchinson's coun-
cil, for a new trial, and this will not be
argued until the Circuit Judge, Mr. Geico,
shall be in Philadelphia.

R. M. P.

To
Hon. Rob. J. Walker,
Secretary of the Treasury.

Treasury Department
April 5. 1875.

Sir

The Treasurer of the United States has been, this day, instructed to ~~draw~~ his transfer draft on the Assistant Treasurer at N. York for One hundred and fifty thousand dollars, in favor of the Director of the Mint at Philadelphia - to be paid at the Mint in foreign gold coins and to be placed to the credit of the Treasurer United States on bullion account, for the present. The object of the transfer, is, of course, to have the foreign gold received.

I am very Resp^{ly}

W. C. Young
Act. Sec. Treasury.

W. R. M. Patterson
Director of the Mint.
Philad^a.

Am. Mr. Phil. Apr. 5/48

Sent,

In reply to your letter of yesterday
I have to state that the Hamilton coin which
was sent to us by Mess. Meyer & Sturken
has not yet been refined, and that
we are therefore still ignorant of the dif-
ficulties which this operation may present.
When this point shall be ascertained
I will let you know the result.

Rm

By
Mess. F. W. Brune & Sons
Baltimore

paid Baltimore 4 April 1848
R. W. Patterson Esq
Director of the U. S. Mint
Philadelphia -

Dear Sir: Referring to our respect of 23rd ult,
thanking you for acceding to our request
to receive the Fairbairn coin in the hands of
our New York Agents - we have this morning
the account from them of the result of
your trial of it, which proves very satisfactory
to us. - We hope the trouble you may
have had in receiving this piece has been less
than you anticipated, & that you will therefore
kindly authorize Messrs. Meyer & Bucken in
New York to send on to you the larger amount
to our address - which we presume will by this
time have arrived there. -

Offering you our thanks once more for favoring
us by the receipt of this coin we are
Yours obt. servt.

J. W. Brundage..

Township of Norwich Canada West

Dear Sir

Enclosed is a sample of Gold as obtained from Auriferous
Manganese by the common process of smelting &c by Lead, rather than
then scrapping the lead to litharge and afterwards with nitron to
separate any base metal that might be contained therein from
which I believe it is perfectly divided, — but the pulp there is not
yet separated, & perhaps there is some acid quality contained or
imbibed in it by the nitron process, or other cause.

A few of my neighbours with myself are about to form
a small company, — but we wish to obtain some information
before we go to much expense in erecting works &c — therefore
part of the information desired is to ascertain from you, if such
metal or raw gold, can be received at the mint, or for sample
and what rate per lb &c, and if not in said State it would oblige
us very much if you would give some directions, how, I can
as the operator, bring it to such a degree of finish as to be
received by you, — please to reply as quick as possible.

April 3-1848
Norwichville Post Office

Respectfully yours L
Jost Watson

Melter & Refiner's Office

U.S. Mint, April 1848

My dear Sir,

In reply to your questions, I respectfully
state, that I melt gold in crucibles calculated
to hold between 1500 and 1600 ounces. That
I uniformly add to 1500 ounces of British
sovereigns of the fineness 915 $\frac{1}{2}$ thousandths,
25.85 ounces of copper; being in the ratio
of 17.35 of copper to 1000 of British coin.
By calculation you would find 25.83
to be the exact required ~~the~~ amount;
the difference $\frac{2}{100}$ ths of an ounce could
only produce an error of 0.01, (the
fineness being 899.99), which is far within
the errors of manipulation in assaying; and
could not be weighed with the balances &
weights I employ.

To French gold coins of the fineness
899, I add fine gold, or, in preference,
sovereigns, if I have them. And to
produce U.S. standard gold, they are
mixed in the ratio of 90.30 ounces
of sovereigns, to 1400 ounces of French
coins.

With reference to the oxidation, or
"burning off" of Copper in gold melting,
the most careful examination, confirmed
by the daily experience of melting, show,
that it is only after repeated meltings
& cleaning with acid, that the effect
becomes appreciable; and the difference
produced by such repeated operations
does not appear to render the fineness
of the gold above 999.2; no allowance
can, therefore, be made for such oxidation,
especially as errors of assaying are
of equal magnitude.

Very respectfully
Yours &c. &c.
Richd. M. McCulloch
Molten & Refiner

D. R. Patterson

Director U.S. Mint

In conformity with the provisions of the Act of Assembly, entitled "An Act relating to Taxes on certain Real Estate in the City and County of Philadelphia."

NOTICE.

You are hereby notified that the following Taxes are due and unpaid on certain Real Estate, situate in Middle Ward in the City of Philadelphia, assessed in the name of United States (Mint)

To wit:

Market Building }
Jettate cor. Chestnut }
Juniper St. W. D. Mint } 80.000 } \$ 376-

And that if the said Taxes are not paid to me before the first day of April next, the same will be registered, and that an addition of six per centum will be charged thereon until paid, according to the provisions of the Act of Assembly, passed on the third day of February, 1824, entitled "An Act relating to Taxes on certain Real Estate in the City and County of Philadelphia."

My residence is at No 1 South 7th Street
City of Philadelphia,

February 20th 1848

W. C.

Treasurer

Wm. C. Coker

Minst of the United States.

Philadelphia, May 30, 1848.

Dear Sir,

The cake of native silver from Lake Superior, which you sent to us, was received on the 26th inst.

You will see, by ^{the} receipt ~~which is~~ enclosed, that its weight was 96.8 oz. Troy, which corresponds with your statement of 6 lbs. 10 oz. avoirdupois.

To determine the fineness, pieces were taken from opposite ends, and their assay by cupellation gave an average of 950 thousandths pure silver. The humid assay was found impracticable, from the presence of earthy matter. An ounce of the metal was then cut off from the two ends, and carefully melted, with a protective flux, which should ^{and retain all the metal} remove all the earthy constituents, and the result was a loss in melting of 5 per cent. The assay of the silver resulting proved to be 999½ thousandths, or within a minute fraction of absolute fineness purity. The two results confirm each other; since 96.80 oz. (original weight) at 950 fine, or 92 oz. (weight after melting) at 999½ fine, give the same value within about 3 cents.

The ~~native~~ native metal ~~as is~~ is therefore composed of 95 percent silver,

5 " earthy matter.
100.

The value of the deposit, viz. \$118.57, will be
^{in full} paid, to your order endorsed on the enclosed receipt,
~~in full~~ ^{employ} of the firm of Adams & Co.

The interesting Specimen will be preserved
 by us, and will occupy a conspicuous place in
 our cabinet.

I send you a small strip of the silver,
 freed from all earthy matter.

Very respectfully &
 truly yours,

R. M. P.

D. C. M.

J. J. Hammond Whitney Esq.
 Boston.

96.8
 484.0

96.80
 485

Cake of silver from Lake Superior. The assay
 of the metal in its crude or native state, (pieces
 being taken from opposite ends,) gave an average
 result of 950 fine, by the cupellation; the
 humid assay being impracticable from the presence
 of earthy matter. - An ounce of the metal was
 then cut off from the two ends, carefully melted
 with a protective flux, which should preserve all
 the metallic, and remove all the earthy, constituents,
 and the result was a loss, in melting, of 5 per
 cent. The assay of the silver resulting, was 999½,
 say fine silver. The two results perfectly confirm
 each other, since 96.80 ozs. (original weight) @ 950 fine,
 or 92 ozs. (weight after melting) @ 999½ fine, yield
 the same money, within a very few cents. The metal
 now is therefore composed of 95 per cent silver
 5 per cent earthy matter
 100.

To the Resident and Directors of the U. S.
Mint at Philadelphia.

Gentlemen. I feel anxious
to have some good situation whereby I may take care
- of myself and family. and if I should get a
situation which may be at your disposal. I should
be quite as anxious to conduct myself in a proper
manner thereby hoping to continue in such a
situation as you may be pleased to give me

(Removed to — South East cor. of North & Buttonwood Streets)

Ridge Road 3rd house from the S. E. Cor. of Green

John Beard

for information of my character I offer the following
named Gentlemen for reference some of which have
known me from 10 to 15 years

John Randolph

Borgth Rush Doct^r N. Shoemaker. Mr. Brown
J. M. Strong. J. Armon. R. A. & S. Williams & Co. J. Peters
J. Palmer. Stevenson & Morris. C. P. Moyer. Doct^r Hatfield
Mr. Sander. Francis. Field. & Francis. Doct^r Rodman and
Johnathan Lusk. Doct^r Meigs. J. A. Hagner
Mr. A. Skett. A. C. Gemini. J. B. Andrews. Dr. Fagan.
Mr. J. Connor Doct^r Dubbs. B. Davis. A. Ellis.
Mr. & D. Vanderveer. Mr. Arison. J. C. Arison.
C. M. Stockton. H. M. Carpenter. J. Agnew. H. Horn.
Doct^r J. A. Elinton. J. H. Burner. J. V. Hite.
R. Wood. J. Baird. J. & L. Thompson. Shaffer & Co.

Boston May 24. 1848
Dear Sir. Yours of 18 inst. was duly received
by me.

Agreeably to your suggestion I have this
day forwarded to you by Adams & Co. Express the
Map of Eastern Siberia referred to in your letter, &
have advised Prof. Henry that I have done so.

Please acknowledge receipt of the specimen,
and inform me at your early convenience of
its value, which you can send to me by check
or otherwise, as shall be most agreeable to you.

Very respectfully
Yours etc. etc.

Samuel M. Whitney

Dr. J. M. Patterson
Director U.S. Mint
Philadelphia

Mont U. S. Del. 18 May '48

Dear Sir,

I have to acknowledge the receipt of your letter of the 16th inst, respecting a mass of silver found at Eagle Run, Lake Superior, and in possession of the "Lake Superior Copper Company". It is entirely within our province to receive this mass of silver as a deposit, and we will return its value in silver coins. Prof. Henry was right in saying "that we are not obliged to melt it immediately, and that it may be finally preserved".

If the Company determine to send the silver to us, they can do so safely by Adams' Express line.

Yours P. S.

Hammond Whitney Esq
Lake Superior Copper Company
Porter

Dr Patterson
U.S. Mint
Phil^a

Letter May 1st 1848

Sir The Trustees of the Lake Superior
Copper Co^y have in their possession here a mass
or button of native Silver weighing upwards of
six pounds, which was found on the location of
that Company at Eagle River, Lake Superior.

As the Trustees contemplated disposing of
this remarkable specimen to a silversmith, I informed
Dr C. T. Jackson of this city who wrote to Prof. Henry of
the Smithsonian Inst. hoping that gentlemen might be
prepared to purchase the specimen for the Institute.

Prof. Henry in a recent letter from London, that it
be sent to the U.S. Mint in Philadelphia, the Trustees -
"Dr Patterson I am sure will readily give the value
in current coin - and as he will not be obliged to melt
it immediately, I have strong hopes that in this way
it may be finally purchased."

If you are disposed to
purchase, have the goodness to inform me at your early
convenience what price you are willing to pay for the
specimen.

Very Respect^{ly}

Wm. H. Smith

Samuel Whitman
Co. 2 Dec

Salem 15 May

Dr W. M. M.

I have this day sent
in 16 ounces extra & 1 keg of
gold dust containing as per my
invoice 646.42 oz. Please inspect
& forward me the certificate in
mail & oblige yours

Robert G. Washburn

1 keg R13
2

63230

116
211
327

Albany N.Y. Phil. 13 May '48

Sir,

In the absence of the Director I have to acknowledge your letter of the 9th inst. in which you ask how you may procure small coins, and in reply I beg to state that you will have to deposit the amount required in ^{silver} bullion or foreign coins of which we will return you the real value as determined by assay. As a matter of personal accommodation I will myself attend to the payment of any expenses for freight, insurance &c which you may deem necessary, and deduct the amount from the proceeds of the deposits.

Allow me to suggest, however, that by ~~the~~ for the most convenient and perhaps the most economical course for you to take would be to apply to a bullion broker here to manage the transaction. ~~I think~~ He would ~~attend~~ defray any expenses attending the transportation and ~~can you can purchase the coins of him by draft and pay for them~~ you can reimburse him by your draft without concerning yourself ~~with the expense~~ in relation to make a specific deposit. I recommend to you, ^{for this purpose} the house of Andrew Beebe & Co of this city.

To M Jones, Esq Cashier
Raleigh N.C

R. P.

25th 6th

Treasury Department
May 12. 1828.

Sir

Your letter dated the 5th inst was
duly received and has been submitted to the President who
has approved the arrangement proposed by you in relation
to the Clerks in the Mint. and you are hereby authorized to
carry it into effect.

I am very Respy
Wm B. Gurney
Act. Sec. of the Treasury.

Dr. R. M. Patterson

Director of the Mint

Bank of Cape Fear
Raleigh N.C.
May 9th 1848

Doct R. M. Patterson
Director Mint U.S.
Phil^a

What kind of
funds do you require in payment for small
change, I want about \$75, in five cent pieces
& send \$75 in guarantee; what amt must I
send you to pay for the coin, its freight &
insurance to Pittsbg Va

Yours Respectfully
W. H. Jones
Cashier

Worcester May the 8th 1848

Sir,

Your reply to mine of the 3d is just received and I am happy to be able to convince you that such a coin as I propose can be produced as follows. When the coin is formed into the blanks from the plate ^{and} preparatory to striking the impression, the same blow that chips it out should be made to sink a spot in the center of the coin as shown in the crop section below.



You will perceive that the sides of the sunken part are perpendicular with the plane of the coin's face, so there will be no difficulty in withdrawing the die. Now the design to be struck on the coin must be of such figure as to give a prominent relief circle around the sunken spot and very near its edge the result will be as seen in the next diagram.



of the sunken spot

You see now the sides have a proud a considerable inclination with the coin's plane, in fact you have a circular dome tail in the center of your coin that will not permit any but a broken in-

to be taken from the coin with any material
 whatever. If the appearance of the coin is not
 pleasing ⁱⁿ ~~as~~ ^{it} as follows by giving
 two impressions instead of one. Let your
 first impression raise only prominent blanks
 when you intend designs as seen below.



Then around your letters & figures on the die have a
 bevel border, that will produce the following effect.



Young as you perceive a raised circular dome tail.
 The first method however is the most simple
 and cheapest, and if you have a small projection
 from the face of your die with the denomination
 of the coin so as to impress it on the bottom of
 the dent then that as seen in the second diagram
 it appears to me that it is all that can be
 required. The latter experiment I have tried with
 perfect success, but the dies have since been
 worked into other purposes, if however you
 should wish a demonstration I am ready to
 satisfy you. I really believe the subject to be
 of great importance, and some of our first
 Mechanics and Scientists have urged me
 to lay it before the Secretary of Treasury, but
 during your journey the practical head of the
 coinage and feeling that you could point

out the difficulty (if any) and appreciate
 the merits (if any) I have laid it before you.
 Business calls me to Europe in the course
 of a few weeks, and it is uncertain how long
 I shall remain, so that if you deem the matter
 worthy of any attention, an early movement will
 be necessary.

Wm. M. W. W.

A. M. Patterson

Secretary
 U. S. Mint

(Private & Confidential)

Minist of the United States,

Philadelphia, May 6, 1848.

Dear Sir,

I send enclosed a letter to the Department, ~~and~~ You will see that it requires the action of the President, & I have therefore directed it to Mr. Walker. I am anxious to have an early reply to it, as it may require a modification in the Appropriation bill; ^{which} this however will hardly be withheld, as it will reduce the amount.

I send ^{to the President,} on the 15th ult., an ~~abstract~~ ^{full} report on the subject of the defective standard of the New Orleans gold coins of 1847. I have heard nothing since ~~with~~ respecting the matter. It belongs to your Department. Do you know whether any action has been taken regarding it?

R. M. P.

W. E. Spring Esq.

Wm. J. Hall
Wm. J. Hall
Wm. J. Hall



R. Lattinon Esq
Sir

New York May 6 1840

In greatly to your instructions We have shipped
for Ship Talena for New Orleans, One Cask of Lead Balls
directed to J. M. Kennedy, Supt. St. Louis New Orleans amt \$
to \$78 ⁵⁰ in Dollars, as per above Invoice and enclosed
Bill of Lading - We wish you would ^{advise} ~~mention~~ Mr
Kennedy that We have One Cask Contg 25 no 60
for which We shall be pleased to receive your order
31 - 50+

Please remit the amt of above Bill to us
per mail, or authorize us to draw upon you for the same
Wm. J. Hall

Government of the United States.

Philadelphia, Mar 6, 1845.

Sir,

On the 24th of March, I had the honor to write to you on the subject of an appointment to fill the clerkship ^{vacant} held by Mr. Randall Hutchinson. On that occasion I mentioned that our experience since this place had been vacated, had led us to believe that the three remaining Clerks could ~~perform~~ satisfactorily perform all the duties, and I asked that no action should be taken with regard to the vacancy until further trial should enable us to determine whether the ^{vacant clerkship} appointment could not be dispensed with. Our experience of four months has now convinced us that it can, under an arrangement of the duties which has been prescribed, and which is now in full operation.

This arrangement has increased the labor of all the Clerks, and has placed them, in this respect, as nearly as possible upon the same footing. ~~It is therefore most respectfully asked that they be paid~~ It is therefore but just that they should be put upon the same footing as to salary.

In the 7th Sect. of the Act of Jan 18, 1847, it is enacted that "To the assistants and Clerks, such annual salaries shall be allowed as the Director may determine, with the approbation of the President: Provided, that an Assistant shall not receive more than 1500 dollars, and that a Clerk shall not receive more than 1200 dollars."

I therefore propose that the salaries of the three
clerks be twelve hundred dollars each; and I must
respectfully ask, through you, that the President may
give his approbation to this proposed arrangement.

The salaries heretofore have been to one clerk \$1400,
to two \$1100 each, and to one \$1000. The new arrange-
ment will therefore save an annual sum of \$800.

N. M. F.

To
Hon. R. J. Walker,
Sec. of the Treasury

Mont. Vt. May 5, 1848.

Sir,

I have to acknowledge the receipt of your letter of the
yesterday, in which you state that you have conceived a plan
for by which you think you "can produce a coin whose relief
will not admit of an impression being taken even in wax,
and the cost of its coinage will be the same as that of the pre-
sent money." Such a device would prevent one of the great-
est evils now used by counterfeiters, and if it be practicable I should
be glad to be made acquainted with it. Let me confess
to you, however, frankly, that ^{philosophically} no coin can be formed by a
stamp from a die, which cannot so that a casting or im-
pression cannot be afterwards made from the coin. The
die is relieved from it, and why cannot an impression which
is a fac-simile of the die, also be relieved from it?

R. M. P.

Director,

Sir,

Henry M. Paine, Esq.

Worcester, Mass.

Washington D.C. 1848, May 4th
Sir. A letter from you to the Superintendent of
the Mint at New Orleans on the subject of spu-
rious coin which lately appeared in the pub-
lic journals, has received a plan which I con-
ceived some years back of securing our coins from
the peculiar process by which dies are now made
without the skill of the die sinker.

If I am correct in supposing that the Mint
does not fear so much the imitation of the
dies by regular die sinkers, as it does some peculiar
process by which an impression can be obtained
from the coin itself, and that without any
artificial effort, I have not the least doubt but
that my plan will be successful. In short
sir I can produce a coin whose chief will
not admit of an impression being taken even
in wax, and the loss of its coinage will be the
same as that of the present money.

Should you deem the subject worthy your
notice I shall be most happy to lay the details
before you at an early period. My commun-
ication directed to me at Worcester Mass. will
find me.

Yrs
Patterson &
U.S. Mint Philad^a

Henry M. Farine

over

P.S. I can refer to the following
Hon David Henshaw, Boston
Col George Thompson, Watlington
Mr Grayson of the Epworth Association Watlington



Barnstable Bank
Yarmouth Port, May 2, 1868
Director of the U. S. Mint
Philadelphia, Pa.

I enclose with send

In defaced coins	\$76.95
172 5 cent pieces @ 92c.	159.96
1 Shaler	1.
3 Crowns @ 1.08	3.24
	<u>\$ 239.15</u>

Which you will please have coined
 $\frac{1}{3}$ amount in $\frac{1}{2}$ dimes (500 pieces) and
 $\frac{2}{3}$ amount in dimes (1000 pieces). and
deliver the same when coined to the
bearer hereof

Respectfully Yours,

Amos Olin Cashier

R. B. Baker for

Mount U. S. Phil. May 1st/48

Genl/

I have to acknowledge the Receipt of your letter of the 29th ult.

The parcel of \$5000 Spanish Coins, mentioned in your letter of the 24th, and which you say that you had ordered on from N. Y., had not been brought to us and cannot be received.

We have about 4500 of your Spanish Coins still on our hands unredeemed, and on which we are to sustain a considerable loss.

I know of no mode by which you can have these bad coins redeemed, except that of committing them to the professional refiners, of whom there are several in New York. I presume that you will try a different house from that which you before employed, and you will oblige me if you will let me know the result.

R. W. P.

St.

Messrs. R. W. Brown & Sons
Baltimore

Per your letter and others, there were brought to the mind, by Adams & Co's Care, two boxes marked like those which before have sent you, and which were presumed to be those referred to in your letter of the 24th & 29th ult., though there was no written notice regarding them. They were accordingly sent back to Adams & Co's office to await orders from the party who sent them. R. W. P.

$$\begin{array}{r} 25860 \\ 53744 \\ 5025 \\ 2620 \\ \hline 9070053 \\ 125725 \end{array}$$

Copper Coins &c. in hand

\$217.37	in cents & small ones, in office
8.05	" change
27 kegs, = 2,700.	in kegs in vault
36.24	" half cents in office
5 " 410.	" half cents in vault
<u>3,369.66</u>	

Comptroller, Station here Amoy

Jan 30. 1864

Sir,

You will oblige me if you will make me to answer
the following inquiries by written or printed information.

"The value, weight, & alloy" of American coins, "what
"Coin is a legal tender & what foreign coins are tender
"in this country & their weight value & alloy". I can
give you the information by letter I should require but you
allow me to communicate the value to my correspondent
for when the inquiries are made

Yours truly, Sir,

Doct. H. L. Patterson

A. D. Parker

Director of the Mint

Washington

*Count of Money in Assistant Treasury
June 30, 1848.*

<u>Gold.</u>	22 bags of \$ 5000 each	— — — — —	\$ 110,000.00
"	1 " 4000	— — — — —	4,000.00
"	1 " 2500	— — — — —	2,500.00
"	Old U.S. & foreign,	— — — — —	29.86
"	in box,	— — — — —	4,597.50
			<u>121,127.36</u>

<u>Silver.</u>	3 bags of \$ 1000,	— — — — —	3,000.00
	1 " 500	— — — — —	500.00
	1 " dimes, 178	— — — — —	178.00
	500 five-cent pieces,	— — — — —	46.78
	Foreign Coins,	— — — — —	162.57
	in box,	— — — — —	145.38
			<u>4,092.67</u>

<u>Treasury notes.</u>	— — — — —	8,000.00
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Total \$ 133,220.03

Assistant Treasury

June 30, 1861

Gold in \$5000 bags - 1 bag

Page

Thin II

Thin I

Gold III III III

+ \$ 4000
2500

\$ 8000 Treasury

Gold \$ 115,500 + \$ 25,000 = \$ 140,500

Gold in bags - 1 bag

Silver III

\$ 150

\$ 150

Large coin 3560

Small 156

152.9700

Silver \$ 3738

40.71 in 10 fine gold

+ 156

5.11 of fine gold

Silver in Prof - \$ 19,500

\$ 19,500

Count of Money in U.S. Mint.

June 30, 1848.

Bullion Fund.

(Silver.)

<u>Dollars.</u>	22 bags of \$1000, —	\$ 22,000. —
	1 " 233, —	233. —
<u>Halves.</u>	51 " of \$1000, —	51,000. —
	Counted, —	50.50
<u>Quarters.</u>	18 bags of \$1000, —	18,000. —
	1 bag of \$830, & 10.75 counted,	840.75
<u>Dimes.</u>	1 " 500 & 5.30 "	505.30
<u>Half-dime</u>	1 " 500	500. —
	2 " 200	400. —
	3 " 100	300. —
	2 " 50	100. —
	2 " 1000 (Should be first)	2,000. —
	Counted, —	35.05
<u>Cents.</u>	—	.93
		<u>95,965.53</u>

Gold.

<u>Eagles.</u>	5 bags of \$5000, —	25,000. —
	1 " of \$4450 & Count of 400,	4,860. —
<u>Halves.</u>	9 " " 5000,	45,000. —
	1 " of \$4220; 1 of \$2220; 2 = 2300;	8,740. —
<u>Quarters</u>	1 of \$5000, & count of \$20	5,020. —
	Total gold	\$ 88,620. —
	Total silver	<u>95,965.53</u>
	Grand total	<u>184,585.53</u>

Ordinary Account.

Gold . Halves ,	— — — — —	\$ 455.00
Quarters	— — — — —	147.50
Silvers ,	— — — — —	127.20
Coppers ,	— — — — —	.11
		<u>\$ 729.81</u>

Copper Fund.

Silvers . Dollars ,	— — — — —	500.00
Gold - Eagles ,	— — — — —	680.00
Halves ,	— — — — —	405.00
Quarters ,	— — — — —	100.00
		<u>\$ 1,685.00</u>

Copper Coins & Change

Cents & Change in Office ,	— — — — —	\$ 225.42
Half-cents	" — — — — —	34.24
Cents in Vault , 27 bags ,	— — — — —	2,700.00
Half-cents " 5 " — — — — —		410.00
		<u>3,369.66</u>

Boston June 25. 1848

R. M. Patterson Esq
Director U. S. Mint
Philadelphia
Dear Sir

We send to your address
a Bar of Silver Bullion which please have coined
into dimes and half dimes and returned to us.

The weight according to the Invoice received
by us is 160 marks 7 1/2 oz.

We are

Very respectfully

Yours Obt. Servt.

D. V. J. Nickerson

West W.S.
Jan 15, 1848.

Dear Sir,

In compliance with the request made in
your letter of yesterday, I send enclosed the letters
of recommendation from Mr. Hanger and Mr.
Wm E. Lehman Jr., both of which were addressed to
Col. Inwood. No letter from Col. Davis can be found,
and his name is not on the list which was kept
of those who sent their testimonials on the occasion.

I am, dear Sir, with sincere regards,

Yours very faithfully,

R. M. P.

Mr. Calkins & Mr. Döringer.

Phila^a June 14th 1848

Dr. R. M. Warren

Sir

On receiving my letter of recommendation from your son sometime ago. I obtained them missing. Mr. Hargens, Lehman and Col. Stearns. I have deferred from day to day in sending for them. As, and a conversation with Mr. Hargens in West City, he desired to know if I had withdrawn them and particularly begged me to do so immediately on my return home.

I will oblige you by returning these letters (if convenient) by the next day, hoping you are well.

I am Sir

Very truly

Charles M. Deringer

Minist of the United States.

Philadelphia, June 10, 1848.

Sir, I have to apologize for ^{so long} delaying, ~~so long~~,
an answer to your letter of the 8th ult.

Your device is very ingenious, and if car-
ried into effect, would certainly increase the diffi-
culty of one of the means of counterfeiting coins.

We find it objectionable, however, on the follow-
ing grounds. First that the ~~an~~ proposed cen-
tral impression could not be made, ~~as the~~ as
you suppose by ~~the~~ any modification of the
punch which ^{cuts} strikes out the planchet. ~~Then~~
This is not resisted below, and a central cen-
tral punch would therefore ^{thrust} cup down the whole
planchet, and make but a slight impression, and
of no certain ~~depth~~ and uniform depth. If
the ~~central~~ punch act near the edge of the
planchet, the objection would not be so diffi-
culty would be diminished, but not entirely
removed.

Secondly, the impression ~~is~~ made by the
die on the edge of the sunk surface, not be-
ing opposed by a collar as is the ^{border} edge of the
coin, would spread the edge over irregularly
and roughly.

Thirdly, it is objected that the depression
which will be made in the coin will become
a receptacle for dirt, and thus affect both
the appearance and the weight.

Am P
se

Henry M. Paine
Worcester Mass.

Baltimore June 6th 1848

R. M. Patterson Esq.

Director U. S. Mint
Philadelphia

Dear Sir

Your valued favor of 1st ulto: was
duly received, and according to your request
we would now communicate the result of the
inquiry of Martin Carr refused in New York,
by recommendation of Saml. Knell & Son. Silver.
Smiths here we had it put into the hands
of Platt & Brothers there, who offered for it
21% clear of charge to us before refining -
but presuming that this was not round
than they thought it would yield, and being
at

at all events, desirous to test what the
Coin would produce by this process, and
directed our friends to have it refined by
Platt & Bro and the Silver sent to the
Mint for re-coining.

The invoice called for Am^t \$5,349.25
you remitted us in Specie. \$1,198.08
out of which (besides transportation fee)
we had to pay Platt & Bro. \$60.-
we had therefore ^{as well} ~~but~~ have accepted their
finest offer of 2 1/2%.

We are, Sir, with much respect

Yours most obt. Servts;

E. W. Benson & Sons

To Dr. R. M. Patterson
Director of the Mint of the United States.

Sir,

I take the liberty to lay before you the following representation, and respectfully ask of you to support the claim which is made thereupon.

In the month of January last, being in command of the brig William J. Watson, trading between Philadelphia and the West Indies, I arrived at the island of St. Thomas. I there found that Randal Hutchinson, late a clerk in the mint of the United States, who had embezzled the moneys of the United States, and fled from justice, had taken refuge in that island. I therefore felt it to be my duty to capture and bring him home; but for want of treaty-arrangements between Denmark (to which country that island belongs) and the United States, there was no way of effecting my object by legal process; and therefore I was obliged to resort to threats and persuasions, which had the effect to induce him to surrender himself into my charge, and go on board of my vessel. Besides this, I recovered the sum of two thousand three hundred and a fifty dollars in gold coins, which he had deposited in the Bank of St. Thomas. From that time until my arrival at the

part of Phila delphia, said Hutchinson was
in my custody. Expecting that my vessel
would be boarded by the officers of the
law with a legal warrant, which of course
I had not, I anchored in the stream; but
my expectations being disappointed, I came
ashore with Hutchinson, it being then late
at night, and directly went to give inform-
ation to ^{to the officers of the marine and the proper} ~~the~~ authorities, by whom he was
arrested at his house a few hours after.

The foregoing facts, as you are aware, have
already more largely appeared in the tes-
timony before the District Court where said
Hutchinson was convicted. As he was
therefore, by my agency and personal effort,
and with a good deal of care and trouble,
apprehended and brought to justice, I
respectfully claim the reward which was
offered by the Treasury Department.

Very respectfully Yours

Phila Jun 6 1848

Wm. C. Pennington

New York 1st June 1848
To the Director of the
U. S. Mint
Philadelphia

Sir

We have sent you to day
by Livingston's express, Messrs Harnden
& Co, a Box containing in Gold
Dollars \$19500. - For which
please give them on delivery a
receipt in our name.

To morrow or next day we shall
let you know how we wish this
Dollars to be coined.

We are, Sir
Yours very respectfully
Buckner & Vandam

Duplicate New York 1st June 1864
By Express Mail
To the Director of the
U. S. Mint
Philadelphia

Sir

We have sent you to day by Livingston's
Express, late Alexander & Co., a Box containing
in Gold Bullion \$19500 for which please
give them on delivery a receipt in our name.
To morrow or next day we shall let you
know how we wish the Bullion to be coined.

We are, Dear Sir,

Yours very respectfully
Herknerath & Vandamund

Mint of the United States

Philadelphia July 11, 1848

Sir,

I send enclosed a statement of the U. S. Bullion account at the Mint, up to the present day; and it will show that we are not yet prepared to honor a draft from the Department payable in gold.

The Treasurer has now, in gold coins, only \$3,860; and there is due to the Assistant Treasury \$48,000, and to repositories \$19,556.92. The deliveries of gold from the Mint, this week, will not exceed \$50,000.

I send this statement in performance of a promise made to you in my letter of the 7th.

Very respectfully

your faithful servant

R. M. D.

D

W. Clinton Young, Esq }
atty Gen. U. S. }
atty Gen. U. S. }

1848

July 7 To the credit of the U.S. Bullion Account \$244,115.30
 " " Profit & loss for sundry deductions 626.93
\$244,742.23

Due to the Assist. Treas. U.S. at Philad. on }
 Tracy's Draft \$9930, in his favor for \$148,872.75 } 48,000.
\$196,742.23

July 11 Bullion & coins on hand - 3.00 Silver
 In the hands of the Treasurer
 Bullion - \$11,233.67 \$7,446.68
 Coins 3,860. 51,753.59
 Coins reserved for assaying 955 10.15
\$16,048.67 \$59,210.42

In the hands of the Mints & Refineries }
 and the Chief Coiner } 114,275.09 75,403.06
\$130,323.76 \$154,473.48

Due to Depositors 19,556.92 638.09
 Total amount of gold 110,766.84
 " " silver 133,975.39
\$244,742.23

Less amt due the Ass. Treas. }
 U.S. at Philad. as above } 48,000. \$196,742.23

Ph^y July 11 / 68.

Dear Sir,

I have written to Mr. Young, by the mail which bears this letter, and I have shown him that we cannot, this week, honor a draft from the Department, payable in gold. I have promised to make known to him, from time to time, the condition of the bullion fund, and thus to inform him when he may draw on us, and for how much. The time cannot be soon, nor the amount great.

R. M. P.

S. M. McKean, Esq.

Annapolis, July 8.

Dear Sir,

I am much obliged by the pamphlet which you
have sent me & which arrived the day after your kind
note. If you have a spare copy to spare will you
let me have one addressed Millersville, Anne Arundel Co.
Md, my next Post Office.

Yours truly,

Wm. R. Patterson

A. D. Beach

Quincy West Unit

Philadelphia

Albion 105.

July 7, 1868.

Sir,

In the letter which I sent to you yesterday, in answer to the inquiry made by you whether ^{we} ~~you~~ could let you have \$100,000 in gold, from the ~~affinity~~ ^{gold reserve} and how soon, I promised to send to-day a ~~statement~~ ^{statement} of the present condition of the ^{United States} bullion fund in the mint. Accordingly now present, in the subjoined statement, the information required.

You will see that the ^{U.S.} bullion fund is reduced, ~~to \$49~~ after deducting your last draft upon it, to \$196,755.60 of which there is in gold the value of \$85,870.53. Of this gold there is, in coins in the Treasurer's vault, but \$4,482.58, while \$20,812.40 is due to depositors.

The Chief Coiner has something less than \$2000 in gold coins in his vault, and has thirty ingots which will be melted tomorrow, and will be in coins on Wednesday next, but will yield only about \$20,000.

From the note ~~subjoin~~ of the Mint & Refining, which is subjoined, and to which I ask your attention, it appears that he has now in his hands about 4000 ozs. of gold, of which ~~the~~ the greater part will require at least four working days to prepare it for ingots, and about as long afterwards to ~~convert~~ ^{be ready} for the operations of the Coiner.

It is evident, therefore, that we cannot ~~have~~ ^{send} you a draft upon us for gold for at least a week, and then only for a moderate amount. I will take care to inform you both of the time and amount, when they shall be ascertained.

Of the silver coins in the Treasury vault,
there are \$22,108 in dollars, \$22,618 in half-dollars, and
the remainder (\$31,960) in small coins, quarters, dimes,
and half-dimes.

A. M. P.

Wm
McClintock Young Esq.

Mint & Refining Office

July 7, 1848

My dear Sir,

In answer to your inquiry I have the honor to state, that there is at this time in my hands, about 4000 oz. try of gold of which 1500 only is in condition for melting into ingots of standard gold. The remainder 2500 oz. requires refining which will occupy four working days, at least to prepare it for ingots. And allowing three days for the operations of the Coiner, it can be delivered to the Treasurer in a week.

at the present time as is always the case when work is slack and the bullions received in small parcels, by far the larger part of the gold requires refining by the acid process, and cannot, therefore, be returned in coin to the Treasurer in less time than average than a week or more

Dr R M Patterson

(signed) Rufus S. Bullard

Southern Magnetic Telegraph.

The following communication was received at
this office, at o'clock, minutes, Mo.
Dated, Washington July 6th 1848.

Dr. R. M. Patterson.
Director of Mint

Please inform by
mail if can have
100,000 dollars (one hundred
thousand) in gold
and how soon.

Wm. C. Coring.

16/48

Mint N.Y.

Phil. July 6 / 48.

Sir,

Your note by the telegraph was not received ^{by me} until after the opening hours of the Mint, and it is therefore out of my power to give ~~an~~ ^{any} statement of the condition of the Treasury's vault. I have however that there was this morning ^{some} but between three and four thousand dollars in gold, ~~for~~ in the bullion fund, and that there was not enough to pay ^{what was} ~~the~~ amounts due to depositors. It would therefore be out of your power now to have a draft upon us. I will inform you tomorrow of the exact amount in our hands, and of the ~~proposed~~ amount to be expended from the Chief Coiner, and at what time.

RMP

G. M. P.

To/

Mr. C. Young Esq.
Act. Sec. of Tr.

Treasury Department
July 6. 1875.

Sir

A message was sent by Telegraph
this morning requesting you to state whether you
could spare \$100,000 in Gold from the Mint and how soon.

In the event of the Message not having reached you
I will thank you to let me know by return of Mail.

I am very Resp^t

R. Walker

Sec. of the Treasury.

Dr. R. M. Patterson

Director of the Mint Philad^a.

Boston July 6th 1848

To/
The director of the Mint
Philadelphia

Sir

I send you by
Harnden's express four boxes marked T.H.P.
containing 5 bars of silver viz.

\$ 1 - 1 Bar w.t. 125.1.4 by 11.19

2 - 1 " " 52.4.0 " 11.21

3 - 1 " " 175.5.2 " 11.18

4 - 1 " " 76.8.5

430.0.3

off for by 7.5.5 Mts. 422.2.6

1 Bar w.t. 158.5.6 by 11.19 1/2

off for by 2.3.7 Mts. 156.1.7

I request you to receive the same

for coinage & send to me or to Thomas,
H. Perkins Esq. (for whose account the bullion
is sent) a certificate in the usual form, with
information when the coin can be had.

I am, Sir,

Respectfully,

Your obedient servant

W. H. Cary

Treasury Department
July 20. 1848.

Sir

Be pleased to inform the Depart-
ment whether the Mint is in a condition yet to
meet a draft for \$100,000 in gold - & if not for what
amount a draft may be drawn.

D^r. R. M. Patterson

Director of the Mint
Philad^a.

I am very Res^{ly}
T. P. Walker
Secretary of the Treasury

Treasury Department
July 18. 1848.

Sir

The Treasurer has been, this day,
requested to give a transfer draft on the Assistant
Treasurer at N. York in favor of the Treasurer
of the Mint at Philadelphia for \$50,000 - to be
placed to the credit of the Treasurer on bullion
account. The amount to be transferred as heretofore
for the purpose of being received - it being payable
in foreign Gold Coins.

I am very Resp^{ly}
P. M. McKee
Secy. of the Treasury

Dr. W. M. Patterson
Philad^a.

Washington 15th July 1848

My dear Sir

About the moment of my receiving
your letter yesterday, the project of a Mint in N.Y.
was overthrown by a pretty decided vote. The majority
was soon against the engrossment of the Bill. In
our House a Bill has been reported from the
Committee of Ways & Means by Mr. Wick of N.Y.
I expressed some surprise to Mr. Pollock who thought
that the Committee had not pleased themselves to
the Measure - but I regret the discouragement and
favor to this extent. Should it be brought up, I
trust it will be overloaded by a Charleston
amendment as it was in the Senate and thus
destroyed

Yrs very truly

J. R. Angusole

Dr. R. M. Patterson.

Albion N.S. July 13/68

Sir,

I send enclosed a memorandum of the
proceeds of the deposits of silver bars announced
in your letter of the 6th inst. The bank receipt
was given in the name of Mr. N. G. Howard,
agent of Harnden's express line, and, on its pre-
sentation, the amount due will be paid.

R. M. P.

Wm. J. Cary, Esq.
Boston.

United States Mint,
Philad^a July 20th 1848

Gentlemen,

I have received the 27 keys
copied plan-bets, for John Hornet, as per
your receipted invoice of 12th inst.

Very respectfully,
Yours obt. Serv^t
(Signed) J. R. Sroude
Pres.

To Messrs Crocker & Co
Humboldt Map.

Mint of the United States.

Philadelphia, July 21, 1848.

20

I have the honor to acknowledge the receipt of your letter of yesterday, asking me "whether the draft was on condition yet to meet a draft for \$100,000 in gold, and if not for what amount a draft may be drawn."

On the receipt of ~~this letter~~ ^{this Bullion account}, ~~they~~ ^{the} ~~stock~~, ^{referred to me}, stood as follows: there stood, to the credit of the United States Bullion account \$196,977.23

This sum was composed as follows:

The gold bullion \$44,210.71

" gold coins 29,292.50

73,503,21

Due to Aspermatogenesis 9, 164, 59

64,338.62

Silver Bulletin Board 132, 638. 61

\$ 196,977.23

You will see, from this statement, that there was but \$29,292.59 in gold coins in the hands of the ^{bank} of which being then \$9,000 is due to depositors. The amount ^{now} in the hands of the Chief Coiner then was, the last delivery was \$50,000, of which \$48,000 was paid over for a balance due to the Additional Treasury.

Since the above statement was made, we have received ~~\$30,000~~ from the Methodist American Society.

~~in foreign gold coins~~

The amount enclosed, in its progress through the Mint operations, was \$46,210.71, a 2376 coins. This is, by no means, a large quantity to have in this state.

Since the above statement was made, we have received \$50,000, in foreign gold coins, from the Assistant Treasury at New York, in payment of a draft from the Department in our favor. This gold, with the clippings and deposits on hand will be converted into ingots this day, and we may be able to meet a draft of \$50,000 on Wednesday next.

As it may be important to you that you be furnished with American gold coins at an earlier day, or to a greater amount, I take the liberty of stating that this is, ^{at this time,} in the general fund of the Assistant Treasury here, in such coins, about \$167,000.

R.M.P.

To
Hon. R. J. Walker,
Secretary of the Treasury.

July 21. 1848 To the credit of U. S. Bullion acc. \$246,971

On hand - Gold Bullion \$94,210.71
Gold Coins. 29,292.50

123,503.21

Due Depositors 9,164.59

\$114,338.62

Silver Bullion & Coins 132,638.61 \$246,971

July 7

1898

June 30 To the credit of the U.S. Bulletin account \$344,988.05
 July 5 Less amount paid this day on a/c of the
 Dept. No. 9, 930 dated 28th ult., in favor
 of the Ass't. Sec'y. U.S. Phil. \$148,872.75 }
 100,872.75
 \$244,115.30
 July 7 To the credit of Prof. & Ass't. sundry deductions from dept. 620.30
 \$244,735.60

July 7. Bulletin & Bonds on hand this day

Given in the hands of the Sec'y

Bulletin \$8,087.58

Bonds 4,442.50

Bonds reserved for printing 955.00

\$13,485.08

In the hands of the C. Comm'r
 & Master & Receiver

93,197.97

\$106,683.05

Due to Department

20,872.40

\$85,870.65

Also. In the hands of the Sec'y

Bulletin \$7,441.

Bonds 76,747.69

Bonds reserved for printing 10.15

\$84,198.84

In the hands of the C.C. & M. & R.

75,403.05

\$159,601.89

Due to Department

736.94

\$158,864.95 \$244,735.60

To the credit of the U.S. Bulletin & Bonds \$244,735.60

Due to Ass't. Sec'y. U.S. Phil. money \$48,000.00

\$196,735.60

D. Napier & Son.
Engineers.
Vine Street, York Road, Lambeth
London July 26. 1848

Dear Sir
We have your favour
of yesterday in
reference to the Sovereign
Weighing Machines now in use
at the Bank of England. We
have no machines ready made
for sale as we only make to
order and it would require
two months notice before one
could be delivered. The Price
is (£200) Two Hundred Pounds
Net Cash - One third paid on the

Order being given - and the
arrangement on delivery in London
And order for two or three Machines
would not occupy much more
time - We have not any description
of the Machine which would be
of use in explaining its protection
We hope however as you have
seen them at work that they
will be sufficient to secure
us the Order -

Hoping to hear further from
you We are Dear Sir Yours very truly

D. Napier & Son
Robert Nelson Esq

Mint, U. S. July 29, 1848,

To -

Secretary of the Treasury,
Washington

Sir - The payment of the monthly wages
of the workmen of the Mint will fall
due on Monday next and till delay
to which they will be necessarily
subjected will be of serious inconvenience
to many of them. I have therefore most
respectfully to ask that you will
issue your warrant in favor of the
Treasurer of the Mint for \$2000 to
pay the wages of workmen out of
the appropriation to this Mint for
the fiscal year 1848-1849 as soon
as this appropriation shall be made.

Very respectfully
R. M. Patterson
Director

R. M. Patterson, Esq.
Director U. S. Mint
Philad.

New York 12th Aug^t 1848

Sir, By Livingston M^r Express I send you
a package to your address, marked ^{U.S.} D.D. of W. said to contain
38 1/2 gr. of Gold Dust of superior quality. I will thank
you to have coined & return the proceeds by them who
are authorize to receive it on my account.

I beg of you also to hand them the certificate of
weight & value in my own name
I remain

Sir,

Yours respectfully

A. Aranguen

Commonwealth

vs.

Russell Mitchellson

Gentlemen,

A return in this case has been made to me
by Alderman Mitchell and I shall be very
glad to confer with you on the subject, on
or after Monday next.

Very truly
yrs.

Wm. B. Reed

Aug. 19. 1878.

William B. Reed

Att. City Council.

P. M. Patterson Esq. Director

J. R. Snowden Esq. Treasurer

J. H. Mink

New York Aug. 19, 1848
R. M. Patterson Esq.
Director of U. S. Mint
Philadelphia

By Adams & Co's
Express I send you a small package gold dust, containing
thirty six 1/2 Castellanos and valued at one hundred &
nine five dollars, and which you will please have
weighed, and send me the proceeds, together with the
usual certificate, by the above named Express, who
are fully authorized to receive the same.

Respectfully
J. H. Van Buren.

Wm. A. H.

New York Aug^t 15. 1848

R. M. Patterson Esq
Director U. S. Mint.
Philadelphia

Dear Sir

We send you
herewith a sealed Bag addressed to you
by Livingston & Co. Express. containing two
Packages Silver & one Gold dust and marked
as follows viz.

- Ⓛ One Lot old Silver in bag - to be assayed separate
- One package pure Silver - to be assayed separate
- One package Gold dust - to be assayed -

We will thank you to accept to Messrs Livingston
& Co. Express and return proceeds by them with Certificate
of Weight & Value in our name as soon as it
can be converted into Coin. &

We beg to remain Sir

Very respectfully

Yours Obedt friends & Servts

Overett & Brown

New York, August, 24th. 1848.

Dear Sir,

I have recently returned from London, where I have been residing for more than a year.

A Commission is now setting, with a view to the reorganization of the British Mint. The Officers manifested some interest in the reorganization of the American Mint.

Could you favour me with a copy of the Laws in relation to that subject?

Having received from the Officers the unusual privilege of visiting the Mint at pleasure, & having availed myself of it to some extent, I am desirous of sending them a copy.

The Monies of the Mints & Refineries are paid by a percentage on the work executed. Mr. Madison, the Master of the Refineries, informed me, that, when the light foreign coins were called in, his percentage upon recasting them alone, amounted in one year, to Four thousand Pounds Sterling.

A few months since, an incident occurred which may not be without interest to you. The Bank of England purchased a Bar of Gold, and sent it to the Mint, to be assayed.

It was subsequently sold by the Bank to a Metallurgist, who accidentally discovered it to contain Cornish Bismuth. He returned it to the Bank & the latter called upon the Mint to pay the loss sustained.

Roman Gold is frequently of this character. You are aware that an ordinary assay will not indicate the nature.

The specific gravity being not very different from that of Gold, & of inferior value, I should not be surprised to hear that frauds had been perpetrated.

Particles of Bismuth may frequently be recovered in Sovereigns.

Refining Gold by the Sulphuric Acid process cost but one penny & a half per oz.

I have a supply of crucibles, with covers, Black Lead Pots with covers, procured

from the Manufacturers, who supply the Mint & the great Refineries of London with which I shall be happy to supply you, at a small advance on the cost. Mr. Johnson considers the Cornish Crucible the best yet made, as it will bear any sudden change of temperature no matter how great, without cracking. Parting Jars are now made of Porcelain, which may be heated to redness, & for many purposes, are superseding Platinum.

I have the honour to be with great respect,
Yours Very Obedt. Servt.
J. W. Fairman.

R. M. Patterson, M.D.
Director of the Mint.

Alta Vista, near Warren, Albemarle County, Va.,
Aug. 25. 1848.

Dear Sir:

I shall be much obliged by your
informing me ~~the~~ what is the value of gold bullion at the
mint: also gold dust.

I am with much regard your

Friend & Servant

Wm. C. Pollard

To,

Doctor Patterson

Superintendent of the Mint

Philadelphia.

Virginia gold, after melting, is, generally,
worth about 95 cts. per dwt.; the value before melting
(say in the state of amalgam or dust) is of course
variable, but a deduction of 5 per cent. from the above
rate would afford a good approximation.

Bank of Cape Fear
Raleigh N.C.
Aug 29th 1848

Dear P. M. Patterson
Director M. S. Mint
Phil^a

Dear Sir

I send by my
friend Mr. Heath a Ck on N.Y. for \$360. for which
I desire small change, quarters, Dimes & half C.
say \$225 in quarters
" 75 " 1/2 Dimes
60 " Dimes, or whatever bal may be left
after paying your charge, if the Ck is not the funds
for which you give change, Mr. Heath will convert
them into coin to suit; I will take it as a kindness
to get the above amt, and will be

Very Respectfully
Yours
W. H. Hone
Cashr

My dear doctor,

I have received your
note inviting me to act as
arbitrator between the claimants
of the reward for the arrest of
Mr. Hutchinson. I accept the
office, not a very thankfult one
as I apprehend, but one in
which perhaps I can act more
easily than others might; and
if the parties desire to bring
evidence or to make representa-
tions before me, I will assign
an early day for a hearing. I
can make myself free on Friday
at one o'clock or Tuesday at ten.

Respectfully,
yours

J. R. Kane

Dr. Patterson.

30 Sep. 1848.

Minist of the United States.

Philadelphia, Aug. 30, 1848.

Dear Sir,

I send herewith an agreement signed by
Capt. John Eckfeldt on the one part, and Messrs. Wm.
H. Miller, Thos. O'Steil and Saml. H. Gilbert on the
other part, claimants respectively for the reward of
\$500 offered by the Treasury Department through me,
for the apprehension of Mr. Randal Hutchinson.
In this paper the parties submit their claims to
you, to award the same or any portions of the
same to and among the respective claimants."

I join willingly in begging you to accept
this reference, and I will act upon your decision,
subject however to the approval of the Secretary of
the Treasury.

Very respectfully,
truly yours,

R. M. Patterson,
Director

To
Hon. John R. Kane.

TREASURY OF THE UNITED STATES,

26. Sept 1849.

Sir,

Enclosed you will receive *One* Treasury Drafts payable to your order. Please date and sign the accompanying receipt and return it to this office by the first mail, and cause the drafts to be presented for payment without delay.

Very respectfully,

Your obedient servant,

WILLIAM SELDEN,

Treasurer of the United States.

*James P. Browder Esq.
Asst. Secy. of War*

N. B.—The payee of a Treasury Draft, when he endorses it, or, presenting it for payment, receipts it, should write his name thereon as it is written in the draft, or in the endorsement that assigns it to him—taking care to AFFIX his official or representative style or title, if it be written in the draft or in said endorsement. An endorsement by a MARK should be attested by two subscribing witnesses; if by a substitute, it must be accompanied by evidence of the substitution, except in the case of President and Cashier of a bank.

Ap. Tr. Office N. Y. Sept. 26th 40
Wm. E. Subbiss ^{Esq.}
acting Sec. of the Mint

Sir I have just paid
J. K. Simpson agent of Adams H. Co.
agreeable to your order \$130,000
the amount of transfer draft No.
732 drawn in favor of the Treasurer
of the Mint. The agent leaves with
the money this afternoon

Yours &c &c
Wm. B. Douglass
Act. Sec.

U.S. Mint Phila. Sept 25, 1848

To - George Gilbert
Woodstock, Va.

Sir - Your letter of the 12th inst. with
the two specimens of ore came duly to
hand and the specimens have both
been assayed. That marked B did
not show a trace of gold or silver,
but that marked A showed traces
of each. If you can find a piece
to send of about 100 grains we
will make another assay
and report the results to you
as those submitted were much
too small.

Very faithfully
R. M. Patterson
Director

Specimen Marked A Weight 2 grains

Contains $1\frac{1}{2}$ per cent of Silver & a trace of Gold

Specimen Marked B Not a trace —

21, 1848

Ans. 1. 2. 3. 4. 5. 6. 7. 8. 9. 10. 11. 12. 13. 14. 15. 16. 17. 18. 19. 20. 21. 22. 23. 24. 25. 26. 27. 28. 29. 30. 31. 32. 33. 34. 35. 36. 37. 38. 39. 40. 41. 42. 43. 44. 45. 46. 47. 48. 49. 50. 51. 52. 53. 54. 55. 56. 57. 58. 59. 60. 61. 62. 63. 64. 65. 66. 67. 68. 69. 70. 71. 72. 73. 74. 75. 76. 77. 78. 79. 80. 81. 82. 83. 84. 85. 86. 87. 88. 89. 90. 91. 92. 93. 94. 95. 96. 97. 98. 99. 100.

George S. Gilbert, Esq.

Treasury Department
September 23^d 1848

Sir

Accompanying this communication you will receive a number of very handsomely executed medals, presented by Mr. Alexander Valtman to the Treasury Department for the United States Mint. They are fine specimens of the perfection to which that art has attained in France.

As a mark of the estimation which the Department places upon this handsome donation and to aid in carrying out the system of National Exchanges of which Mr. Valtman is the distinguished originator, you are hereby authorized to place at his disposal copies of all of the coins of the United States and whatever medals you may have in your power to furnish.

R M Patterson Esq
Director of the U. S. Mint
Philadelphia
Pa.

Very Respectfully
Yours obt. Servt.

M L Young
Acting Secretary of the Treasury.

Niagara Falls, Sept. 21. 1848

My dear Friend,

We reached this interesting place yesterday morning, - our trip thus far, via New York, Albany, &c. has been indeed a delightful one. We stopped at each city that afforded objects for delectable viewing - among other points the Genesee Falls, Auburn Prison, Mount Hope Cemetery, the Capitol at Albany &c. &c. At Rochester we embarked on board the Lady of the Lake, and traversed ^{Lake} Ontario about 100 miles to Queenston. From thence we came here by R. Road. We spent yesterday in viewing the falls as the American side, & among other matters passed over the Suspension bridge. To day at 11.0 o'clock, we embarked on the chair of the chisel & will pass near the falls quite under the Centre falls. It is perfectly safe. I saw the report yesterday makes the excursion, we will pass to the Canada side in the afternoon & also tomorrow. I expect to reach Erie on Saturday night.

I hope you are getting along well and that my absence will occasion but little inconvenience to the business affairs of the Unit.

Mrs. J. and myself are in the enjoyment of perfect health & the finest spirits - for myself I never enjoyed better health in my life. Remot me kindly to Mr. Pease, Mr. Parry, & my other kind friends. I will be happy to hear

from you at Erie

Aug 2nd

your friend,

Samuel B. Chandler

Dr. R. M. Patterson

Quincy, N.S. Minn.

Sept. 20, 1868.

Wm. Rice (directing Post Officer) called this day.

Has command of a large quantity of Lohrigh
Back Mountain Coal. Offers to supply the
Mint at \$1.25 per ton.

Told that we were now supplied, but that, at
a future occasion, we would give his coal a trial.

✓

Washington Sept 20th 1848

Sir

I have perused your letter of the 11th Inst
also the Manual of Coins and Bullion, for which
accept my thanks.

I am now receiving my instructions
from the Department and if nothing transpires
to prevent think of leaving for the South on the
25th. I may however be detained a few days longer
on account of the absence of Mr Buchanan
Should I not receive Dr Pattersons report he
can send it to me through the Department
of State, or otherwise.

I will return it as a favor
if you will inform me the Standard of
the Gold from the New discovery in California
at as early a day as possible in the same
manner as above, & what the loss by melting
is and all information that may be of
use to me, purchasing it. I am a
pretty good judge of it but should
like to have particulars

If the Gold region in California
should prove so rich as is represented
I presume we will have a mint
there ere long

I am Very Respectfully
Your obedient
John Farwell

Colo. S. DuBois
Asst. Assayer
U. S. Mint
Phil^a

There are two New Mints established in
Mexico set down in your Manual
One at Guadalupe y Calvo. and the other
in Culiacan, State of Sinaloa, I believe
you have received no Coins from the latter
as yet having commenced since the war
broke out!



Baltimore, Sept. 16. 1844.
Agent of the United States
Mint?
Baltimore,

Ellis Adams & Co have
forwarded us your receipt, N^o 531, for
110. ¹³/₁₀₀ ounces Gold Bullion dated 8. inst.
- We would be much obliged by your
sending us the assay of the same,
and will ans^r to be drawn for as
early as convenient to enable us
to settle with the party interested.

We are, with respect
Yours. obdt.
Dickinson & Pearce

To 15 West Chile
Richard Pollard Sept 15 1848

Warrens Va.

Your letter of the 1st was not
received by me until this morning.
I hope you will visit the Mint
after your return from Chile
and that you brought platinum
and gold dust with you, and I
supposed your other preference
was in connection with your
present residence.

My answer to your now
must necessarily show unsatis-
factory as I have to state that
gold bullion and gold dust from
the Pacific ports of South America
varies in fineness from 780
to 920, or from \$16 to \$19
an ounce.

Very respectfully,

R. M. Patterson
Director

Handwritten text at the top of the page, possibly a title or header.

Handwritten text in the upper middle section, consisting of several lines of cursive script.

Handwritten text at the bottom left of the page.



to Express

New York Sept 14/48

Superintendent of the
W S Mount Philadelphia

Dear Sir

I send you by
M. H. C. Express 409.518 g Gold in Bars and
Dust which please turn into coin and
return by same messenger to your Agent

J. M. Whitlock
J. H. Adams Road
S. H. Street St.

Mint of the United States.
September 13th, 1848.

The Treasurer of the Mint, James Ross Snowden, being about to absent himself from the Mint temporarily, for sufficient cause, I do hereby, under the authority given by the 4th Section of the Mint Act of January 18, 1837, and with the consent of the said Jas. R. Snowden, appoint William E. DuBois, (the Assistant Assayer,) to act in the place of the Treasurer, during his absence.

R. M. Patterson,
Director.

The above temporary appointment is made with my consent.

James Ross Snowden
Treas.

Washington Sept 9th 1848

Sir

I enclose herewith a bill for \$1 value of
the book I requested laid aside the other day, which
I will thank you to send to me, here, I think between
18th & 19th.

It is highly probable I shall not return
to your City before I leave for the Pacific, and you
will please communicate to me the proposition you
may think proper to make for separating Gold from
Silver and Silver from Gold, in order that on
my arrival and I may make the same known
to parties interested in shipping, such as mine.

I think if you were at once to put
the expenses at the same rate they charge in
Paris, in the course of a very short time after the
steaming shall commence procuring a large
proportion of the Bullion hitherto sent to Europe
would for the benefit of Exchange, be lodged with
you. Till the experiment shall be made it is
impossible to foresee the results.

I am very Respectfully

To Mr. — Patterson
U. S. Mint Phila.

Your obt. Servt
John Forsyth

I will mention a little anecdote that took place last
 year Prof W B Rogers of the Hornsby of Bergen
 very frequently requested me if I should discover
 any Minerals that I was not fully acquainted with
 that I should enclose him a specimen and he would
 analyze them for me with pleasure. In some of
 my collections ~~from~~ Minerals from my neighborhood
 I found a handsome Mineral what I supposed to be a
 true Galena or sulphuret of lead containing something
 like 60 per cent lead four or five per cent of silver
 and one or more of zinc. The Prof very promptly
 in eight or ten days answered my letter saying
 that he had ore traced my specimens and found them
 to be sulphuret of lead except one which was marked
 A, & that contained some four per cent of zinc
 and if the ore was a plenty I would do no more
 at a profit. From the lot of ore with the blue pipe
 I deduced a large amt of lead not less than nearly per cent
 his analysis astonished me so much that I wrote him
 to know how in the world he could find the Z which
 was only four or five per cent and overlooked some
 forty per cent of lead. Since the date of my letter
 I have not heard from the learned Prof ~~or~~ ~~Perkins~~
 he became irritated at my rudeness it was enough
 to challenge his report. I hope you will not at least
 refuse to let me hear from him as the Prof did.

L S

San Buen Puerto Sept 12/48

P. M. Patterson Esq

Sir

By Day I am in receipt of
of yours for one of the 7th Inst. Contents duly
not. I hope you will not think me
impertinent when you pursue the content
of my Letter. If it is not inconsistent with
your feelings I would be pleased if you would have
the Mineral Specimens enclosed analyzed.
I enclose two specimens from the Mines one I call
No 1 and the other Macbeth B has just made its
appearance in the flower stadium of our excavation
I am well convinced that the most skillful Chemist
would from the external appearance of these Minerals
take them for some Pyrites, the Specimen Macbeth
A contains Gold & Silver — and a very limited
amt of ~~silica~~ mineralized by Sulphur, the
question naturally will arise if it contains that
it contains Silver & Gold why trouble you
for an analysis, My reason is this that I have
very frequently for amusement and information
analyzed Minerals but not having such Chemicals
as I can confidently rely upon often too much
adulterated & all that I know of Chemistry I have
acquired without an instructor. If after this
explanation you will be so kind as to have my
Minerals particularly examined I will take
it as a special favor. If I was as well
acquainted with Chemistry & Mineralogy as I think
I am with the Manufacturing of Iron I could
confidently confide in my own analysis.
Please let us hear from you soon

P. M. Patterson Esq

Secretary
Min of the United States

Philadelphia

Yours very respectfully

Frederick Seibert

Baltimore Sept 7. 1848.

Mint of the United States

Philadelphia.

We enclose receipt of
Adams & Co for a small parcel
of gold dust - directed to you -
also original mark VVB - sealed
with our initials - the Invoice calls
for 744.578 Castellanos - please send
us Certificate for same.

Very respectfully

Richardhead & Co

Ten
~~Congress~~
Woodstock Va.
U.S. Mint Philadelphia
Sept. 7, 1848

I regret to state that the
specimens which you sent to the
Mint do not contain either silver
or gold. They are simply iron
pyrites, a combination con-
taining iron and sulphur.
This mineral so from its
appearance frequently mistaken
for gold and specimens
are often received at the
Mint. R. W. Patterson
Director

Alta Vista, near Warren, Albemarle County, Va.,
Sept. 8. 1848.

Dear Sir:

I recd. on yesterday your favour of
2nd. and for which I thank you.

My enquiry had reference to South Ame-
rican gold. In remembrance, I get from them, Chile, I wished
to see if I could not do better in having them sent in
gold bullion or gold dust than copper. I suppose the
same value attaches to this ^{S. A. gold} as to Virginia gold. If
you recollect, I carried a small parcel of gold dust to
the mint at the time I carried there the plate pieces, soon
after my arrival from Chile.

I am most respectfully
y^r friend & serv^t

Wm. Pollard

To,

R. M. Patterson Esq.

"Gold bullion or gold dust" from the Pacific ports of
S. America varies from 780 to 920 thous. fine; or from
\$16 to \$19 per oz. Troy.

Statements of Gold sent by (Clem R)
Bentley date 1875 to be coined at U.S. Mint. Wj

marked the 1875 / Package to be coined together. 83 $\frac{14}{20}$ Oz
" the 1876 / " " " " 24 $\frac{20}{20}$ " "

Branch Hannu Bank Nauder. *Chas. W. Wainwright*

Branch Hannu Bank & Co
Hannuville Feb 27 1878

Mr. Patterson Jr

Remitter as per Phil.

Receipt

I send the
above package of Gold buttons to be coined. Will be obliged
to you to send me the usual statement of the value & a
Certificate of deposit of the net amount. I don't care
to trouble the bank with bringing the coin.

Chas. W. Wainwright

New York Sept 8th 1848.
R. M. Patterson Esq
Director U. S. Mint
Philadelphia

Dear Sir, We send you
herewith a sealed bag addressed to you by Livingston
McCoy Express, containing a package Gold dust, to be
assayed. and we will thank you to return proceeds
by them with certificate of Weight & Value in our name
as soon as it can be converted into coin. &
We beg to remain Sir,

Very Respectfully
Yours -

W
Edwitt V Brown
Jr

Under the reference made to me
by Captain John Eckfeldt, of the one part,
and William H. Miller, Thomas O'Neil,
and Samuel H. Gilbert, of the other part,

I award

that of the reward of five
hundred dollars, referred to in the an-
neced letter of the Director of the Mint,
there should be paid to Captain John
Eckfeldt two hundred dollars, and to
William H. Miller, for himself, and Tho-
mas O'Neil and Samuel H. Gilbert, three
hundred dollars.

Philadelphia, 16 Oct., 1848.

L. L. L. H. C.

By
Dr. R. M. Patterson,
Director of the Mint U. S.

It is agreed by and between John C. Perfett
claimant on the one part, and William H. Miller, Thomas
O'Neil and Samuel Gilbert, joint claimants on the
other part, upon the reward offered by the Government
of the United States of America, through the Director
of the Mint, for the apprehension of Randall
Austin, to submit their respective claims
to the Honorable John A. Kane, to award the
same or any portions of the same to such
among the respective claimants

August 29. 1845

John C. Perfett

William H. Miller

Thomas O'Neil

Samuel Gilbert

Refused to the
Hon. Sec. of State, by Capt.
John C. Smith, as shown
by H. Miller, Thos. O'Steel,
& John H. Gilbert, in the
affidavit of a sum of
\$500 for the apprehension of
Randal Hutchinson.

Minist of the United States.

Philadelphia, Aug. 30, 1848.

Dear Sir,

I send herewith an agreement signed by
Capt. John Eckfeldt on the one part, and Messrs.
Wm. H. Miller, Thos. O'Steel, and Saml. H.
Gilbert on the other part, claimants respectively for
the reward of \$500 offered by the Treasury Depart-
ment through me, for the apprehension of Mr.
Randal Hutchinson. In this paper the parties
submit their claims to you, "to award the same
or any portions of the same to and among the res-
pective claimants."

I join willingly in begging you to accept
this reference, and I will act upon your decision,
subject however to the approval of the Secretary of
the Treasury.

Very respectfully & truly,
Yours,

R. M. Patterson,
Director.

Hon. John H. Kane.

Bedford Commercial Bank.

New Bedford, mo. 184

Treasurer of the U. S. Mint
Eng. Cashier.
Mint Philadelphia Dear Sir,

I have received your Letter of the
with enclosure as stated.
Enclosed I send for bills as stated below.

Very Respectfully,

I send herewith about \$400. Silver
to be exchanged for quarters
Very respectfully
Cashier.

Th. B. White
Cash.

Treasurer of the U. S. Mint. Please deliver
to the order of Caspary & Lawrence the
amount in quarters of the above mentioned
Silver Thapree Bond Bank

New Bedford 9 mo 29. 1848
Th. B. White Cash.

Bank of Geneva Geneva
N. Y. Oct 18. 1845

Lat Rod Snowden Esq Tr
W. L. Thoms

Dear Sir

Enclose my draft on New York
to your order for \$200 for which please send us
that amount of cents, free of charge for transportation

Yours Respy

W. E. Lill Cashr

Min't of the United States.

Philadelphia, Oct. 20, 1848.

Sir,

On the 10th of January last, I wrote to the Department, stating that it had been recommended, both by the U. S. District Judge, and the Mayor of the City, that a reward of \$500 should be offered for securing the person of Mr. Randall Hutchinson, who had ^{abandoned} ~~stolen~~ from the Mint, with moneys belonging to the United States.

On the 8th of January, the Acting Secretary of the Treasury wrote to me as follows. — "You are hereby authorized to offer a reward of \$500, for the apprehension of Randall Hutchinson, as suggested by you."

Mr. Hutchinson was first discovered by Capt. John Eckfeldt, at St. Thomas, and was brought to Philadelphia by Capt. Eckfeldt, — but not by force.

On this arrival at the city, Mr. Hutchinson was sent to his home, and Capt. Eckfeldt reported the fact to the Treasurer of the Mint and myself, late at night.

We immediately sent for Judge Kane, and asked
his advice ^{and action} in the case. He accordingly issued his
warrant for the apprehension of Mr. Hutchinson, and
placed him in the hands of Deputy Marshals Wm. H.
Miller, Thos. O'Neill, and Samuel H. Gilbert, and
by these men ^{arrested} ~~apprehended~~ Hutchinson was legally
~~apprehended~~.

Under these circumstances ^{and of} the parties present-
ed joint claims, on grounds which are given in
the subjoined letters 1 and 2. On the 29th of August,
both parties agreed to submit their respective claims to
the Hon. John H. Kane, to award the same, or any
portion of the same, to and among the respective claim-
ants." (etc. 3.)

To this arrangement, I gave my assent, (etc. 4),
and I promised to act upon Judge Kane's decision,
"subject, however, to the approval of the Secretary of
the Treasury."

The award of Judge Kane has been presented,
(etc. 5,) and he recommends that there be paid to Capt.
John Eckfeldt \$200, and to Wm. H. Miller,
for himself and Thos. O'Neill and Samuel H.
Gilbert, \$300."

This award I think to be just and satis-
fying, and I respectfully ask for its appro-
bation.

R. M. T.

To
Hon. R. J. Walker,
Secretary of the Treasury.

James Rof from New York.

Danbury Oct. 20. 1848.

Dear Sir.

We are in receipt
of your favor of the 18th inst. - & we
shall ship tomorrow by the "Hornet"
35 to 40 kegs plaster, of which we
will give invoice in due time -

Yours

Wm. R. Rof

Charles D. Rof

OCT 13TH 1848

Shrewsbury Ind. Ind.
Dear Sir

Above please find invoice
for ten trip planchets and enclosed the shipping
receipt for same.

On the 29th Septemb. we sent you the
same number of trip, and are expecting daily
to hear from you that they are ready for us.

We think we have succeeded in getting
the planchets about as you desire them, and
trust that you will find this lot quite
equal to any previously sent.

We remain truly yours,
D. H. C.

United States Mint
Philadelphia October 28/1848

Sir, I herewith forward you
the "weekly statement" ending the
day with a cancelled voucher,
showing the state of the Bullion and
public moneys deposited in the Mint
by the Treasury of the U. States.

Very respy.
Comd. Sir.
(signed) Jas. Ross Snowden
Treas.

376.015.30

To
Hon. Selden
Secy. of the Mint
Washington

16t. of N.C.
Phil. Oct 27/49

Sir, In reply to your letter of yesterday,
I have to state, that it will comply
with the rule of the Bank to allow your
deposite to remain undrawn for any
length of time you may see proper,
and no expense will be incurred
by letting it remain as you desire.

Very respectfully
(signed) J. R. R.
Treas.

Mr. James R. R.
N.Y.

To.

U.S. Mint Philadelphia

Oct 27 1858

F. H. Toms, Esq.

Pres. D. Lee & Co's Bank

Buffalo.

Dear Sir -

I have to acknowledge the receipt of your letter of the 23rd inst. in which you ask for \$2000 in coins and half dollars, to be paid for by a draft for that amount. I am sorry to say that we cannot furnish the coins for an ordinary draft because unless it may be paid in silver coin. We must therefore require either silver bullion or foreign coins. If you have not such to deposit with us you can no doubt obtain them by applying to bullion brokers either there or at New York.

Very respectfully
R. M. Patterson
Director

United States Phil. Nov. 8, 1848

Mr. Parrott, Esq
Dear Sir,

The Director of the Mint being absent at this moment, and understanding that a mail for California is to leave on the 10th, I take occasion to say, in an informal way, that we are diligently engaged in discussing and arranging the preliminaries for the new process of parting the precious metals, with every expectation of commencing at an early day. Whenever that date can be fixed you will be informed of it by the Director. I will also add that we have decided to put the expense at the same rate as charged in Paris. What that rate is we expect to learn from Paris in a few weeks.

Wm. E. DuBois
Asst. Adm.

My dear Doctor, Paris 16th November 1845
The steamer in a long passage brought me yesterday
your Letter of 23rd October with the 2nd Exchange on London,
for £1000. It the first that has reached me a fortnight since,
for which I thank the messenger, at least I thank those who
on the morning of its arrival at a bustling premises
Paris when you want any information, or order, &c. &c.,
pray make no rodeman take about trouble. I suppose you
remember my little Epistle, during the absence of
that sage Rabelais, & Van B. I was so fully occupied
with him, from the Condition to which he has reduced
our Country, & on the Americans abroad phrase it, though I
had no real feeling towards anyone of his nation, not even
his Excellency & his Command me, & honor in a Frenchman
would have it, I am sure, that your service, do it
me not. This Preamble introduced the business portion of
your Epistle. Immediately on its arrival, for this I thank
me to the Hotel des Monnaies, for information, about a book
I know about as much as you, of theology - one of the classics
which I presume is swallowed up in money-making - & you
may perhaps recollect that I sent to the same when in
the office as your Predication, a brochure published by me & myself
the late Chef de Bapteme & at the same time, on the subject of the
separation of small particles of Gold, from masses of Silver -
I presume you have it at the present time, he is a poor fellow -
having long since been called from the Treasury of Earth, to
those that perish not in the using, but his Successor, now
in office, is Mr. Pelouze to whom I addressed my demand -
Request the better - and that you may perceive whether
or not, my translation embodied your views, I give to you

Enfermeur, running thus. "Incontinent his price pour
separer un mélange de 102, et d'Argent. Il y a une
finis, qu'il avait deux prix - premierement, grande
le mélange contenait un dixieme en or, de son
poids, le Prix etait de 6 fr. 12 c. entimes par kilogramme
son poids. 2^{me} L'annee 1822 etait moins qu'un
dixieme, etait le Prix etait 3 fr. 2 c. entimes par kilogramme
Informer vous aussi, si les Prix ont variee d'une
certaine bande des Annees, car de ils sont uniformes. Non
il happenit, malheureusement, a la transmission of
the information, particularly as possible, as you desired it, that
the day of the arrival of your Letter, thus not at the illint,
a "Concours of Artists" - pour ainsi dire, a reunion of
the Candidates for Deity and Immortality to learn the
decision of a Commission of Savants on the Art, as to the
pretensions of the different Engravers (whose name is Legion,
for there are many), who had furnished the Dies for the new
Coinage of the Republic - History, sacred and profane, as
had been remaining a few subjects to perpetuate this fine
days wonder. The Love of the Legality, ancient and modern,
had opened the sluices of hidden treasures, as the Capricious
of exuberant Fancies, had called them up - Eagles, and
Minerwa with her Emblem of Wisdom, Gorgon with their
Egfin Locks, and whole Hosts of unflayed Phoenix - as
fanning the Embers of expiring Monarchy, and calling
into Life the "Heaven born Republic," that appeared to be
be destined ere long to be History - you may imagine in
these Circumstances, my hope was slender, that I should get
much Information on the subject of my Visit - the effect of
the illint, like the Grave Digger in Hamlet, up to the Eyes in
But in fact - yet to give the Devil his due (not meaning the French)

my approach was met with that grace and wit, and so
peculiarly characteristic, and so directly Antipodean to
the poise and carriage of their Teighlens across the channel.
I could not see Mr. Delouche but he referred me to his Secretary,
from whom I had a Rendevouz for next day, when he then
let me into the secret that a new Work by Mr. P. had been prepared
since his accession to Place which contained all information
you ask, and much more being a Tariff which let you into
the Mysteries of the Craft - He gave me a Copy of the Work, on
which I difficultly let him understand, I should like to
have another such copy, which he gave me, which I propose
to retain in case the first one shall miscarry - a probable
contingency perhaps - possible - certainly - I have but just
dispatched Giuseppe to the Post with the following Budget,
You - Schelling's (one containing the Constitution), having sent
You the Evensment last Steamer - Via Ang. Lattre - I have sent
You Via Havre - 18 Balle Medecale - and the structure -
of my Lord Brougham on the Revolution of February just
I believe published in the London and Paris Observer - making
some stir among the Quakers here - then the Brochure on
the Suffrage above alluded to also Via Havre which
may reach you about middle of December. I am sorry that
I could not send the last Via Liverpool, but here's the ship shot
They will not take a pamphlet or Brochure at the Bureau
des Postes here to go to England, as that Country will not
allow it - nor yet even send to pass in transitu through
their Post offices, even though destined for a foreign
Country - so there's no help for it - Let me say if I reach you -
Kind Love to all from your Ami here my dear & ever

I am at the duplicate of copy; and have written to
 give you any information on that subject - the margin
 of course, about which I hope to be acquainted, to be
 to give you - ~~with~~ by next steamer for you -

Jan 11. 1861
 David
 16 Nov. 48
 PAROLE D'ANGELETTARE

Philadelphia

Director of the United
 States

W. M. Patterson Esq.

14 Jan 1861
 16 Nov 48

STEAMER L. LITTON & FROSTON



Chemical friend says I ask'd him incidentally only
 that it could be had at a cheaper rate with you than here -
 This is a random shot but I require immediate reply -
 Specification etc - We are at usual - my poor cousin is still
 suffering sadly - not able to come into the town - confined to
 his room - fluctuating between her confinement and bed - the complaint
 mentioned formerly - but little changed, and she is unable to
 bear the least motion - and last week wholly insensible

Ihre die angesehene Mannsch. Unterschrift und das Siegel
des Herrn Königs-Majestät Breithaupt mir, als solches bekannt
sind, bezeugen ich nach Kassel.
Marburg den 31. Sept. 1843.

Dr. Ehr. Ludw. Gerling,
Professor der Mathematik,
1843 und 1844.

Die unterstehende Bescheinigung über
Abfertigung von 5 Zehnmarken mit dem
Königs-Majestät und ganzlich bezeugt, und
bezeugt, dass die unterstehende Bescheinigung
besonders die Bescheinigung (L. S.) die bezeugt
daselbst Siegel bezeugt und bezeugt
die bei dem Königs-Majestät der
König, welcher Professor der Mathematik und
Professor der Physik und Chemie
ist und dem Königs-Majestät und bezeugt,
sich zu bezeugen daselbst bezeugt,
besonders das Siegel das bezeugt
bezeugt bezeugt. Marburg den 31. Sept.
1843.

Königs-Majestät Landgraf
Gerling

Julius Roemheld, aus Dautphe, ließ sich seit
H. Jahren in der Ortschaft, an der er sich befindet,
seiner Gastwirthschaft gewidmet, und ist seit
vielen Jahren ein sehr geschätzter Mann,
welcher auf einem kleinen Grundstück in der
Ortschaft, an der er sich befindet, eine sehr
ausgezeichnete Gastwirthschaft betreibt, und
seiner Gastwirthschaft sehr gewidmet ist.
Er ist ein sehr geschätzter Mann, und
hat sich seit vielen Jahren in der
Ortschaft, an der er sich befindet, eine
sehr ausgezeichnete Gastwirthschaft
betrieben, und ist seit vielen Jahren
ein sehr geschätzter Mann.

Ein Laufman war stets durchs al' Leben, und so zeigt
auch jetzt ein lebendiges Gutachten, nur bei einem Mikroskop.
Das war Ordnung und Stetigkeit fingen ein. Da war es durch sie,
ganz einfach, als nur nur durch natürliche fawantung sie
sich so fawantig und fawantig das Bild in einem Plast ist,
und das das die mal gegangenen prima Defile.

Dieß Alles nach seiner Befähigkeit thun und sich nicht
einen und bestimmten Vorbehalt für die Zukunft,
für andere in dieser Sache geben die sorgfältigsten Rücksicht

Engel, Geo. Wm. Junr 1842.

F. W. Breithaupt.

Supplement des 2. Ringen
u. Loh

L.S.

Daß die aufsteigende Kinnback. Unterlippe und Halsringel
des J. und M. Ring. Meistens Breithaupt sind, sehr selten bekannt
sind, dasjenige ist auf Kinnbacken.

Marburg Jan 3 Septbr. 1843.

Dr. Chr. Ludw. Gerling.

(L.L.) Professor Dr. Matzner
Pfl. und Anatomie

Duplicat

(Abschrift Dr. H.)

9893
5613

Frankfort, 2. Dec. 1844.

[illegible]

Die Klaffschiff, am 1. September 1841, in der ersten Hälfte des Monats
ganz klar, ist das einzige Schiff, welches in der ersten Hälfte des Monats
unter der Leitung von Benjamin Krebs, einer der ersten, in der
Lage war, notariell zu werden. Die Klaffschiff ist die einzige, die
zu der Zeit in der ersten Hälfte des Monats 1841 in der ersten Hälfte des Monats

(L.V.)

Dr. Carl Jacob Moritz Schatz
Walden im Jüngfer Wald
Frankfurt

Herr Joseph de Jovon Salino Roemheld aus Danzig
hiesiger ist, der derselbe eine ganz neue Art Luftschiff,
aus Holz constructirt respectiver aufzubauen, welche in
meiner Stadt ausgesetzt und als vollkommen gehalten
gerathen werden. In der Construction derselben beruht
nicht auf bloßer Bildung, der Constructeurs, sondern auf
einer sorgfältigen Überlegung, wie man dieselbe
gerathen lassen kann. Herr Roemheld zu obigen Angaben
gekauft hat.

Mang den 30. December 1844.

Michael Meiter.

Zur Begründung der Luftschiffahrt Herr Roemheld aus
Michael Meiter, Luftschiffbau, hat, wird hier
mit gutem Erfolg.

Mang den 30. December 1844.

der Bürgermeister

F. W.

Boegner

(L. S.)

Herr Michael Salino Roemheld zu Caspel hat, in der
Stadt, eine neue Art Luftschiff, aus Holz
constructirt, welche in der Stadt
ausgesetzt und als vollkommen
gehalten werden. In der Construction
derselben beruht nicht auf bloßer
Bildung, der Constructeurs, sondern
auf einer sorgfältigen Überlegung,
wie man dieselbe gerathen lassen
kann. Herr Roemheld zu obigen
Angaben gekauft hat.

Derselbe hat sich bei dieser und anderen Gelegenheiten, als ein
ausgezeichnet befähigter und talentvoller Mann bewiesen.
wird und ist ein sehr tüchtiger Mann, der
sich in der Luftschiffahrt, wie in jeder
anderen Wissenschaft, auszeichnet.

Da er eine sehr gute Zeugnis und Zeugnis eines
sehr tüchtigen Mannes, kann ich ihn sehr wohl
empfehlen.

Niederwies, im Kurfürstenthum.

24. Dec. 1844.

(L. S.)

Theodor, Kurfürst, Justiz.

Landesrat, Herr Roemheld zu Caspel.

Landesrat.

Taunton Nov 14. 1838.

James Ross Snowden Esq.

Treasr.
Sir.

Enclosed we
hand bill of 18 kegs planches, ship
from our firm by Sch. Henry Dela
amounting to \$1,382.40.

We will thank you to ship the amt.
in our inv. of 21st. Wt. to Messrs H. N.
Hooper & Co. Boston, in care.

Very Respectfully,
Geo. W. F. B.

Wint 100 Nov 15, 1865.

Dear Sir,

The disappointment expressed in the letter of the 10th, which you have sent to me, regarding a deposit of gold from S. Carolina made at the Mint, is not at all surprising. There is always a considerable loss in melting amalgams, but the loss in this case was unusually great, being nearly 14 per cent. — A large amount of amalgam-gold from S. Carolina has been recently brought to the Mint, which has also suffered unusual loss on melting. I cannot account for this change in the quality of the amalgams. In our process of melting there has been no change.

R. M. P.

Dir.

Sir

John H. Stetson, Esq.
Care: Bk. of American.

Treasury of the US
20 Nov 1848

Sir,

Enclosed please find Transfer
draft No. 734 for \$120,000. - in your favor
on Bullion &c, on the Aft. Treasurer
US. New York, which please pass to my
credit on your Books on Bullion &c

Respectfully
yr. obt. Svt.
Wm. M. W.
Treasr. US.

Treasurer US. Mint
Phila^a

Danbury Nov 24. 1838.

James Ross Snowden Esq.
Texas - Tex.

Annexed we hand
bill of 19 kegs planchets, shipped via
Boston, by Prof. Emory -
We shall make another shipment
this week -

Yours
Very Respectfully
Grover D. Smith

U. S. Mine,
Philad^a Nov^r 21, 1848.

Sir,

I have this day rec^d
from your Treasury a draft
on W. T. T. in my favor on the 1st of Jan.
1849 for one hundred thousand dollars,
payable in foreign gold coins, which I
will send for, in the usual manner,
and when received, place to your credit
on the books of the Treasury.

Very respectfully,
Yours Obedt Serv^t
R. B. Snowden
Treas.

To
Wm. Selden Esq
Near W. T. T.
Washington

Mint of the United States.
Philadelphia, Oct. 4, 1848

Sir,

I have the honor to acknowledge the receipt of
your letter of the 23d ult., and also of the fine collec-
tion of Medals brought from ^{by Mr. Vallumore} Paris to the Treasury
Department for the United States Mint. The medals are
masterpieces of skill and taste, and form a most
valuable and welcome addition to our Cabinet.

Under the authority which you have given to me,
I will ^{please to deposit} give to Mr. Vallumore, a complete series of the
Coins of the United States, and of the medals struck at the
Mint.

R. M. F.

Done

To
Mr. Clinton Young, Esq.
Acting Secretary of the Treasury.

Mint of the United States.

Philadelphia, Oct. 4, 1848

Sir,

I have the pleasure to acknowledge the receipt of the valuable collection of Medals ~~sent~~ sent by your ~~letter~~, from the French Government, to the United States Mint. They are masterpieces of skill and taste, and I can assure you that, for this valuable donation, we are sincerely grateful both to your ^{Government} ~~Country~~ and to yourself.

We will place in your hands, at such time as you may desire, a series of the coins of the United States, and of the medals which have been struck at the Mint.

Very respectfully,

Your faithful Servant,

R. M. P.

Director.

Sd

Alexander Vattemare, Esq.

Washington Oct 2^d 1848.

Sir,

I have the honor herewith to transmit to you the collection of medals destined by the French Government for the important establishment of which you are the distinguished and able Director. Circumstances beyond my control have prevented my sending you at an earlier day these beautiful though inadequate tokens of the feelings of my beloved country towards your own.

One great object which I have in view is to make a collection of the works of American genius in every department which shall be to the old world the tangible proofs of the vast and rapid progress made by your country in literature, science & art. The enclosed letter from the Secretary of the Treasury will give you the necessary authority to make additions to this collection unobtainable from any other source, second to none in importance and beauty, and which will be in no harmony, I know, with your own feelings of enlightened patriotism.

I recollect with the highest pleasure the kindness with which you received nine years ago on my first visit to your beautiful city with a view of inviting her inhabitants to join in the great intellectual union of nations, of which it has pleased Providence to make me the humble and unworthy

advocate.

I remember likewise the encouraging words you were kind enough to address to me when, in a moment of discouragement, I complained of the apparent coldness with which my call was responded to. You told me that the calm & reflecting genius of Penn^a & of Franklin was still predominant in Pennsylvania, but that the moment your countrymen were as fully aware as yourself of the importance and usefulness of the design, their devotion and liberality towards the cause would be exceeded by none. I am happy in being able to tell you that the prediction has met its realization in the promptness, I might almost say the enthusiasm with which the Legislature of Pennsylvania received my proposals for the establishment of the System of International Exchange. In three hours after my arrival in Harrisburg, and on the last day of the session, those proposals had by unanimous consent become a law! What may we not expect from good will like this?

I hope to have it in my power very soon to visit Philadelphia, but my stay there must necessarily be very short - one or two days at most - for I have already been detained in Washington nine months longer than I expected. I have yet much to do before the great objects of my self-imposed

mission to your country can be accomplished. May I but live to see the full realization of the cause to which I have devoted my existence, and I shall resign it in peace.

I have the honor to be, Sir,

With sincere respect,

Your Friend & Obt. Servt.

Alexander Vattemore

To/

R. M. Patterson Esq.
Director of the U. S. Mint
Philadelphia, Pa.

New York, Oct. 4th. 1848.

My Dear Sir,

Your favour of yesterday was duly received. I regret that the ^{Black Lead} covers did not prove satisfactory.

You will please have them put aside, & I will remove them shortly, as I expect to visit Philadelphia soon.

When I shipped the Casks, the Captain, instead of taking them immediately on board the Fessel, permitted them to remain on the Wharf, some time, exposed to the rain.

I have been apprehensive therefore, that the Black Lead Pots might have sustained some injury, and shall be happy to hear that my fears are groundless.

I presume however, that any dampness will be ~~more~~ dissipated by a careful annealing.

I enclose a Bill, receipted in duplicate, for the Pots & Crucibles.

Should you find it correct, please

Send me a Check on one of the Philadelphia
Banks for the amount, payable to my order
only, or, authorize me to draw for the same
on Dr. Patterson, as you may deem expedient

I am, Very Respectfully,
Yours Theo. W. Ford.
Jas. W. Farnum.

Richd. S. McCulloch, Esq.
Attorney & Refiner N.Y. Mint.

A

New River Texas - September 1 1848

To the Proprietors of the Philadelphia Mint
Gentlemen

I have lately discovered a vein
of Silver & Gold. The vein is very promising
so much so that I have concluded to have it mined
in. The same vein a good three barrels of
ore some of them contain a much larger amount
of Sulphur than some other openings I send
you a few average specimens from the three
openings which are very limited in depth & are
near below the alluvials,

Each specimen has a letter on the envelope
which I have registered in my Book. that if you
will be so kind as to examine each specimen
separately and to the letter ^{A, B, C} note accordingly I can
then know which will pay best to mine.

The whole of them promise well but but have a sufficient
knowledge of Chemistry to satisfy myself I
hand them over to you for a full & satisfactory
examination. One Man & his team could

mine out from ten to 30 tons of the mineral
per day in the state we have sent this
I want you to if you please to give me
the result of your investigation by the earliest
opportunity. Please say how much the best
specimens would be worth at the Mint in the state
you receive these specimens. I want to know
how many barrels of the ore mined.

I find some of the specimens to contain more silver than
others.

Yours very respectfully

Respect

Josiah Steel

is it common to find much
Sulphur associated with
silver & gold. As

Si

Through Adams's Express
you will receive
M & S A parcel containing 154 say
one hundred & fifty four ten dollar bills
which we request you to have coined into
United States currency returning same
to us as early as possible

We are

Si

Very respectfully
Your obedient
Meyer Jackson

To the Director
of the United States Mint
Philadelphia

New York 13th Oct. 1848.

Mint of the United States

1 Sept. 1848

Dear Sir,

In reply to your letter of the 25th ult. inquiring the value at the mint of gold bullions and gold dust, I have to reply state (in the absence of the Director) that the full value of all deposits made at the mint were carefully assayed and their full value as thus determined paid to the depositor.

Of course as deposits vary very greatly in the quantity of pure metal which they contain the return to the depositor is affected by such variations.

Very respectfully

Your faithful servant

R. Patterson.

Sd

Richard Pollard
Warren Va

TREASURY DEPARTMENT,

Register's Office, Sept. 1, 1848

Sir:

I have the honor to request that the usual estimates for the fiscal year ending June 30, 1850, may be prepared at your office and transmitted to this, as early as convenient for the purpose of being laid by the Secretary of the Treasury, before Congress at the ensuing session. I would invite your particular attention to the second section of the act of 17th of June, 1844, ^{and to the Joint Resolution of the 7th January 1846} relating to estimates to be laid before Congress.

You are requested to send the estimates on foolscap paper with margins of at least one inch in width, that the same may be bound in volumes in this office.

I have the honor to be,

Your obedient servant,

Daniel C. Brant

Register of the Treasury.

Robert M. Patterson Esq.
Director of the Mint
Philadelphia.

To. US Mint - Phila
Richard Pollard, Esq. Sept. 2, 1898
Warren, Va.

I was absent from the Mint yesterday when your letter of the 28th ultimo was received and the answer. It is true that the questions which you ask did not admit of a specific answer but I hope that your company may be informed by the following notation.

Virgin gold is remarkably steady in fineness and after melting is just worth about 95 per penny-weight. The value before melting, say in the state of amalgam, or dust, is of course variable to a deduction of 5% from the above weight and would fluctuate.

Very respectfully
R. M. Patterson
Director

Handwritten notes at the top of the page, including a date "2, 1848" and some illegible cursive text.

#2,
Handwritten notes in the middle section, including a date "28 (m) 22" and various cursive entries.

Handwritten notes at the bottom of the page, including a date "1. 4" and some cursive text.

Mr R. S. McCulloch Brooklyn Nov 12 1849

Dear Sir, I find I cannot be in
your city tomorrow I will give you for
the Silver Snaps Thirty Seven ³⁴ P^{ts} and
for the gold Snaps Thirty four ⁴⁰ dolls back
your early answer will oblige yours

Very Respectfully
your Ob^d Servant
Robt Longman

Silver Snaps - 37⁰⁰ 34 P^{ts} back
gold do 34 77 do do

Paunton Nov-4. 1838.
James Ross from Mr. Ly.
Rev. W. G. Smith.

Sir,

We have received
your favor of the 2nd inst -
We shall use all despatch in
forwarding the remainder of your lost
note for planchet, and also your
additional note for 20 Tins, contained
in your letter of the 2nd inst -

Very Respectfully.

Yours ob^{ly} friend

Procter D. D. J. B.

Ms. L. Mint Philadelphia 1848

Dear Sir,

I rec^d your letter of the 5th inst, containing a statement of foreign gold coins, sent from Adams & Co Express. I have also rec^d the amount therein stated, viz \$9,344.75, and have this day dec^d to the same Adams & Co in American gold except \$100. in half dimes as requested by you.

Your deposits exceeded \$2²⁶ over the amount stated, being the Mint value & which surplus in accordance with the instructions of the Secretary of the Treasury, I pass into the ordinary fund of the Mint, to be applied to the cost of transportation.

Very respy
Wm. L. Galt

(Signed) James Ross Snowden
Acting Asst. Dir. Mint,

W. H. Marriott Esq.
U. S. Depository
at Baltimore

Yr.

Last summer I took the liberty of presenting myself to you with the object of offering you my services as a scribe and refiner on the mint of your city. You had at the time no employment for me, but you made me hope that very probably in three months there would be an opening, for which you promised you would inform me. These terms appeared to me now elapsed, and supposing that under the pressure of your numerous occupations my request had escaped your recollection, I make free to address you these lines, in order to reiterate to you my solicitations for a situation.

I understand that the business of the mint has greatly increased of late, which no doubt made the employment of additional hands necessary; I feel therefore encouraged to the hope, that you may have occasion to engage my services which I hold at your disposal for any occupation, by which you deem I may be able to be most useful to the establishment; I trust that the long experience and the thorough knowledge I possess in my profession will enable me to give you full satisfaction.

My present situation here, besides being rather out of my line, is precarious, and as my wife has lately joined me from Europe, I feel the more desirous of finding such an employment as will secure to me a fixed and permanent support.

In the anxious expectation that you will favor me with a kind reply I remain Sir

Yours most respectfully
J. Van Noort.

New-York, 5. December 1814

Care of Mr. Hutchinson in Sanderson's
Room

Philadelphia Nov 6/48
J. R. Snowden Esq
Treasr. U. S. Mint
Sir

Mr Jacob Stone
Cashier of Ocean Bank, Newburyport,
Mass, desired me to inform you,
when a vessel wld leave
for that place.

The Sch Jew,
Capt Hoyt, now lying at
the 2nd wharf above Chestnut
St, will leave for Newburyport,
on Thursday next.

Yrs respy
Geo. A. Wood

Wm. of the United States,
Philad^a, November 6. 1849.

Sir,

I beg leave to call your attention
to my Bullion Account for the 3d. quarter of
the present year, and in connexion therewith
to my letter of the 26th ult. in reply to one from
Mr. Clark, your predecessor, on that subject.
It is important that your action in this matter
should be made known to me at as early a
day as may be practicable, not only on account
of the transaction of the last quarter, but
because the accruing accounts of the current
quarter will be affected thereby. I have
reason to believe that an examination of
the subject, in connexion with the change,
referred to in my former letter as directed
by the Director of the Mint with the approba-
tion of the Secy. of the Treasury, will lead you
to the conclusion that no alteration is necessary
as to the form in which my acc. was presented,
and in order that you may have the whole
subject before you, I have deemed it proper
to transmit to you the account referred to, for
your action thereon.

Yours very respectfully,
Wm. L. Smith, Esq.

100 Union Street

Nov. 6. 1849. Wm. L. Smith

Mint of the United States.

Philadelphia, Oct. 6, 1858.

Sir,

On the 20th ult., I had the honor to write and to
you a copy of claims made by ~~the~~ Capt. Eckfeldt
on the one part, and Messrs Miller, Coker and Gillis on the
other part, for the reward of \$5000, offered by consent of
the Department, for the apprehension of Ransel Hutchinson.
This communication was accompanied by ^{a written} agreement of
the ^{parties} ~~claimants~~ to submit their claims to the opinion of
Judge Howe; and, by the award given by Judge Howe
in the case. To this award I asked for your approba-
tion. I need not again call your attention to
this matter. The parties interested are anxious to
have the case finally settled.

R. M. P.

Esq.

To
Messrs. R. J. Walker,
Secy & Treasr.

Treasury Department
Nov. 8. 1848.

Sir

Your communications of the 20th ult.
and 6th instant have been received and you are
authorised to pay the reward offered for the arrest of
Randall Hutchinson (Wg. \$500) in conformity with the
award of Judge Kane.

I am very Resp^{ly}

T. M. McKen

Sec. of the Treasury.

H. R. Mr. Patterson
Philad^a.

Miss M. S. P. H. Nov. 8, 1848

Dear Sir,

I have taken the liberty to send you
a few copies of the "North American"
which I have just received from
the printer. I am, Sir, very
respectfully,
Yours,
J. M. P.

To
Mr. James Buchanan
Secretary of State

Mint, U. S. Phila. Nov. 8, 1848

To Hon.
J. Buchanan
Secretary of State
Washington

Dear Sir -

I have taken the liberty of sending
the enclosed letter to your department,
and I respectfully request that it
may be sent to Mr. John Parrott,
the U. S. Consul at Mozatlow. The
letter is our Page business connected
with the Mint.

I have the honor to be most
respectfully your faithful servant.
P M Patterson
Director

New York Oct 31. 1848.

Sir

We delivered to the Mint, this
Morn'g of Oct. 20. Sixteen Bells of your
receipts, No 52 & 255 - and was informed by A.D.
that the same were transmitted on the 27. inst.
Will you please send us the usual certificates,
or in case to surrender the above named receipts
before such certificates are issued - if so we will send
them by return mail -

Very respectfully,
Wm. A. Smith.

Edw. H. C.

To the Treasurer of the
Mint of the U.S.
Philadelphia

Can Bank
Newburyport
March 11 1848

James Ross Snowden Esq
Treasurer of the United States

Dear Sir

I enclose my check
on Comm. Bk. of Penn. for \$1000.
I would request you to ship me by the
first opportunity

\$200 in cents
500 in quarters
& 300 in dimes

Wm Geo. A. Wood of
Phil.^a will send you word when a vessel is ready;
Yours very respectfully,
Jacob Stone Cashier.

Please send on by sailing when the shipment is made

Statement of Foreign Gold coins sent per Messrs
Adams & Co Express to the United States Mint at
Philadelphia Nov 2. 1846

English	ms	ct	
Dr. 1	6237	3	5913 56
2	2625	18	2482 16
3	1003	12	949 31
Total			\$9344.93

Baltimore Nov 2nd 1846.

Received from Mr. Wm. Marshall Esq. Deputy
at Baltimore the above noted three bags & viz
1. Contain Foreign Gold coins amounting to \$9344.93
which are to be delivered to the Treasurer of the United
States Mint at Philadelphia the same being
very expected.

Adams & Co

Deputy office
Baltimore Nov 2. 1846.

Dr. Sir,

I have the honor to send you a statement of, and
Messrs Adams & Co receipt for three bags containing
English Gold coins amounting to the sum of nine
thousand, three hundred & forty four & 93/100 dollars, which
are to be delivered to you to be received. You will add
promptly to the many obligations that I am already under
to you by returning the amount to this office as soon

as possible, one hundred dollars in half dollars for change
and the balance in American Gold coins.

I remain very respectfully

Your obedient servant

By

James Russ Treasurer by
The United States Mint
Philadelphia

W. A. Hainstock
Depository

To the Directors of N. Y. Canal
Philadelphia

O. L. & Co Bank
Buffalo Oct 28th 1848

Dear Sirs We wish \$2,000

in silver & for silver. Can you send us that
sum? & if so, to whom shall we send a draft
for the same?

Yours respectfully
W. H. Jones
Pres.

Should Mr. Linn inquire, at any one of the Paris
refineries, what are the prices for parting a
quantity of gold and silver. Some years ago (our
latest information), there were two rates: 1. where
the mixed metal contained more than twelfth of its
weight in gold, the price was 6.12 fr. per kilogram
of the silver etc. 2. where the gold was less than
one twelfth, the charge was 3.27 fr. per kilogram. - Also
please to ascertain whether the charges are uniform
in a long course of years, or whether they fluctuate.
He will please to make his inquiries in such a way
as not to lead to the belief that a competition is
contemplated in this country. - Early information
is very desirable.

Mr. Linn. also to inquire (preferably than at
the refineries) what are the selling prices of sulphate
of copper, in large quantity.

The above inquiries were made of Savt. J. Fisher Esq.,
in a letter sent to him by the Director, Oct. 24, 1848.

Pittsburgh 24 Oct 1888

Dear Mr. Smith

Dear

Enclosed you find

A check for One hundred Dollars
for which please send an amount in Cents.

We wish them at earliest moment and would
suggest you sending by Local Express -

Yours &c

J. H. Catron & Co
624 1/2 St. Pittsburgh

J. Ross Snowden Esq
Treasurer to

Dear Sir, Above please find
a corrected invoice for Planshets sent
by us on the 13th inst.

Yours respectfully J. H. R.

TREASURY OF THE UNITED STATES,

26 Oct 1848.

Sir:

Enclosed you will receive *One* Treasury Draft payable to your order. Please date and sign the accompanying receipt and return it to this office by the first mail, and cause the draft to be presented for payment without delay.

Very respectfully,

Your obedient servant,

WILLIAM SELDEN,

Treasurer of the United States.

Samuel R. Snowden Esq^r

N. B.—The payee of a Treasury draft, when he endorses it, or, presenting it for payment, receipts it; should write his name thereon as it is written in the draft, or in the endorsement that assigns it to him—taking care to AFFIX his official or representative style or title, if it be written in the draft or in said endorsement. An endorsement by a MARK should be attested by two subscribing witnesses.

The deposits at the Mint from 1st Jan 1845, to
30 Nov. 1848 were

Summary

From Jan 1st 1845.	Bullion 682,320	Coins 2,397,829
1846.	705,668	2,927,191
1847.	596,293	14,027,324
Nov 30 1848.	441,549	2,329,459
	<u>2,426,830</u>	<u>21,691,863</u>
		4,117,670
		<u>17,574,193</u>

Deposits by officials		
without transfer	none	2,950,000 (4)
with transfer	none	8,513,181 (4)
Total by officials	none	11,463,181
Total by other private deposits	2,426,830 (1)	<u>10,228,682 (2)</u>

Copper Coinage in above period 197,716
144,793 (5)

~~Total of deposits (bullion & coins) 2,426,830~~

~~21,691,863~~

24,260,686

Gold & silver 23,822,065

Total 23,964,058 (6)

24,019,781 (6)

Qu. I, Ans. \$2,426,830

Qu. II, Ans. \$10,228,682

Qu. III, Ans. \$8,513,181

Qu. IV, Ans. \$2,950,000

24,118,693

Qu. V, Ans. \$197,716

Qu. VI, Ans. \$23,822,065

107,716

24,019,781

Quads

Copper

State

Mint of the United States
Philadelphia, Dec. 14, 1848.

Sir,

In reply to the inquiries made in
your letter of the 28th ult., I have the hon-
or to present the following statements, re-
garding the ^{deposits by} coinage at the Mint at Philadel-
phia, from the 1st of March 1848, to the 30th
of November 1848.

1. Bullion & plate deposited by individuals and
Banks, including all persons holding no of
final station \$ 2,426,800
2. Foreign coin received at the Mint de-
posited in the same manner 10,228,682
3. Amount in value deposited by officers of
the government without transfer 8,513,181
4. Amount coined under transfers made
by the government to the Mint 2,950,000
5. Amount in Copper coins 197,716
6. Total coinage at this Mint during
the period in question 24,019,781

Wm R. Walker
Sec. of the Treasury

Very respectfully
Your faithful servant
D. M. P.

TREASURY OF THE UNITED STATES,

2^d Decr 1848.

Sir:

Enclosed you will receive *One* Treasury Draft payable to your order. Please date and sign the accompanying receipt and return it to this office by the first mail, and cause the draft to be presented for payment without delay.

Very respectfully,

Your obedient servant,

WILLIAM SELDEN,

Treasurer of the United States.

James R. Snowden Esq^r

N. B.—The payee of a Treasury draft, when he endorses it, or, presenting it for payment, receipts it; should write his name thereon as it is written in the draft, or in the endorsement that assigns it to him—taking care to AFFIX his official or representative style or title, if it be written in the draft or in said endorsement. An endorsement by a MARK should be attested by two subscribing witnesses.

New York 11 Dec 1878.

Director of the U.S. Mint.
Phil^a.

Sir,

Having heard many extravagant
and vague reports respecting specimens of
the California Gold already sent for
Coinage to the Mint; I beg (and most
respectfully; that I may know something
reliable) to Enquire if large amounts
have reached your Department and whether
its quality for fineness is any way remark-
-able?

The intense excitement upon this
subject is the only apology I can
offer you for troubling you at this time

With much respect
Yr. Obt. Servt
Chas. A. Gurley

Chas. A. Gurley

Mint Wch. Dec. 2, 1848.

Sir,

We will comply with your request for \$500
worth of half dollars, in exchange for that value in
foreign coins, either of silver or gold, — but the former
will be preferred. In return, for the deposits, its
actual value, as ascertained by weight and assay, —
not by the Customhouse valuation, which is, in fact,
generally a little less than ours.

R. M. P.

Dr

To
Geo. A. Lusk, Esq.

Albany N.Y. Phil. Dec. 1, 1848.

Sir,

I have the honor to acknowledge the receipt of your letter of the 28th ult., in which you ask answers to a series of questions regarding the coinage at the Mint, from the 1st of March 1845 to the 30th of November 1848.

Immediate attention has been given to this subject, and the statements which you ask will be communicated as as early a day as practicable.

R. M. P.

G.

To
Hon. R. J. Walker,
Sec. of Treasury.

Offic. Auth. & Recd. R. R. C.
Rochester N.Y. Nov 29, 1848

Sept. Mint
Philadelphia

Sir

Will you Exchange
for gold or any Foreign Coin at Custom House
value, Five hundred Dollars in half dimes —

Please advise me what kind of Coin I shall
send you in Exchange —

Very Resp^t

Yrs. obdt. st

Geo. A. Seeto

Mr. J. R. Thompson

Pittsboro 29th Feb 1845

Dear Sir

Bill covering, loading of twenty nine Casks Copper
Coin, was duly recd.

The coin came to hand on the
29th ult. in consequence of an oversight have
not before acknowledged its receipt. - the same
is placed to Credit of Mr. T. J. and

Respectfully
Yours
J. R. Thompson

New York, Nov. 28th. 1898.

My Dear Sir,

Of the following Order
for the Charlotte Branch Mount, viz.

12 Blk. D. pots etc. 10

10 " " " 25

30 " " " 30

10 " " " 35

I shipped the 12 etc. 10 from Philad.
about two weeks since.

I intended to ship the remainder from
New York.

I find however that I have no 30^s
or 35^s, neither are there any in the Market.
Of 25^s I have any quantity, of which
I will ship any number you may desire.

Believe me, Dear Sir, Yours,
J. W. Furman.

Re. Mr. Patterson, Eng. M.D.
Director of the Mount.

TREASURY OF THE UNITED STATES,

27 Nov 1848.

Sir:

Enclosed you will receive *One* Treasury Draft payable to your order. Please date and sign the accompanying receipt and return it to this office by the first mail, and cause the draft to be presented for payment without delay.

Very respectfully,

Your obedient servant,

WILLIAM SELDEN,

Treasurer of the United States.

R. M. Patterson Esq^r

N. B.—The payee of a Treasury draft, when he endorses it, or, presenting it for payment, receipts it; should write his name thereon as it is written in the draft, or in the endorsement that assigns it to him—taking care to AFFIX his official or representative style or title, if it be written in the draft or in said endorsement. An endorsement by a MARK should be attested by two subscribing witnesses.

Sir,

Treasury Department
Nov. 28. 1848

You will please transmit to this Department, at the earliest practicable period, the following statements.

- 1st How much bullion and plate, have been coined at the Mint at Philadelphia, from the 1st of March 1848, to the 31st November 1848, deposited by individuals and banks, including all persons holding no official stations.
- 2^d How much foreign coin has been received at the Mint at Philadelphia, during the same period, deposited in the same manner.
- 3^d The amount in value, coined during the same period, at the Mint at Philadelphia, deposited by officers of the Government. (including transfers)
- 4th The amount coined during the same period at Philadelphia, under transfers made by the Government.
- 5th The coinage of the Mint at Philadelphia, during the same period, derived from any other sources, describing the same.
- 6th The total amount of coinage during the same period at Philadelphia.

D. R. M. Patterson
Director of the Mint, Philad^a.

Very respectfully,
J. M. McKee
Secretary of the Treasury

M. S. Mint,
Philada November 26, 1843.

Sir, I herewith forward you, the
weekly statement ending this day, with
showing the state of the Bullion and public
money deposited in the Mint by the
Treasurer of the U. States.

Very resp.
Yours Obedt Servt.
(signed) Jas. Ross, Minter
Treas.

496,115.30

Wm. T. Elder, Esq.
Mint U. S.
Washington

W. S. Mear Philad^a Nov 18

Sir, Your favor of the 23rd inst is rec^d
and also pro Adams & Co the amount of
foreign gold coin, therein stated viz^t
\$50,000. Not having a sufficient
amount of American gold in my hand,
I cannot send today the whole amount.
I send pro Adams & Co in Eagles, as
requested, \$25,000. the balance I will
forward as soon as possible, say in
the early part of next week.

I am very respy
Yours &c &c

(Signed) Wm Ross Snowden
Treas.

Wm Henry Hubbard
Asst Treas. U.S. Mint

DISSOLUTION.

The Co-partnership heretofore existing between the undersigned, under the firm of J. Hilier & Co., is this day dissolved by mutual consent. The affairs will be closed by the undersigned, GEO. A. HOYT, who is authorized to collect all debts due to the late firm.

SELAH HILIER,

J. Rob Sporden Esq.
New York

Above please find invoice for 8 Keys Copper Planets
this day sent by Packet -
I will send like the returns of
the above as soon as convenient
Wm. H. will probably complete
the balance of the order
Respectfully Yours &c
Nov. 25. 1848 J. Hilier & Co

DISSOLUTION.

The Copartnership heretofore existing between the undersigned, under the firm of P. Hiler & Co., is this day dissolved by mutual consent. The affairs will be closed by the undersigned, GEO. A. HOYT, who is authorized to collect all debts due to the late firm.

NEW-YORK, NOVEMBER 15, 1848.

SULAH HILER,

GEO. A. HOYT.

The business of manufacturing STAIR RODS and COPPER RIVETS, heretofore carried on by the late firm of P. Hiler & Co., will be heretofore conducted by the undersigned, at the same place, upon his own account.

S. HILER,

NOVEMBER 15, 1848.

Nos. 67 and 69 FORSYTH STREET.

N. J. M.
Nov. 25/8

Dear Sir, I recd. your letter of
the 23rd inst. and also per Adams & Co
the amo of foreign gold coins there
stated, viz \$120,000

Very resptly
Yours
(signed) James R. Swanton
Secretary

W
Hon. Wm. B. B. B.
U. S. Sen. N. J.
N. J.

Astoria Treasury Office
Boston Nov 23, 1845

James A. Snowden Esq.
Treasurer U.S. Mint

For

Send by Adams & Co.

(\$50,000) Fifty thousand dollars in Foreign
Gold, Please return like amount in
Eagles -

Very Respectfully
Yours

Henry Hubbard
Asst. Treas. U.S.
(Boston.)

STATEMENT

ions of Coin, from the commencement of its operations, until the 31st of December, 18 , inclusive.

SILVER.				COPPER.				TOTAL.			
Total Silver Coinage.				Total Copper Coinage.				WHOLE COINAGE.			
Half-dimes.	Number.	Value.		Cents.	Half-cents.	Number.	Value.		Number.	Value.	
Pieces.	Pieces.	Dolls.	Cts.	Pieces.	Pieces.	Pieces.	Dolls.	Cts.	Pieces.	Dolls.	Cts.
											1793
86,416	614,351	370,683	80	1,066,033	142,534	1,208,667	11,373	00	1,834,420	453,541	80
											1794
											1795
											1796
10,230	116,097	79,077	50	974,700	115,480	1,090,180	10,324	40	1,219,370	192,129	40
44,527	77,816	12,591	45	897,510	107,048	1,004,558	9,510	34	1,095,165	125,524	29
-	353,086	330,291	00	979,700	-	979,700	9,797	00	1,368,241	545,698	00
-	423,515	423,515	00	904,585	12,167	916,752	9,106	68	1,365,681	645,906	68
24,000	266,680	224,296	00	2,822,175	211,530	3,033,705	29,279	40	3,337,972	571,335	40
33,910	153,293	74,758	00	1,312,837	-	1,312,837	13,628	57	1,571,390	510,956	37
13,010	95,525	58,343	00	3,435,100	14,366	3,449,466	34,422	83	3,615,869	516,075	83
37,850	168,669	87,118	00	2,471,353	97,900	2,569,253	25,203	03	2,780,830	370,698	53
-	191,092	100,340	50	756,838	1,055,312	1,812,150	12,844	94	2,046,839	371,827	94
15,600	463,817	149,388	50	941,116	814,464	1,755,580	13,483	48	2,260,361	333,239	48
-	1,045,760	471,319	00	348,000	356,000	704,000	5,260	00	1,815,409	801,084	00
-	1,437,219	597,448	75	727,221	476,000	1,203,221	9,652	21	2,731,345	1,044,595	95
-	1,368,600	684,300	00	1,109,000	400,000	1,509,000	13,090	00	2,935,888	982,055	00
-	1,430,520	707,376	00	222,867	1,154,572	1,377,439	8,001	53	2,861,834	884,752	53
-	1,282,631	638,773	50	1,458,500	215,000	1,673,500	15,660	00	3,056,418	1,155,868	50
-	1,208,824	608,340	00	218,025	63,140	281,165	2,493	95	1,649,570	1,168,740	95
-	1,628,059	814,029	50	1,075,500	-	1,075,500	10,755	00	2,761,646	1,115,319	50
-	1,241,903	620,951	50	418,000	-	418,000	4,180	00	1,755,331	1,102,271	50
-	1,460,575	561,687	50	357,830	-	357,830	3,578	30	1,833,859	642,535	80
-	69,232	17,308	00	-	-	-	-	-	69,867	20,483	00
-	67,153	28,575	75	2,820,982	-	2,820,982	28,209	82	2,888,135	56,785	57
-	1,215,667	607,783	50	3,943,400	-	3,943,400	39,484	00	5,163,967	647,267	50
-	2,321,496	1,070,454	50	3,167,000	-	3,167,000	31,670	00	5,537,084	1,345,064	50
-	2,352,000	1,140,000	00	2,671,000	-	2,671,000	26,710	00	5,074,723	1,425,325	00
-	1,821,153	501,680	70	4,407,550	-	4,407,550	44,075	50	6,492,509	1,864,786	20
-	2,709,160	825,762	45	389,000	-	389,000	3,890	00	3,139,249	1,018,977	45
-	1,724,653	805,806	50	2,072,339	-	2,072,339	20,723	39	3,813,788	915,509	89
-	2,152,000	895,550	00	-	-	-	-	-	2,166,483	967,973	00
-	3,504,954	1,752,477	00	1,262,000	-	1,262,000	12,620	00	4,786,894	1,858,227	00
-	3,621,166	1,564,583	00	1,461,100	63,000	1,524,100	14,926	00	5,178,780	1,733,894	00
-	4,004,180	2,002,090	00	1,517,425	234,000	1,751,425	-	-	-	-	-

1828	-	28,029	-	28,029	140,145 00	-	3,075,200	102,000	125,000	-	6,712,400	2,869,200 00	2,357,732	-	2,357,732	23,577 32	9,097,845	3,024,242 32	1827
1829	-	57,442	3,403	60,845	295,717 50	-	3,712,156	-	770,000	1,23,000	5,712,156	1,094,578 00	1,414,500	487,000	1,901,500	16,580 00	7,674,501	2,306,875 50	1829
1830	-	126,351	4,540	130,891	643,105 00	-	4,764,800	-	510,000	1,34,000	6,514,800	2,495,400 00	1,711,500	-	1,711,500	17,115 00	8,357,191	3,155,620 00	1830
1831	-	140,594	4,520	145,114	714,270 00	-	5,873,660	398,000	771,350	1,24,700	8,285,710	3,175,600 00	3,359,260	2,200	3,361,460	33,603 60	11,792,284	3,923,473 60	1831
1832	-	157,487	4,400	161,887	798,435 00	-	4,797,000	320,000	522,500	96,000	6,604,500	2,579,000 00	2,362,000	-	2,362,000	23,620 00	9,128,587	3,401,055 00	1832
1833	-	193,630	4,160	197,790	978,550 00	-	5,206,000	156,000	485,000	1,37,000	7,217,000	2,759,000 00	2,730,000	154,000	2,893,000	28,160 00	10,307,790	3,765,710 00	1833
1834	-	732,169	117,370	849,539	3,954,270 00	-	6,412,004	286,000	635,000	1,48,000	8,813,004	3,415,002 00	1,855,100	120,000	1,975,100	19,151 00	11,637,643	7,388,423 00	1834
1835	-	371,534	131,402	502,936	2,186,175 00	-	5,352,006	1,952,000	1,410,000	2,76,000	11,474,006	3,443,003 00	3,87,000	141,000	4,019,000	39,489 00	15,996,342	5,668,667 00	1835
1836	-	553,147	547,986	1,101,133	4,135,700 00	1,000	6,546,200	472,000	1,190,000	1,90,000	10,109,200	3,606,100 00	4,111,000	398,000	2,509,000	23,100 00	13,719,333	7,764,900 00	1836
1837	-	207,121	45,080	252,201	1,148,305 00	-	3,629,820	252,400	1,042,000	2,27,000	7,200,220	2,090,010 00	5,558,300	-	5,558,300	55,583 00	13,010,721	3,299,893 00	1837
1838	7,200	286,588	47,030	340,818	1,622,515 00	-	3,546,000	832,000	1,992,500	2,25,000	8,625,500	2,293,000 00	6,370,200	-	6,370,200	63,702 00	15,336,518	3,979,217 00	1838
1839	38,248	118,143	27,021	183,412	1,040,747 50	300	3,334,561	491,146	1,053,115	1,06,150	5,948,272	1,949,156 00	3,128,661	-	3,128,661	31,286 61	9,260,345	3,021,170 11	1839
1840	47,338	137,382	18,859	203,579	1,207,437 50	61,005	1,435,008	188,127	1,358,580	1,344,085	4,386,803	1,028,603 00	2,462,700	-	2,462,700	24,627 00	7,053,084	2,260,667 50	1840
1841	62,131	15,833	-	78,964	710,475 00	173,000	310,000	120,000	1,622,500	1,150,000	3,375,500	577,750 00	1,597,367	-	1,597,367	15,973 67	5,051,831	1,304,198 67	1841
Total	288,509	4,491,730	995,010	5,775,299	27,531,515 00	1,674,822	96,523,562	7,323,302	15,588,775	22,507,075	114,957,959	32,683,681 90	89,430,030	7,440,713	96,870,703	921,503 86	247,604,000	83,446,700 76	Total
1842	81,507	27,578	2,823	111,908	960,017 50	124,615	2,012,700	58,000	1,887,500	815,000	4,987,882	1,442,500	2,383,390	-	2,383,390	23,833 90	7,483,180	2,426,351 40	1842
Total	370,016	4,519,358	997,833	5,887,207	28,791,532 50	1,859,440	98,536,326	7,411,302	20,776,295	21,362,478	119,945,841	36,126,181 90	91,813,420	7,440,713	99,254,133	955,337 76	255,087,181	85,873,052 16	Total
1843	75,462	611,205	100,546	787,213	4,062,010 00	165,100	3,844,000	645,600	1,370,000	1,165,000	7,189,700	2,443,750	2,428,320	-	2,428,320	24,283 20	10,405,233	6,530,003 20	1843
Total	445,478	5,130,563	1,098,379	6,674,420	32,853,542 50	2,024,540	102,380,326	8,056,902	22,146,295	22,527,478	157,135,541	58,569,931 90	94,241,740	7,440,713	101,682,453	979,620 96	265,492,414	92,403,005 36	Total
1844	6,361	340,370	6,734	353,515	1,782,420 00	20,000	17,660,000	421,200	72,500	43,000	2,709,700	1,037,050	2,397,752	-	2,397,752	23,977 52	5,460,967	2,843,447 52	1844
Total	451,839	5,470,933	1,105,163	7,027,935	34,635,962 50	2,044,540	104,146,326	8,478,102	22,218,795	22,570,478	159,845,241	59,606,981 90	96,639,492	7,440,713	104,080,205	990,598 48	270,953,381	95,246,545 88	Total
1845	26,153	417,000	91,051	534,303	2,574,652 50	24,500	589,000	922,000	1,735,000	1,564,000	4,554,500	803,200	3,894,804	-	3,894,804	38,948 04	9,283,607	3,416,300 54	1845
Total	477,992	5,888,032	1,196,214	7,562,238	37,210,615 00	2,069,040	104,735,326	9,400,102	23,973,795	24,521,478	164,399,741	60,410,181 90	100,534,296	7,440,713	107,975,009	1,042,546 52	280,236,988	98,663,346 42	Total
1846	20,095	395,942	21,598	437,635	2,234,655 00	110,600	2,210,000	510,000	31,300	27,000	2,888,900	1,347,580 00	4,120,800	-	4,120,800	41,208 00	7,447,335	3,623,443 00	1846
1847	862,264	919,781	23,814	1,811,859	13,296,080 00	140,750	1,156,000	734,000	245,000	1,274,000	3,549,750	990,450 00	6,183,669	-	6,183,669	61,836 69	11,505,278	14,348,366 69	1847
Total	1360,351	7,263,755	1,247,626	9,811,732	52,741,350 00	2,320,390	108,101,326	10,644,102	24,250,095	25,822,478	171,138,391	62,748,211 90	110,838,765	7,440,713	118,279,478	1,053,091 21	299,229,661	116,635,153 11	Total
1848	143,484	260,775	8,886	415,145	2,780,930 00	15,000	580,000	146,000	451,500	668,000	1,860,500	420,050 00	64,089 99	-	64,089 99	640 89	269,404 44	3,265,37 99	1848

TABULAR
Of the amount of Coinage at the Mint of the United States, in the several denominations

Periods.	GOLD.					SILVER.				
	Eagles.	Half-eagles.	Quarter-eagles.	Total Gold Coinage.		Dollars.	Half-dollars.	Quarter-dollars.	Dimes.	H.
	Pieces.	Pieces.	Pieces.	Number.	Value.	Pieces.	Pieces.	Pieces.	Pieces.	
1793	{ 2,795	8,707	-	11,502	71,485 00	204,791	323,144	-	-	-
1794										
1795										
1796	6,934	6,196	963	14,093	102,727 50	72,920	3,918	5,894	22,135	
1797	8,823	3,609	859	12,791	103,422 50	7,776	-	252	25,261	
1798	7,974	24,867	614	32,455	205,610 00	327,536	-	-	27,550	
1799	17,483	7,451	480	25,414	213,285 00	423,515	-	-	-	
1800	25,965	11,622	-	37,587	317,760 00	220,920	-	-	21,760	
1801	29,254	26,006	-	55,260	422,570 00	54,454	30,289	-	34,640	
1802	15,090	53,176	2,612	70,878	423,310 00	41,650	29,890	-	10,975	
1803	8,979	33,506	423	42,908	258,377 50	66,064	31,715	-	38,040	
1804	9,795	30,475	3,327	43,597	258,642 50	19,570	156,519	6,738	8,265	
1805	-	33,183	1,781	34,964	170,367 50	321	211,722	121,394	120,780	
1806	-	64,093	1,616	65,709	321,505 00	-	839,576	206,124	-	
1807	-	84,093	6,812	90,905	437,495 00	-	1,051,576	220,643	165,000	
1808	-	55,578	2,710	58,288	284,665 00	-	1,368,600	-	-	
1809	-	33,875	-	33,875	169,375 00	-	1,405,810	-	44,710	
1810	-	100,287	-	100,287	501,435 00	-	1,276,276	-	6,355	
1811	-	99,581	-	99,581	497,905 00	-	1,203,644	-	65,180	
1812	-	56,087	-	56,087	290,435 00	-	1,628,059	-	-	
1813	-	95,428	-	95,428	477,140 00	-	1,241,903	-	-	
1814	-	15,454	-	15,454	77,270 00	-	1,039,075	-	421,500	
1815	-	635	-	635	3,175 00	-	-	69,232	-	
1816	-	-	-	-	-	-	47,150	20,003	-	
1817	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,215,567	-	-	
1818	-	48,588	-	48,588	242,940 00	-	1,960,322	361,174	-	
1819	-	51,723	-	51,723	258,615 00	-	2,208,000	144,000	-	
1820	-	263,806	-	263,806	1,319,030 00	-	751,122	127,444	942,387	
1821	-	34,641	6,448	41,089	189,325 00	-	1,305,797	216,851	1,186,512	
1822	-	17,796	-	17,796	88,980 00	-	1,559,573	64,080	100,000	
1823	-	14,485	-	14,485	72,425 00	-	1,694,200	17,800	440,000	
1824	-	17,340	2,600	19,940	93,200 00	-	3,504,954	-	-	
1825	-	29,060	4,434	33,494	156,385 00	-	2,943,166	168,000	510,000	
1826	-	18,060	760	18,820	92,245 00	-	4,004,180	-	-	
1827	-	24,912	9,800	34,712	171,505 00	-	-	-	-	

(Private.)

W. L. Garrison. Dec. 27, 1845.

Sir,

I am able at last to send you the enclosed report. It has been delayed by the great anxiety of our observers to make their results of undoubted accuracy. The yield of the black sand was so excessive as to alarm ^{them}, but ^{their} astonishment has been greatly removed by the ^{interest} ~~importance~~ report of Capt. Folsom.

I beg you to ^{substitute} my ~~last~~ official letter of this date for that of the 21st, and the report of Messrs. Eckfeldt and Dutcher, for that of Mr. Eckfeldt sent before. So that you will please to retain only the report of Prof. Barth.

—

R. S. P.

Hon. W. L. Garrison,
Secy. War.

I herewith transmit to

If it is desired to see how low this one compares with what is obtained ~~unusually~~ from the most celebrated mines of quicksilver in the world. I have to shew that not having had occasion to determine that question by our own trials, we find upon the authority of books, that the mines of Almaden in Spain, yield on an average ten per cent, ^{of pure metal} the process is said to be very wasteful; at Idria, ores containing only one per cent. are worked, altho' they are found in all ~~grades~~ ^{of} proportions, from that low percentage up to eighty.

I need hardly add that the importance of this discovery in California is greatly enhanced by the necessity of a constant & absorbing market; large quantities of quicksilver being required for the amalgamation of gold & silver ores in Mexico, where, ^{I believe} there are no mercurial mines.

San Francisco, Cal. 21 Oct 1848

Sir,

I have already had the honor of answering in part the questions asked in your letter of the 18th inst., regarding the specimens of gold, platinum, and cinabar from California, sent you sent to the Mint by Col. Leavenworth. I now have the satisfaction of communicating further information in the subsequent reports, furnished to me by Mr. J. R. Easton, ^{of the Mint} Attorney of the Mint, and Professor Geo. B. Booth a distinguished chemist of this city. Their reports as to the quality of the cinabar are very satisfactory, and show it to be a valuable ore of quicksilver. By consulting authorities on the subject it appeared, that the mines of Almaden in Spain, yielded on the average ten per cent of mercury, and at Idria was containing only one per cent, in fact, although they were found in all proportions, from that one per cent up to 80. The importance of this discovery in California is greatly enhanced by the existence of a constant and absorbing market. Large quantities of mercury being required for the amalgamation of silver used in Mexico.

R. M. P.

D.

S. J.
H. W. L. May
Sec. of War
Washington

The reports regarding the gold in California - the statistics already made, and the discovery of the cinabar, are of great importance.

Mr. I. M. ...
Washington

Sir, I herewith forward you
the quarterly statement ending this day,
showing the state of the Bullion and
public money deposited in the Mint,
by the Treasury of the United States.

Very respectfully,
Yours obediently,

(signed) Jas. R. Snowden
Treas.

Wm. S. S. ...
Treasury of the United States
Washington

Assay Office, U. S. Mint,
December 26. 1848.

Sir,

The specimen of native cinnabar from California, forwarded to the Mint by the Secretary of War, has been examined here, as to its ~~product~~^{transverse} yield in metallic mercury. Taking a ~~portion~~^{transverse} section of the ore, which included the red, white, and brown layers, the red predominating, ^{there was} obtained, by the process of distillation, thirty-one per cent. of mercury. The portion treated might be considered as a favorable working specimen; ~~then~~ ~~parts of the same lump would have afforded~~ ~~better or worse results.~~

Some inquiries which were made in respect to the substances accompanying the gold of California, may here be replied to. — First, as to the platinum. This metal is evidently present,

and can be seen with the naked eye, amongst the spangles of gold, and in a similar form. A small quantity (about four grains in weight) ~~was~~ ^{was} forwarded from the War Department, and was found to be of the specific gravity of 18; being of course debased somewhat by the intimate mixture of mineral matter, not removable by ^{the} washing. I have not yet determined accurately what amount of this metal appears with the gold deposited for ~~any~~ coinage. Owing partly to its known intractability in the furnace, and partly to its crude condition, it is scarcely at all fused with the gold, but is to be seen, after the melting, in its original form, dotted upon the surface of the gold bars. What does enter into combination with the gold, is scarcely appreciable, and does not disturb the assay, or deteriorate the metal for coining or manufacturing purposes; and this ^{was} ~~is~~ a material point of inquiry. Taking it all together, whether fused or not, ~~our~~ ^{our} present impression is, that it exists in but small relative quantity, and will not be worth seeking after, for its own sake.

Next, as to other alloying metals: it may be said, that practically the only alloy of this gold, is silver; of which, ^{we find,} ~~of which~~, on the average, 104 parts in a thousand. The gold yielding 894, there, ^{is a remainder of} ~~remain~~ ^{two} thousandths, which is nearly or entirely copper. A trace of iridium was manifest upon some of the cornets; but, ^{we} ~~I~~ have reason to believe it is a trace only.

In the last place, ^{we} ~~I~~ have to mention an examination of some samples of ~~the~~ sand in which the gold is found, also forwarded by the War Department. Of this there were two parcels. The first, weighing in all about $8\frac{1}{2}$ pennyweights, was first reduced in bulk by removing the ^{grains of} magnetic iron, and then subjected to cupellation; ^{a smelting in the small way,} the result of the whole treatment was as follows:

Gold, 9.8 parts in a thousand.
Silver, combined with } 1.2
the gold

Peroxide of iron, 597.2
(magnetic)

Residue, consisting of 390.8
chiefly peroxide of iron, ~~at~~ ^{1000.0}
~~substance small~~

This would be equal to 68.75 grains fine gold, or 77.07 grains of gold of native fineness, in a pound amount of the sand.

The other parcel was treated in two ways, both differing from the former. First, we took a specific quantity weighed by milligrammes, (equal to about $11\frac{1}{2}$ dwts) and having cleansed it by the magnet, subjected the remainder to a ~~very~~ through amalgamation, ~~of course without reference to expense~~ of ~~materials~~. The amount of ^{fine} gold obtained, was 12.44 parts per thousand. - Again, the same quantity ^{of sand} was carefully washed, (more time being taken to it than would be likely to pay, in a large operation,) and there resulted 12.05 parts of fine gold, per thousand. - To give cupellation its due credit, we must remark, that this second parcel was evidently the richest, to the eye. The specific gravity of the black sand, without the gold, is 4.44, nearly the same as that of ^{simple} magnetic iron.

How far these results may be interesting to the public, or important to the miner, it is not easy to say. If it were the true state of the case, that there was nothing to do but to shovel up an auriferous sand, which by proper treatment would yield one thousand to twelve hundred dollars a bushel, this would indeed be as startling a disclosure as any which has emanated from Californian soil. But what we had reason to believe, in reference to this matter, is confirmed by an official letter of Capt. Tolson, published in the Washington Union

of the 23rd inst., from which we beg to extract a few ^{lines}. - "The fine gold ~~with the sand~~ causes it to remain behind." [P. 1, 1st. 2nd. 3rd. 4th. 5th. 6th. 7th. 8th. 9th. 10th. 11th. 12th. 13th. 14th. 15th. 16th. 17th. 18th. 19th. 20th. 21st. 22nd. 23rd. 24th. 25th. 26th. 27th. 28th. 29th. 30th. 31st. 32nd. 33rd. 34th. 35th. 36th. 37th. 38th. 39th. 40th. 41st. 42nd. 43rd. 44th. 45th. 46th. 47th. 48th. 49th. 50th. 51st. 52nd. 53rd. 54th. 55th. 56th. 57th. 58th. 59th. 60th. 61st. 62nd. 63rd. 64th. 65th. 66th. 67th. 68th. 69th. 70th. 71st. 72nd. 73rd. 74th. 75th. 76th. 77th. 78th. 79th. 80th. 81st. 82nd. 83rd. 84th. 85th. 86th. 87th. 88th. 89th. 90th. 91st. 92nd. 93rd. 94th. 95th. 96th. 97th. 98th. 99th. 100th. 101st. 102nd. 103rd. 104th. 105th. 106th. 107th. 108th. 109th. 110th. 111th. 112th. 113th. 114th. 115th. 116th. 117th. 118th. 119th. 120th. 121st. 122nd. 123rd. 124th. 125th. 126th. 127th. 128th. 129th. 130th. 131st. 132nd. 133rd. 134th. 135th. 136th. 137th. 138th. 139th. 140th. 141st. 142nd. 143rd. 144th. 145th. 146th. 147th. 148th. 149th. 150th. 151st. 152nd. 153rd. 154th. 155th. 156th. 157th. 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extracting processes, that no opinion should be
ventured, from slight materials, as to the proper
productiveness, or the probable permanency, of the
mining interest in that remarkable region.

With great respect
your faithful servt.

Jacob R. Eckfeldt,
Assayer.

William E. DuBois,
Asst. Assayer.

The Director of the Mint.

Moorefield Hardy Co. Dec. ^{the} 25. 1848

Dear Sir

I have discovered a ~~mine~~ ^{supply} of stuff which is imbedded in a piece of paper this is made up it runs in veins in a slate rock the veins is about one inch thick there is a great quantity of it, dust in the rock which may be separated very easily by washing it in water there is a quantity of sulphur raised in the veins, it is in a small stream of water I wish you to try it if there is a sufficient quantity and if not I wish you to send me word whether you think it is worth coming to see about if you please I deem it unnecessary to say any more about it as it may be found in abundance I would like for you to send me word ~~how~~ to manage it if it should be of any account if you please. I would have paid the postage on this letter but I did ^{not} want it to get spread about before I knew whether it was of any account or not. James B. Smith

Wash. Jan. Dec. 23. 1848.

Dear Doct.

I thank you for your kind reception of
the communication.

With you let me know what size silver medals
of the pattern of the seal, would cost.

All the good wishes of the friends of Temperance.

A. A. Bache

Doct. R. M. Patterson.

Direct to the above.

Articles

1 Pair of dies hardened & polished
complete

\$25.

10 Fine Silver medals (A. D.)

12.

\$37

All dies will strike an indefinite
number of medals.

TREASURY OF THE UNITED STATES,

23^d Dec 1848.

Sir:

Enclosed you will receive *one* Treasury Draft payable to your order. Please date and sign the accompanying receipt and return it to this office by the first mail, and cause the draft to be presented for payment without delay.

Very respectfully,

Your obedient servant,

WILLIAM SELDEN,

Treasurer of the United States.

Wm Selden Esq

N. B.—The payee of a Treasury draft, when he endorses it, or, presenting it for payment, receipts it; should write his name thereon as it is written in the draft, or in the endorsement that assigns it to him—taking care to affix his official or representative style or title, if it be written in the draft or in said endorsement. An endorsement by a mark should be attested by two subscribing witnesses.

To.

Is. S. Oldfield Jr.
Baltimore

U. S. Mint
Philadelphia Dec 23, 1848.

Sir - In answer to your letter
of yesterday I have to state that
we cannot now furnish dimes
and half dimes at the Mint
except in return for deposits
in silver bullion or foreign
silver coins.

Respectfully

R M Patterson
Director

✓ 23. 11. 45

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[Faint handwritten notes at the bottom of the page]

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G. L. off Oldfield pi

Baltimore

W. S. Munn,
Philad^a December 23^d 1848

Sir, I forward you, herewith,
the weekly statement ending this
day, with a cancelled voucher,
showing the state of the Public
and public money deposited in the
Mint, by the Treasurer of the U. States.

Very respectfully,
Wm. S. Munn

(Signed) Wm. S. Munn,
Treasurer.

War Department
Washington December 23^d. 1848

Sir,

Your private note of yesterday has come to hand, and in reply to it I have to state that I am not able to give much information in relation to the phial of black sand which I sent to you. It is described in Colonel Mason's letter to be "sand found in washing gold which contains small particles." The label accompanying the specimen is of precisely the same import. I have three other specimens of the black sand. One of them appears to have less gold mixed with it than in that you have. It was not accompanied by any description. There is also another quantity with a larger mixture, and a 3^d appears to be nearly a third part gold. The two first were taken from the "Mormon diggings," and the third from the "North fork of the American Fork." The foregoing is all the information I can give you on the subject.

Very respectfully

Your Obedient

Chas. L. Merriam
Secretary of War

Dr. R. M. Patterson
Director of the Mint
Philadelphia

P.S. From a further examination of the specimens I find one marked No. 6. to be a "lead sand" from which the gold separated. I have directed this to be carefully wrapped up and sent
herewith.

Chas. L. Merriam

Philadelphia, 1848

DEPOSITES.

Gold.					Silver.				Total.
U. S. Coins, Old Standard.	Foreign Coins.	U. S. Bullion.	Foreign Bullion.	TOTAL.	Foreign Coins.	Foreign Bullion.	U. S. Bullion.	TOTAL.	Gold and Silver.
Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
1149	20249757	3531	9335	21741287	1987719	928	312	2117719	23239866
4434	11226361	6339	7442	12443161	3083046	450	388	3186844	15630010
445	13033327	35640	5199	17161627	750234	2360	704	1056634	18218311
2711	24876397	27054	18689	29721647	1666443	1030	291	1993543	31720240
1569	2857142	7046	13056	3522296	1781235	13473	453	3227023	5749221
2491	4117174	26818	9548	8057874	840736	1399	117	1002336	9120210
331237	12706397	1106613	362138	14506287	2115461	1723999	32204	3874664	18320951
65	10233375	27373	800415	21903296	4832363	1441435	32603	6356902	28160142
805426	3733334	2717264	605441	41382765	3508703	148445	12323	3659475	45552241
375	16700660	1213380	902443	18339355	249242	6633404	32378	7015324	25574764
253305	45244334	763140	91615	46402411	5003326	400440	23334	5433150	31335536
360	11200221	4921479	4186333	20344033	7031048	384745	23334	7614207	28018340
2800368	218254043	24154378	13237274	258445963	32453166	13100465	619073	46673209	30519172

COINAGE.

Gold.				Silver.						Copper.			Total.	
Eagles.	Half eagles.	Quarter eagles.	Value.	Dollars.	Half dollars.	Quarter dollars.	Dimes.	Half dimes.	Value.	Cents.	Half cents.	Value.	Number.	Value.
Pieces.	Pieces.	Pieces.	Dollars.	Pieces.	Pieces.	Pieces.	Pieces.	Pieces.	Dollars.	Pieces.	Pieces.	Doll. Cts.	Pieces.	Doll. Cts.
145,484	260,775	8,586	2,780,430	15,000	58,000	146,000	451,500	668,000	420,050	6418,799	64,157.99	8691 4443265	13194	

United States Mint

COLLECTOR OF TAXES FOR MIDDLE WARD, FOR 1848.

Philadelphia, June 5th, 1848.

Dr. To SIMON MUDGE.

No. 246, High Street.

Office, No. 11, South Eleventh St.

RATES.	COUNTY.	STATE.	POOR.	TOTAL.
	50 cts per \$100.	30 cts per \$100.	18 cts per \$100.	
Rate on Chestnut St	50,000	40,000	24,000	144,000

22/1848

2x

Handwritten musical notation consisting of several lines of notes and rests on a five-line staff.

Handwritten musical notation consisting of a few notes on a five-line staff.

R. M. Patterson

Handwritten musical notation consisting of a few notes on a five-line staff.



To - U.S. Mint, Philadelphia, Pa.
J. R. Eckfeldt, Assayer Dec. 22, 1848
U.S. Mint

Dear Sir -

I will thank you to afford me an opportunity of correcting or revising my report to you of yesterday upon the California gold metals, particularly that part which relates to the ~~part~~ in which a ~~part~~ is found. This was contained in the vial marked B and not ~~labeled~~ when spoken of in the letter to the Secretary of ~~the~~. We had an impression from inquiries of it to Colonel Cooper that this ~~was~~ readily ~~had~~ been used by the gold ~~and~~ ~~thrown~~ aside and this impression was strengthened by the appearance of the portions analyzed but upon further consideration and especially upon examination of what remained in the vial we concluded that this must be the gold ~~anywhere~~ different but ~~it is very~~ desirable to make another experiment upon that ~~part~~ which seems to be richer than the part which has been treated.

My investigation will be concluded as early as possible and I shall then offer you a report to be substituted for the other which I desire may be cancelled.

Very respectfully
Jacob R. Eckfeldt

To the Director of the Mint
Sir - Perhaps may be in the power of the Secretary of War to state definitely ~~the~~

Confidential

New York 29th December 1848

Dr R. M. Patterson

Director U.S. Mint

Philadelphia

Dear Sir

We contemplate
an arrangement with Dr. J. W. Tannum, with
whom we believe you are well acquainted - the
testimonials which this Gentleman has exhibited,
and among them, one from yourself, are of a
high character - but as the mission which we
have in view, is one of entire trust, we take
the liberty of asking the favor of your opinion,
not only of the capacity of Dr. Tannum, but
also, whether we may rest with entire confidence
in his character and trustworthiness. We are
thus particular in our enquiries, because, in
making an engagement such as we propose

with Dr. Farnum we desire that it shall be
one of mutual Confidence - and you may be
assured that your reply will be considered
by us as strictly Confidential.

Very truly
Respectfully yours
Samuel J. May

W. L. Merrill
Philad. Dec. 21 1868.

To,

Lewis Fenchtranger
New York.

Sir - Our specimen of platinum from
California was composed of a few
spangles of this metal weighing ^{to}
about 4 grains. It is of course out
of my power to comply with your
request.

Very respectfully
R. M. Patterson

2.11.1948

7 + 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39 40 41 42 43 44 45 46 47 48 49 50 51 52 53 54 55 56 57 58 59 60 61 62 63 64 65 66 67 68 69 70 71 72 73 74 75 76 77 78 79 80 81 82 83 84 85 86 87 88 89 90 91 92 93 94 95 96 97 98 99 100

100

100

J. Lewis Fenchington
New York

New York Dec 20. 1848
T. R. Patterson M.D.
Director U. S. Mint, Philadelphia

Sir

Presuming that Platinum in its crude state will now be deposited in the Mint or may be obtained by the separation of Gold, I would beg you to spare me a few ounces of such residue or any other crude Platinum ore for the purpose of analysis in order to ascertain whether the same contains any Osmium Iridium & what percentage.

Should you have any on hand, if you will please to send an express wholen if can spare & I will pay a dollar for charges.

Respectfully Yours

Wm. B. Brewster

Lewis Feuchtwanger

To - V.S. Mearns Phila
Dec. 20, 1848
Dr. J. W. Farnum
New York
(Private)

Dear Sir - I have received
your letter of the 18th inst.
and it has induced me to
write a private letter to the
Secretary of the Treasury
urging action without delay.

I will lose no time
in giving you any information
that I may receive in the
case.

Very truly yrs.
R. M. Patterson
Director

Dauntin Dec 19. 1848.
James Ropes & Co. Esq.

Dear Mr. Ropes.

Sir,

We are in receipt
of your favor of the 14th inst -
We take this opportunity to say, that
owing to the large amount of branches
furnished you for some time past in exchange
for coin, & to our not selling ^{the coin} below the
par value, we find - after supplying the
regular demand in our large cities - that our
stock from gradual accumulation, is now
quite large.

Under these circumstances, having invested
upwards of \$20,000. in coin, we should feel
much relieved by your cashing ^{our} bills
of ^{our} invoices, at your convenience, instead of
increasing our present stock of coin -

Please write us at your convenience on
the subject -

Yours truly

James Ropes & Co.
Boston

Mr. J. Mint,

Philadelphia December 19, 1848.

Gentlemen,

I have copies of the 11th number,
containing a receipted invoice for 18 Kaps copies on
planchets, for Park Girarde, which has not
yet arrived. Please inform me, by return of
mail, to whom you wish payment made
for the your invoice, of Nov 18th Dec. 2nd and also
for that for Park Girarde, as I desire to settle
for them before the close of the quarter.

Very respy.

Yours obedt. Servt.

(Signed)

Mr. R. P. Girarde
Thos. J. Mint

Private

New York, Dec. 18th 1848

My Dear Sir, I have just received
a Letter from Col. Benton, of which the
following is a Copy.

Washington City, Dec. 16th 1848

Dear Sir,

Your letter of yesterday is
just received, and in answer to it I have to
assure you of the great pleasure I should
take in promoting your application if the
place you mention is still vacant; but I
know enough of removals to know that the
successor is generally provided before the vacancy
is made.

If this fails I would suggest to you to turn
your views towards California, where there
must soon be a Mint, even without law,
if none is passed by Congress.

I send you a Map & Memoir of California
& Oregon which will give the best information
upon that region.

Yours truly, Thomas H. Benton

Howland & Aspinwall have made a pro-
posal to me to go to California on their
account, ~~partly~~.

I have declined entertaining any proposal
^{however} until I know the result of the ap-
plication for New Orleans.

When the appointment is determined,
you will please ^{as soon as convenient} communicate the result,
whether favorable to me or not.

Believe me, Dear Sir,

Yours

Wm. H. Garrison

Wm. R. M. Patterson,

Director of the Mail.

Private.

New York, Dec. 15th. 1848

My Dear Sir,

I feel very grateful for what you have done in my behalf, as intimated in your letter of yesterday.

I have written to Col. Benton, Mr. Calhoun & Gov. M^cDonnell ^{soliciting} requesting their influence in my behalf. I have also requested Dr. Draper, Dr. Hane, & Prof. Henry to write to the Secretary of the Treasury. Should I succeed, I shall be able to leave for New Orleans immediately.

Believe me, Ever,

Truly Yours,

Wm. W. Garrison.

Dr. R. M. Patterson.

Director of the Mint.

U. S. Mint, New York, June 16, 1848

Dear Sir,

The gold coins yielded, two
dollars and seventy cents (2.70) above your
Statement, but the silver coins produce but
four dollars and forty nine cents (4.49)
less than the amount stated. accordingly
your appropriation falls short, the
amount stated being of one dollar
and seventy nine cents. I forwarded
to day for Adams & Co. the amount
of your deposit of \$30,994.86.

I have the coins you requested
except the dollar coins, but having on
hand any of that denomination, I sent
the sum of \$3,000 in half dollars.

The statements showing the actual
value of the deposit in detail, were
given to Messrs. Adams & Co.

I am, Sir, very respectfully,
Your obedient servant,
Wm. H. Hall



... ..

Washington Dec. 18. 1846.

Dear Sir,

If you will not mind me of writing for
the amount of pay in the mint, will it be possible to
send Pepper Johnson of Middleton Conn't.

Mr. Butcher of the W. of Mass? would be to say
to ask that I would please pay for him before you,
I do so with the desire of it may be that he
shall be one of your nominees. I have him as
a chemist & Mr. B. speaks highly of him as a
gentleman & scholar.

Yours truly

Wm. R. Patterson

A. D. B. & Co.

Treasury of the United States
Decem^r 15th 1848

Sir

I have this day issued two transfer Drafts in favor of
the Treasurer of the United States, viz.
N^o 759, on the Treasurer of the Mint at Phil^a for \$100,000. on Bullion due
N^o 760, on the Assistant Treasurer at Phil^a for \$100,000. both of
which payable in American Gold Coin.

I am respectfully

Your Obed^t Serv^t

W^m F. Allen

Treasurer U.S.

The Treasurer of the Mint

at Philadelphia

44,177

as Treasurer of the Fund, remain so long
unsettled is a source of deep anxiety to me.

Permit me once more to ask your
attention to the subject, at your earliest convenience.
I am satisfied that your other pressing duties
which I know are of an onerous and laborious
character have prevented your earlier attention
to the subject. But the near approach of the
close of the year renders a settlement
of my accounts of the first importance.

I have the honor to be
with great respect
Your obedient Servant

(Signed)

James Ross Moore
Treasurer

Hon. J. Wolf. Sullivan
S. C. Comptroller

363. Oz 2 1/2 ahs Gold dust
to be deposited in U S Mint
This a Certificate to be ret'd
to order Wm Hilton Boston -

If you can get the Coin immediately
Mr H would like it if not return
the Certificate forthwith as Mr
H wants to convert it into Cash

Damon

Boston Dec 15/48

Have the little Kigs ret'd

Salem 14 Dec
J Edelman Esq

I send you yesterday 545 of
of debt & now send 2 boxes
containing 433 of which
ready please deliver Miss
Hawden & Co in their order
& oblige R Brookman

Taunton Dec 14. 1848.

James Pop from the by.

Pres.
Dec 16.

Amount due
bill of 18 keps planchets, shipped
to Bank of Boston, amount
to \$1.382 ⁴⁰ - & acc.

Yours Respectfully

George D. S. Jr



Coinage of 1848.

[illegible]

(Private.)

Wm. Munt Phil
Dec. 1st / 48

Sir,

The results of the examination which
we have made of the gold from California
have been reported to the Secretary of the
Treasury, and he will no doubt commu-
nicate them to the public without
delay. I fear that it might be
considered a breach of official con-
fidence were I to communicate
if I were to anticipate his ac-
tion in this respect.

Your obedient servant
W. M. P.

Chas. A. Guley Esq
New York

Mint of the United States.
Philadelphia, Dec. 13, 1848.

Sir,

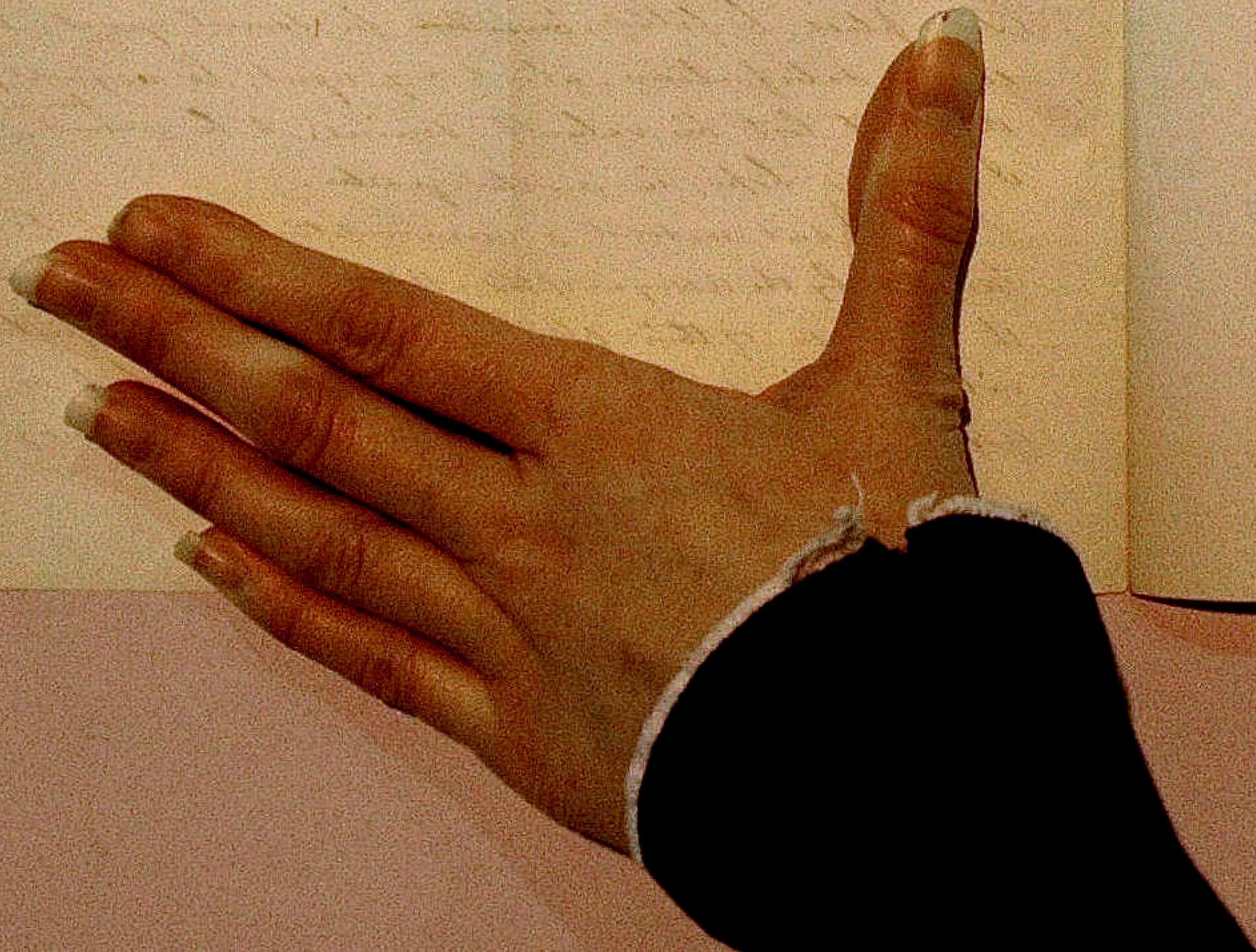
I have ^{just} understood that Dr. J. L. Riddell has been removed from his office of ^{and Refiner} Moulder of the Branch Mint at New Orleans. I beg ^{most respectfully} to recommend, through you, to the President, an individual to fill the place, in whom entire confidence, respectability and fidelity, I can confidently pledge myself. This gentleman is Dr. Joseph W. Farnum, now resident in New York. In March 1837, Dr. Farnum, then Professor of Chemistry in Washington College Virginia, was appointed, by Gen. Jackson, Assayer of the Branch Mint at Dahlonega: an office which required of him also the duties of Moulder & Refiner. This place he filled, ~~he filled~~ for several years, to entire satisfaction, when, to my regret, he resigned, and the Mint lost his valuable services; to be ^{however} ~~replaced~~ ^{replaced}, as I sincerely hope, in another quarter.

I send enclosed a recommendation in favor of Dr. Farnum, by the Assayers of the Mint, who had, in their official the discharge of their official duties, constant opportunities of judging of his skill and accuracy, both as Assayer and Moulder & Refiner. That no time may

be lost, I confine myself, at present, to these
short testimonials. But if others are needed they
can be readily obtained.

R. M. P.

To
Hon. R. J. Walker,
Sec. of the Treasury



Mint of the United States.
Philadelphia, Dec. 12, 1848.

Sir,

I have the honor to acknowledge the receipt of your letter of the 8th inst., brought by Lieut. Colonel Cooper, with specimens of gold, platinum, and cinnamon from California.

Col. Cooper has returned to you with ^{all} the information immediately required as to ^{the} parcels of gold which you sent. Our operations on a still larger deposit, from the same region, have led to the following results, which I have reported to the Secretary of the Treasury.

The fineness of the California gold varied from 892 to 897 thousandths; the average of the whole being 894. This is nearly equal to the standard of our coin, which is 900. The average value, per ounce Troy, of the bullion before melting, is \$18.05 $\frac{1}{2}$; that of the same in bars after melting is \$18.48.

Your instructions with regard to the gold shall be carefully attended to.

The ~~specimens of~~ ^{specimens of} ~~gold~~ ^{platinum} grains which you sent marked Platinum, is ~~not~~ ^{found to be} ~~an~~ ^{useful} ~~metal~~, ~~as is~~ ^{inferred} ~~from~~ ^{by} ~~its~~ ^{the} ~~being~~ ^{high} specific gravity of 18, which is high for ~~such~~ ⁱⁿ grains the metal is the former.

An analysis of the Cinnabar brought by
Colonel Cooper is undertaken by our Assayer Mr.
Eckfeldt, and also by Prof. Boott. The results
shall be made known to you as soon as they are
obtained.

R. W. P.

D.

To
Hon. W. L. Marcy
Secretary of War.

The gold was of two sorts in external character, tho' apparently not different as to quality: the first, from the "dry diggings" being in pretty large grains, of which averaging perhaps one ~~or~~ to two dwt, the other variety, from the scrums or margins of the streams, being in small flat spangles; of which, on an average, it would ^{take} 6~~or~~ or 7~~or~~ to weigh one grain. These however are but the coarser particles in gold washings, & it is evident that the finer dust has been entirely lost in the ~~crude operation~~ crudity of the operation.--

The gold was melted in ^{six} four pounds, one of which was from the Secretary of War, the other five from a private Depositor, from Boston; the size of the melts ranging from about 200 to 440 ozs, and ^{by far} ~~much~~ the larger proportion being of the variety of small spangles, or "wet diggings." The variation of fineness, was from 892 to 897 thousandths; the average was 894 $\frac{1}{2}$, ~~being~~ The whole value of gold from the two sources was \$36,492, besides a few ounces reserved in the native state for the Secretary, at his request.

The alloying metal is entirely silver, excepting about one-thousandth of copper, and a minute portion of platinum, the amt. of which we have not ^{yet} had time to ascertain with precision.

The loss in melting, that is, the amount of earthy oxidizable matter which disappeared in that operation, averaged about $2\frac{1}{2}$ per cent. of the original weight; showing that the bullion was in quite a clean condition. - The average value per ounce troy, of the bullion before melting, is \$18.05 $\frac{1}{2}$; of the same in bars, after melting, \$18.50 per ounce.

W. L. Moore
Phila. December 12, 1848.

Sir, I have the honor to enclose to
you a statement showing the weight,
purity and value of the California gold,
brought by Col. Cooper to the Mint pursuant
to your directions. One pound (troy) of the
grains, as requested by you, was sent to
Washington by Col. Cooper. The amount
deposited at the Mint, it was deemed proper,
should be entered as an ordinary deposit
in your name, and subject to the usual
routine of the Mint. It will be paid on
your order and the return of the Bullion
receipt given to Col. Cooper. As intimated
by you, in your letter to the Director of
the Mint, a portion of the amount can be
reserved for Medals, and the balance paid
in coin to such person as you may direct.
Whatever cooperation ^{will be required} on my part to carry
out your excellent suggestions will be
promptly given.

I have the honor to be
Very respy Yours truly
W. L. Moore (signed)
Secy. of War. James Ross Snowden
Asst. Dir. U.S. Mint

M. S. Mine,

Philada Dec. 11, 1848

Dear Sir,

I enclose you the statement
of the value of your deposits of the
California gold you made at the Mine.
The fineness you will see approximate
that of standard gold, which is $\frac{900}{1000}$
and the aggregate value is \$32,581.41

Very respectfully,
Yours &c &c

(signed) Jas. Ross Snowden
Treas.

Mr. David Carter
Boston

Mint of the United States.

Philadelphia, Dec. 11, 1848.

Sir,

On the 8th inst., we received, as I have ^{had the honor to} already informed you, the first deposit of gold from California. It was deposited by Mr. David Carter, who brought it from San Francisco, by the Northern route. It weighed 1806.59 ounces Troy, of which 1423.80 was from the lower surface mines, and 380.79 from those at Feather River. ~~It was all composed of grains, and dust. The grains from the former location were larger and of deeper color than those from Feather River, which were small bright discs.~~ On the 9th inst., another deposit was received sent by the Secretary of War, which weighed 228 oz.

The gold was of two sorts ⁱⁿ ~~and~~ external character, though apparently not different as to quality. The first, from the "dry diggings," was in grains which ^{about} averaged ~~about~~ two dents. The other variety, from the swamps or margins of the streams, being in small flat spangles, of which, on an average, it would take 64 or 74 to weight one grain. Of these by far the larger part ~~of the~~ ~~The gold was another in size and shape, deposits~~ were ~~compounded~~.

The gold was melted in six pounds, and its loss by melting, due to the earthy and oxidable matter which disappears in this operation, averaged about 2 1/2 per cent. of the original weight. The loss thus reported is moderate, and shows that the gold was in a clean condition: had been carefully washed.

Assays of the melted gold were made with great care, and the results showed a variation in fineness from 892 to 897 thousandths; the average of the whole being 894. This is, ^{slightly} below the standard fineness, which is 900.

The average value per ounce, of the bullion before melting is \$18.05 1/2; that of the same in bars after melting is \$18.57.

The whole value of the gold in the two deposits was \$36,492, besides a few ounces reserved in the native state, for the Secretary of the War, at his request.

R. M. P.

[Signature]

To
Hon R. S. Walker,
Sec. of War

Taunton Dec 9. 1838.

James Ross Providence

Dear Sir: I have the honor to

Yrs.

Admired One hand
in 18 Keys planer shipped from
Boston, in Drifline, amount to
\$1.382.⁰⁰ which we have received.
We also enclose 13/100 of the
same.

Yours Truly
Geo. W. Ross

War Department,
Washington Dec 8. 1848

Sir,

I have received several specimens of the gold recently discovered in California, and Lieutenant Colonel Cooper, who is the bearer of this letter, will place in your hands a quantity of this metal for the purpose of having it assayed. As doubts exist in the minds of some as to its being gold, I hope it will be in your power to resolve them at once and furnish me, through him, with the result of your examination as far as respects its genuineness. You will excuse your convenience in presenting a more full and particular report but I desire it at an early period.

I have not the means of ascertaining the exact weight of the specimens sent. The large quantity that in the caddy - is a collection from the various localities where the metal is found. The note which accompanies it states its weight to be 230 ounces 15 pennyweights and 9 grains, but I presume it will be found to fall short of that quantity, as some of the finer particles have sifted out notwithstanding the pains taken to guard against loss. In order to have a specimen of it here, I request you to deliver one pound of it, or about that quantity, to Colonel Cooper to bring back.

If the metal is found to be pure gold, as I doubt not it will be, I request you to

reserve enough of it for the two medals ordered by Congress and not yet completed, and the remainder, with the exception of one or two small bars, I wish to have coined and sent with the bars to this Department. As many may desire to procure specimens of coin made of the California gold, by exchanging other coin for it, I would suggest that it be made into quarter eagles with a distinguishing mark on each, if any variation from the ordinary issues from the mint would be proper and could be conveniently made.

I send you a specimen of metal also from California, very small in quantity marked Platina, which I request you to test and report the result. As much curiosity exists as to the character quality &c of this newly discovered mineral, I respectfully request that your final report may be such as will furnish the fullest information on the subject.

I also send by Colonel Cooper a quantity of Cinnabar obtained not far from the place where the gold is found, in the hope that you have at the mint the means of ascertaining the percentage of quicksilver it contains. Your report on this ore will also be highly interesting to the public. I hope to be favored with the result of your examination of this specimen as soon as it can be conveniently prepared.

S. A. M. Patterson,
Director of the U. S. Mint
Philadelphia

Very Resp^t to Obed^t Serv^t
Wm. L. MURPHY -
Secretary of War

Private.

Mint of the United States.
Dec. 8, 1848.

Dear Sir,

We have received, this morning, the first
deposit of gold from California. It weighed ^{1804.59} ~~1804.59~~ ~~1804.59~~
of which 1623.80 was pure gold, and 180.79 was the ~~180.79~~ ~~180.79~~ ~~180.79~~
ore, &c. It seems to be of excellent quality, but
its true fineness has not yet been ascertained.
When it is assayed, I will let you know the result.
It is composed entirely of grains and dust. It was
deposited by Mr. David ^{Cartes} ~~Cartes~~, who brought it from
San Francisco ^{California}, by the Lithuanian route.

Most truly & respectfully,
your friend & servant,
R. M. Patterson.

Sir R. J. Walker,
Secretary of the Treasury.

New York, Dec. 7th 1848.

Dear Sir,

Your favour of yesterday was duly received.

Before leaving Philad^a I shipped to the care of Messrs. Chambers & White, Charleston, S.C. 12 pkts. of the B. Mint a Box containing 12 pkts. lead pots No. 10.

I forwarded a Bill of Lading to Messrs. Chambers & White, but neglected to take a duplicate.

I generally take ^{triplicate} Bills of Lading, but neglected it, in this instance, on account of the small value.

It is hardly worth the trouble to stand for a small amount.

The next time I visit Philad^a I will present the Bill.

I have the honor to be

Yours &c.

Wm. R. M. Patterson,

Director of the Mint.

For W. Garrison.

Onida Bank
Albion 5 Dec. 1848

R. M. Patterson Esq
Director U. S. Mint Philadelphia

Sir

I have directed the Cashier
of the Bank of the State of New York at New York
to furnish you for the Bank One thousand
dollars in foreign silver coin for which I
want \$800 in dimes & \$200 in half dimes
forwarded to their care as early as convenient

Very Respectfully
W. B. Lawrence

Items of Interest – E-1 Box 27 Jan-Dec 1848
Many letters regarding Hutchison defalcation

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